

[9] Health Care and Welfare Measures for Persons with Disabilities

Benefits for Welfare Services and Supports for Persons with Disabilities

Overview Structure of Benefits for Welfare Services and Supports for Persons with Disabilities (As of March 2023)

Services		Number of offices	Number of users	Contents of services
Long-term care benefits	In-home long-term care (home help)	21,873	201,192	Provide in-home care for bathing, elimination, meals, etc.
	Home-visit care for persons with severe disabilities	7,545	12,395	Provide comprehensive support to persons with severe physical disabilities or persons with severe intellectual disabilities or persons having significant difficulty in movement due to mental disabilities, who need nursing care continuously with care in their residences, to support meals, bath, elimination and nursing care during transportation when they go out.
	Accompanying support services	5,732	26,355	Provide persons with visual disabilities who have significant difficulties transporting themselves with support when they go out, including provision of necessary information for transportation (including writing/reading for them) and care during transportation, etc.
	Activity support services	2,062	13,889	Provide persons with insufficient judgment with necessary support for avoiding danger which could occur when such persons conduct by themselves and care during transportation when they go out
	Comprehensive support for persons with severe disabilities	10	45	Provide persons whose degrees of necessity for nursing care are very high with comprehensive welfare services such as home help service and other various services
	Short-stay service	5,627	52,645	Provide persons who need nursing care with short-time placement in support facilities including nighttime, due to sickness of their in-home caretakers or other reasons, to offer care for bath, elimination, meals, etc.
	Care for daily life in medical facilities	259	21,033	Provide persons with disabilities who need medical and continuous nursing care with functional training, care management, nursing care, daily care, etc. in medical facilities
	Care for daily life	12,399	299,489	Provide persons with disabilities who need nursing care continuously with care for bath, elimination, meals as well as opportunities for creative or productive activities mainly in the daytime
	Nighttime support, etc. in support facilities for persons with disabilities (support for residential care)	2,557	124,357	Provide persons with disabilities living in support facilities with care for bath, elimination, meals, etc. during nighttime and holidays
Benefits for training, etc.	Rehabilitation service (trainings for improving physical function and social abilities)	1,502	16,588	Provide persons with disabilities with trainings for improving physical function or social abilities for a certain period so that they can live independent daily and social life
	Transition support for employment	2,972	35,681	Provide persons with disabilities who desire to work in a private company, etc. with necessary trainings for improving knowledge and skills needed to enter the work-force for a certain period
	Continued employment support for employment (type A/B)	20,601	413,179	Provide persons with disabilities who have difficulties to work in a private company, etc. with opportunities for employment as well as necessary trainings for improving knowledge and skills needed to enter the work-force
	Employment establishment support	1,549	15,735	Providing supports to persons who have transitioned to general employment to deal with life-related issues associated with employment
	Independent life assistance	302	1,292	Providing necessary information and advice to persons who have moved from public facilities etc. to living alone through regular home visits and occasional consultations.
	Group home with aid (group home)	12,572	171,651	Provide persons leading communal lives with consultation, care for bath, elimination, meals, and other aid in their daily lives in their residence during nighttime in particular.

* The number of offices and users are obtained by extraction and counting on the basis of the actual payment data of the Federation of National Health Insurance Associations as of March 2023.

Combination of Daytime Activity and Living Place

Service combination is available as an option by dividing services of living facilities into daytime service (daytime activity program) and nighttime service (housing support program).

In using the program, personalized support plan shall be made to provide services that meet respective purpose of use.

Place of daytime activity Select one or more programs below

Care for daily life in medical facilities (medical type) *
Care for daily life
Rehabilitation service (training for improving physical function and social abilities)
Transition support for employment
Continued employment support (type A/B)
Employment establishment support
Independent life assistance
Local activity support center (community life support services)



Place of living

Support for placement at support facilities for persons with disabilities
or
Housing support services (functioning of group homes and welfare homes)

*Medical care shall be implemented in combination with admission to medical facilities

Community life support project and self-reliance support benefit (Disability welfare service)

