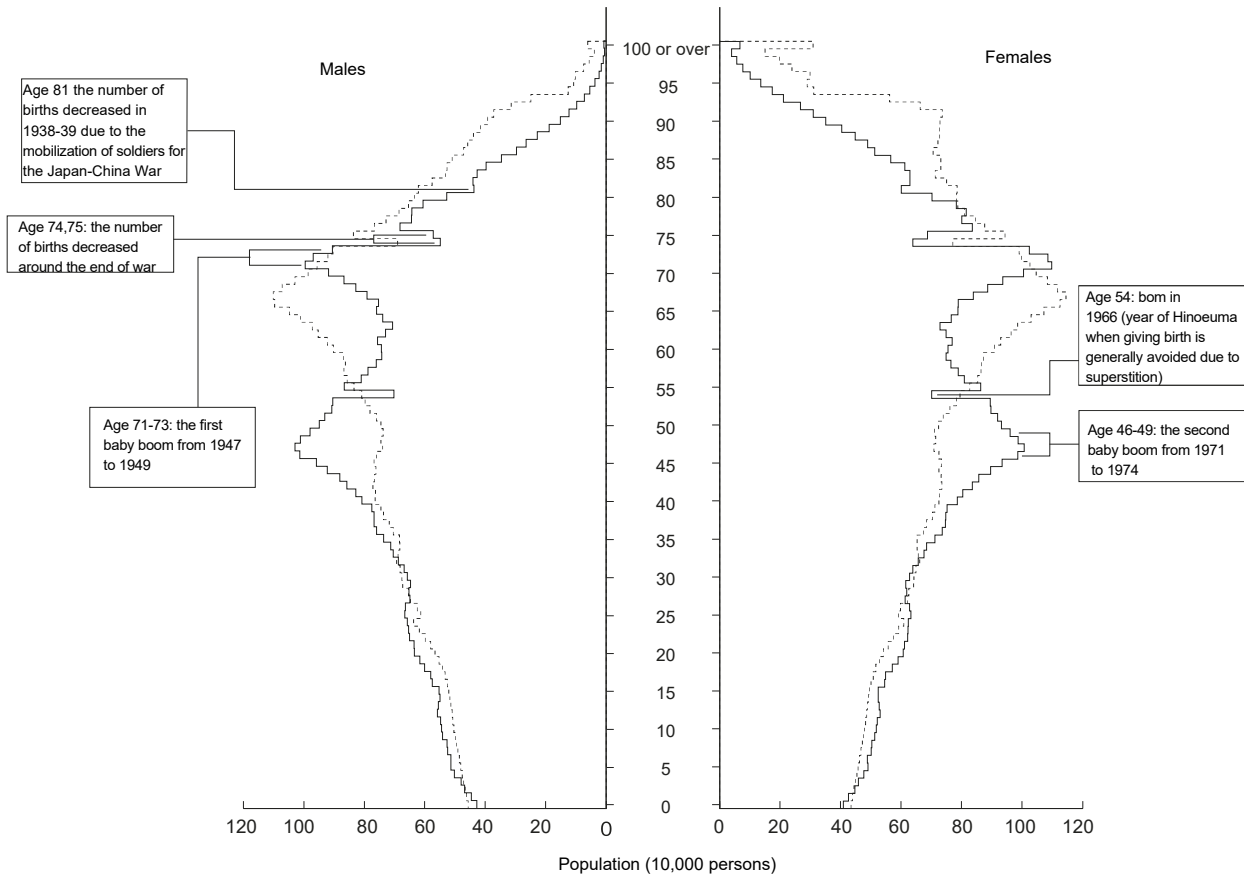


Population Structure

The Population Pyramid in Japan



Sources: 2040 - "Population Projections for Japan (estimated in 2017) (medium-fertility (medium-mortality) projection)", National Institute of Population and Social Security Research
 2020 - "2020 Population Census", Statistics Bureau, MIC
 (Note) The solid line represents the figures for 2020 and the broken line represents the figures for 2040.