	Community life support project	Self-reliance support benefit (Disability welfare service)
Character	Projects that can be flexibly implemented by a municipality according to the circumstances of community and users	Benefits in accordance with individual specific needs, such as nursing care and employment training
Cost flow	Implemented by a municipality (a municipal government itself carries out a project, or so it does by entrusting to a business operator, etc.)	Benefit paid directly to the user (actually, the business operator receives in place of the user)
User	Implementer's discretion	Certification of disability support classification (required only for persons aged 18 years or above for nursing care, no requirements for training benefit)*, decision on payment is a prerequisite
Usage fee	Discretion of implementing body	Financial burden according to the amount of income
Criteria of service implementation	Implementer's discretion (partially operational criteria: local activity support center, welfare home)	Designated criteria (criteria on personnel, facilities and operation)
Financial sources	Subsidies (partially allocation tax measures) Proportion of subsidies: for prefectures' projects, Government 1/2 or less, for municipalities' projects, Government 1/2 or less and concerned prefecture 1/4 or less)	Cost burden (Proportion of burden: Government 1/2 or less, concerned prefecture/municipality 1/4)

* As for accompanying nursing care, unless it involves physical care, the certification of disability support classification is not necessary.

* On training for living together, the certification of disability support classification is necessary to receive training benefit under certain conditions.

System of Certification for Persons with Disabilities

	Number of certificates issued (thousand)	Verification provisions	Responsible entities	Application desk
Physical disability certificate	4,910	Article 15 of the Act on Welfare of Physically Disabled Persons	Prefectural governors Mayors of designated cities, Mayors of core cities	Directors of welfare offices that administers place of residence (or mayors of towns and villages in the case a town or a village has no welfare office)
Intellectual disability certificate	1,213	Certificate System for Persons with Intellectual Disabilities (Notification No.156 from Children and Families Bureau of the Ministry of Health and Welfare in 1973)	Prefectural governors Mayors of designated cities (Some of mayors of the core cities where set a child guidance center)	Directors of welfare offices that administers place of residence (or mayors of towns and villages in the case a town or a village has no welfare office)
Mental disability certificate	1,263 (The number registered in the benefit payment book as of the end of fiscal years deducted by the number expired)	Article 45 of Act on Mental Health and Welfare for the Mentally Disabled	Prefectural governors Mayors of designated cities	Mayors of municipalities that administers place of residence

Source: "Report on Social Welfare Administration and Services FY 2021" for the number of physical disability certificates and that of Intellectual disability certificates, and "Report on Public Health Administration and Services FY 2021" for the number of mental disability certificates issued.

Detailed Data Number of Persons with Disabilities (estimate)

(Unit:10,000 person)

		Total	Persons living at home	Persons accommodated in facilities
Children/adults with physical disabilities	Younger than 18	7.2	6.8	0.4
	18 or older	419.5	412.5	7.0
	Unknown age	9.3	9.3	-
	Total	436.0 (34)	428.7 (34)	7.3(1)
Children/adults with intellectual disabilities	Younger than 18	22.5	21.4	1.1
	18 or older	85.1	72.9	12.2
	Unknown age	1.8	1.8	-
	Total	109.4 (9)	96.2 (8)	13.2 (1)

		Total	Outpatient	Inpatient
Persons with mental disorders	Younger than 20	59.9	59.5	0.4
	20 or older	554.6	526.3	28.4
	Unknown age	0.3	0.3	0
	Total	614.8 (49)	586.1 (46)	28.8 (2)

Source:

"Children/adults with physical disabilities"

Persons living at home: "Survey on Difficulty in Living, etc." (2016), MHLW

Persons accommodated in facilities: Dept. of Health and Welfare for Persons with Disabilities, Social Welfare and War Victims' Relief Bureau, MHLW based on the "Survey of Social Welfare Institutions" (2020), MHLW, etc

"Persons with intellectual disabilities"

Persons living at home: "Survey on Difficulty in Living, etc." (2016), MHLW

Persons accommodated in facilities: Dept. of Health and Welfare for Persons with Disabilities, Social Welfare and War Victims' Relief Bureau, MHLW based on the "Survey of Social Welfare Institutions" (2020), MHLW

"Persons with mental disorders"

Outpatients: Dept. of Health and Welfare for Persons with Disabilities, Social Welfare and War Victims' Relief Bureau, MHLW based on the "Patient Survey" (2020), MHLW

Inpatients: Dept. of Health and Welfare for Persons with Disabilities, Social Welfare and War Victims' Relief Bureau, MHLW based on the "Patient Survey" (2020), MHLW

- (Note)
1. The figures in parentheses indicate the number of persons per population of 1,000 (Data for children/adults with physical disabilities and those with intellectual disabilities are based on the Population Estimates 2018, and data for those with mental disabilities are based on the Population Estimates for 2020)
 2. The number of persons with mental disorders is calculated by adding the number of epilepsy and Alzheimer patients to the number of patients of "V Mental and behavioural disorders" of ICD-10 with intellectual disabilities excluded. In addition, the number for each age group is rounded, thus the sum of breakdowns may not equal the total.
 3. The number of persons with physical disabilities and that of persons with Intellectual disabilities who are accommodate in facilities do not include those accommodated in facilities for the elderly.
 4. The number of persons is rounded, thus the sum of breakdowns may not equal the total.

Medical System for Services and Supports for Persons with Disabilities

Overview

Medical System for Services and Supports for Persons with Disabilities

Objective

Medical system bearing public expenses that aims to reduce the amount of co-payment of medical costs concerning medical services for persons with disabilities to ease and reduce a state of their physical disabilities and mental disorders

- * Insurance precedes medical payment for services and supports for persons with disabilities; practically this system shall cover the difference between self-pay burden prescribed by this system and thirty-percent-self-pay- burden after insurance payment. (Burden ratio: national 50%, prefectures 50%)

Covered

Outpatient mental medical service:

Persons with mental disorders such as schizophrenia prescribed in Article 5 of Act for the Mental Health and Welfare of the Persons with Mental Disorders (including epilepsy) in a state requiring outpatient mental treatment continuously

Medical rehabilitation service:

Persons to whom a physically disabled certificate is issued pursuant to the Act on Welfare of Physically Disabled Persons and to whom result is assured by medical service such as an operation, etc. to ease and reduce a state of those disorders (aged 18 and older)

Medical aid for children with potential disabilities:

Children with physical disabilities (including those deemed to become disabled in the future if not treated with disability-related medical care) to whom a result is assured from a medical service such as an operation, etc. in thereby easing and reducing a state of any such disability (aged younger than 18)

Intended main disorders and remedial example

Outpatient mental medical service (mental disease) :

Psychotropic, psychiatry day care, etc.

Medical rehabilitation service, medical aid for children with potential disabilities:

Physical disability arthrogryposis → artificial joint replacement

Visual disability cataract → cataract extraction

Internal impediment ... impaired cardiac function → valve replacement, pacemaker implantation

kidney dysfunction → liver transplantation, dialysis treatment

Basic Framework of the Co-payments for Services and Supports for Persons with Disabilities

[1] In order to avoid the co-payments from becoming extremely large the monthly co-payment amount shall be established according to their incomes. (10% in case that 10% of total monthly medical expenses are less than this)

[2] Further reduction measures are being taken for those requiring continued long-term high-cost treatment (serious and also continuative) and people with medium incomes covered by medical aid for children with potential disabilities.

Income category		Medical rehabilitation service/outpatient mental medical services	Medical aid for children with potential disabilities	Serious and also continuative
Above certain income level	Municipal tax of ¥235,000 or more	Not covered	Not covered	¥20,000
Medium income 2	Municipal tax of ¥33,000 or more but less than 235,000	10% of total medical expenses or self-payment limitation of high-cost medical care benefits (health insurance)	¥10,000	¥10,000
Medium income 1	Municipal tax of less than ¥33,000	¥5,000	¥5,000	¥5,000
Low income 2	Municipal tax exempt (excluding persons at low income 1)	¥5,000	¥5,000	¥5,000
Low income 1	Municipal tax exempt (principal or persons with an income of less than ¥800,000)	¥2,500	¥2,500	¥2,500
Public assistance	Households receiving public assistance	¥0	¥0	¥0

The range of "serious and also continuative"

- Persons covered on the ground of diseases and symptoms

[Medical rehabilitation service/medical aid for children with potential disabilities]

People with kidney, small intestine, immune system, cardiac (limited to anti-immune therapy after cardiac transplantation), or liver (limited to anti-immune therapy after liver transplantations) dysfunctions

[Outpatient mental medical services]

[1] People with cerebral dysfunctions such as schizophrenic disorder, bipolar disorder/depression, epilepsy, dementia, etc., and drug-related disorders (addiction, etc.)

[2] People who have been judged by a doctor with above a certain level of experience with metal treatment

- People covered on grounds of continuous burden of expensive cost, regardless of the disease

[Medical rehabilitation service/medical aid for children with potential disabilities/outpatient mental medical services]

People who have qualified to utilize a variety of medical insurances

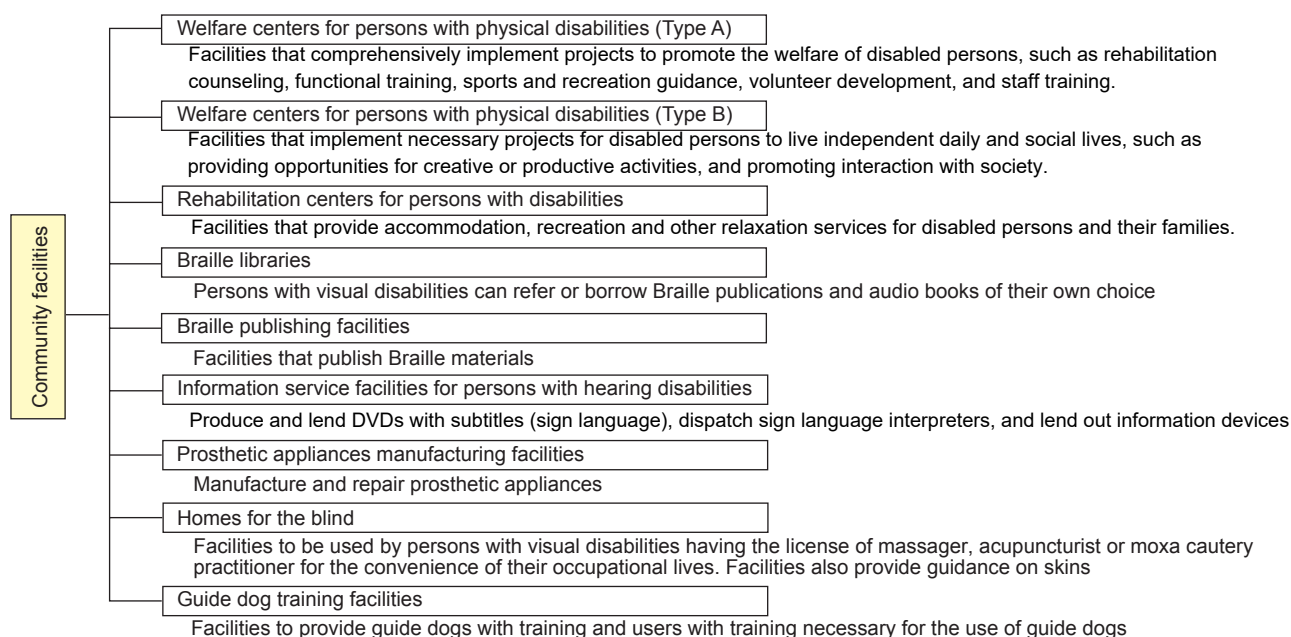
Special transitional measures concerning the maximum monthly co-payment amount

- The maximum monthly co-payment amount for "medium income 1" and "medium income 2" of "medical aid for children with potential disabilities" and "above a certain income level" of "serious and also continuative" are special transitional measures that will continue until March 31, 2024 (Articles 12 and 13 of the Supplementary Provisions of the Order for Enforcement of General Support for Persons with Disabilities Act)

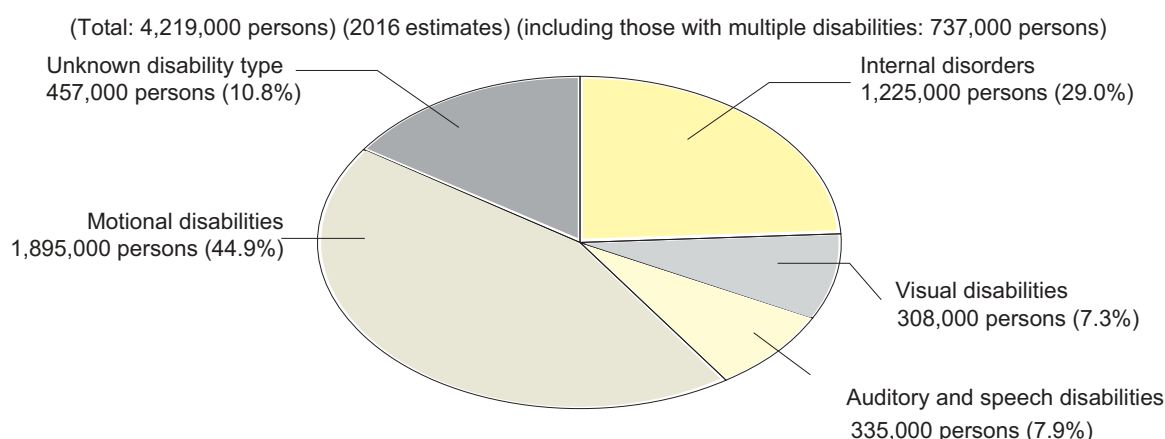
Welfare Measures for Persons with Physical Disabilities

Overview

Outline of Institutional Welfare Measures for Persons with Physical Disabilities



Detailed Data 1 Number of Persons with Physical Disabilities by Disability Type (In-Home)



Detailed Data 2 Changes in Number of Persons with Physical Disabilities by Age Group (per 1,000 population)

Year	Total	Age 18-19	Age 20-29	Age 30-39	Age 40-49	Age 50-59	Age 60-64	Age 65-69	70 or older
1955	14.5	5.3	7.1	14.5	16.0	20.6	25.4	25.4	29.4
1980	23.8	3.5	4.9	7.0	16.0	33.7	55.8	68.7	87.6
2006	32.7	4.5	4.1	6.1	11.6	24.4	48.9	58.3	94.9
2011	35.2	4.3	4.2	6.0	10.0	19.8	44.1	53.5	105.4
2016	39.9	4.1	5.9	6.4	9.8	20.3	40.6	56.1	104.3

Source: "Survey on Persons with Physical Disability" and "Survey on Difficulty in Living, etc.", Department of Health and Welfare for Persons with Disabilities, Social Welfare and War Victims' Relief Bureau, MHLW

(Note) The population aged 18 or older taken from the "National Census" and "Population Estimate" of Statistics Bureau, Management and Coordination Agency was used as the base population for calculating the number of persons with physical disabilities per 1,000 population.

Welfare Measures for Children with Disabilities and Persons with Intellectual Disabilities

Overview

Structure of Outpatient/Inpatient Support for Children with Disabilities (As of March 2023)

	Service	Number of establishments	Number of users	Service content
Day care support for children with disabilities (municipalities)	Developmental support for children	11,320	174,811	Provide instructions on basic moves in daily life, training on acquiring knowledge and skills, adaptive training for group living, and any other necessary support
	Medical type developmental support for children	88	1,759	Provide instructions on basic moves, training on acquiring knowledge and skills, adaptive training for group living, and any other necessary support and treatment
	After school day services	19,835	313,314	Provide trainings required that improves their capacity to lead a normal life, opportunities for intercommunication with society, and any other necessary support after school or during off school days
	Visiting services to day care centers	1,530	16,248	Provide children with disabilities with specialized support for adapting to group living and any other necessary support by visiting day-care centers, etc.
Residential support for children with disabilities	Welfare type facilities for children with disabilities	181	1,339	Provide children with disabilities at facilities with protection, daily life instructions, and training on acquiring knowledge and skills necessary for to lead an independent and self-supporting life
	Medical type facilities for children with disabilities	196	1,792	Provide children with disabilities at facilities with protection, daily life instructions, training on acquiring knowledge and skills necessary to lead an independent and self-supporting life, and treatment

* The number of offices and users were extracted and counted on the basis of actual payment data of the Federation of National Health Insurance Associations as of March 2023.

Detailed data

Changes in Number of Children/Adults with Intellectual Disabilities by Age Group (per 1,000 Population)

	Age 0-9	Age 10-19	Age 20-29	Age 30-39	Age 40-49	Age 50-59	60 or older
1995	2.8	4.1	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.5
2005	4.9	6.6	5.7	4.8	2.8	1.6	0.7
2011	5.4	9.6	8.2	7.0	4.6	2.6	2.1
2016	9.4	13.8	14.8	7.7	6.7	4.7	4.3

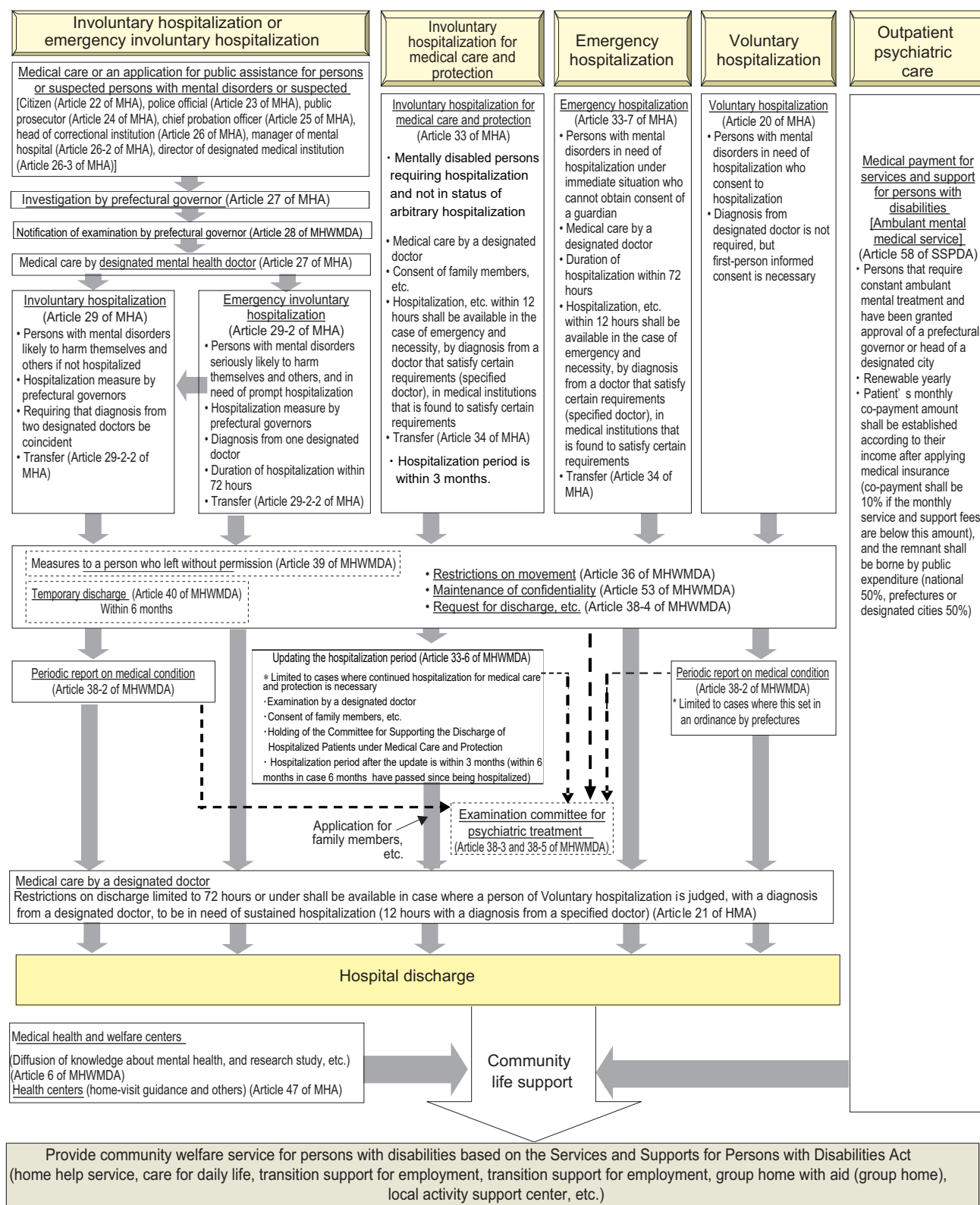
Source: "Survey on Persons with Intellectual Disability" and "Survey on Difficulty in Living, etc.", Department of Health and Welfare for Persons with Disabilities, Social Welfare and War Victims' Relief Bureau, MHLW

(Note) The population aged 18 or older taken from the "National Census" and "Population Estimate" of Statistics Bureau, Management and Coordination Agency was used as the base population for calculating the number of children/adults with intellectual disabilities per 1,000 population.

Mental Health and Medical Welfare Measures

Overview

Outline of Mental Health and Medical Welfare System



(Note) In this table, the following terms shall be abbreviated as follows:

Act on Mental Health and Welfare for the Mentally Disabled (Act No.123 of 1950): MHWMDA,

Act on Comprehensive Support for Social and Daily Living of Persons with Disabilities (Act No.123 of 2005): SSPDA.

In the table, the term "prefectural governors" shall be deemed to be replaced with "prefectural governors or mayors of designated cities".

Detailed data

Changes in Number of Hospitals with Psychiatric Beds, Number of Psychiatric Beds, Number of Inpatients and Bed Utilization Rate at the End of Month

(As of the end of June of each year)

Year	Number of hospitals with Psychiatric Beds	Total number of Psychiatric Beds	Number of inpatients at the end of month	Bed utilization rate at the end of month (%)
1965	1,069	164,027	177,170	108.0
1970	1,364	242,022	253,433	104.7
1975	1,454	275,468	281,127	102.0
1980	1,521	304,469	311,584	102.3
1985	1,604	333,570	339,989	101.9
1990	1,655	358,251	348,859	97.4
1995	1,671	362,154	340,812	94.1
1996	1,668	361,073	339,822	94.1
1997	1,669	360,432	336,685	93.4
1998	1,670	359,563	335,845	93.4
1999	1,670	358,609	333,294	92.9
2000	1,673	358,597	333,328	93.0
2001	1,669	357,388	332,759	93.1
2002	1,670	356,621	330,666	92.7
2003	1,667	355,269	329,555	92.8
2004	1,671	354,923	326,613	92.0
2005	1,671	354,313	324,851	91.7
2006	1,668	352,721	321,067	91.0
2007	1,671	351,762	317,139	90.2
2008	1,667	350,353	314,251	89.7
2009	1,667	348,129	312,681	89.8
2010	1,671	347,281	311,007	89.6
2011	1,655	345,024	306,064	88.7
2012	1,657	342,709	303,521	88.6
2013	1,649	340,591	299,542	87.9
2014	1,645	339,088	294,696	86.9
2015	1,639	336,628	290,923	86.4
2016	1,636	334,544	287,784	86.0
2017	1,638	332,717	285,947	85.9
2018	1,639	330,261	283,735	85.9
2019	1,628	327,488	280,874	85.8
2020	1,622	325,140	275,224	84.6
2021	1,618	323,524	270,680	83.7

Source: "Hospital Report", Health Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

Measures for Persons with Developmental Disorders

Overview

Outline and Aims of the Act on Support for Persons with Developmental Disorders

I Major purposes

- Definition of developmental disorders and promotion of its understanding
- Promotion of support for persons with developmental disorders throughout their lives
- Close cooperation among Bureaus/Departments in charge of support for persons with developmental disorders, development of cooperative structure with relevant institutions

II Outline

Definition:

Developmental disorders = Brain dysfunction that is generally expressed during earlier age, such as autism, Asperger syndrome and other pervasive developmental disorders, learning disabilities, attention deficit hyperactivity disorders, etc.

Preschool age (infant)

- Early development support
- Early detection by health examination for infants

School attendance age (school child)

- Physical Examinations for Newly Enrolling Students
- Establishment of appropriate educational support and support system
- Use of after-school child sound upbringing services
- Specialized development support

After graduate age (middle-aged and young people)

- Achieve adequate employment opportunities according to the respective characteristics of persons with developmental disorders
- Community life support
- Advocacy for the persons with developmental disorders

[Prefectural government] Support Center for Persons with Developmental Disorders (consultation/support, information, training, etc.), securing specialized medical institutions, etc.

[National government] Securing human resources with specialized expertise (training, etc.), research and study, etc.