Vital Statistics in Japan

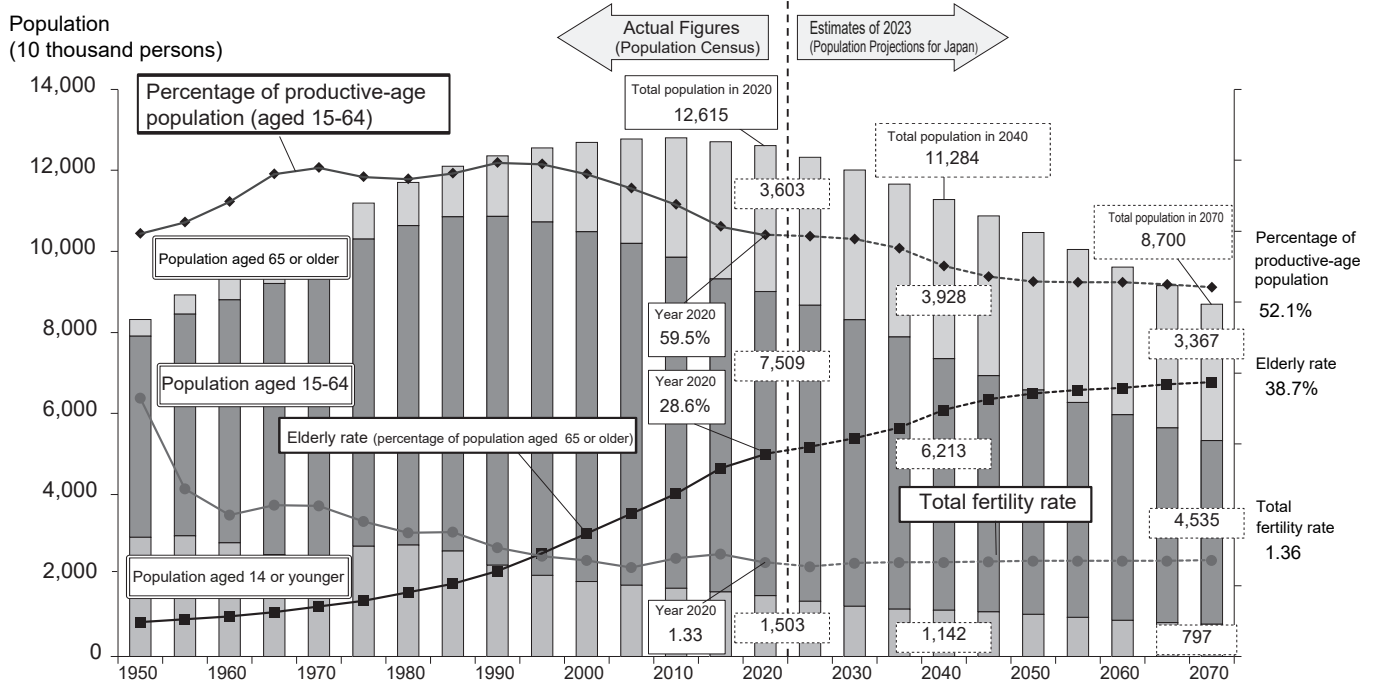
(preliminary data of 2022)

Live births	Deaths	(Regrouped) Infant deaths	Foetal deaths	Marriages	Divorces
					
770,747 1 in every 41 sec.	1,568,961 1 in every 20 sec.	1,356 1 in every 6 hours 27 min. 37 sec.	15,178 1 in every 34 min. 38 sec.	504,878 1 in every 1 min. 02 sec.	179,096 1 in every 2 min. 56 sec.

Source: "Vital Statistics", Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

Population Trends of Japan

The population of Japan has been entering a declining phase in recent years. In 2070, it is estimated that the total population will fall below 90 million and the aging rate will be in the 39% range.



Sources: Population until 2020: "National Census", "Population Estimate", MIAC; Total Fertility Rate until 2020: "Vital Statistics", MHLW, the rate from 2025: "Population Projections for Japan (estimated in 2023) (medium-fertility (medium-mortality) projection)", National Institute of Population and Social Security Research.

Detailed Data 1 Population Projection for Japan (Estimated in 2017)

<Summary of Results and Assumptions>

1. Projection in 2017

With the release of the first basic survey results of 2015 Population Census as well as that of the confirmed number of 2015 Vital Statistics, National Institute of Population and Social Security Research initiated a new national population projection. The outline of the projection results and methods are as follows.

2. Result of Projection (Medium Variant Assumptions for Mortality)

Assumption for fertility rate [Long-term total fertility rate]		Medium-variant assumptions [1.44]	High-variant assumptions [1.65]	Low-variant assumptions [1.25]	Projection in 2012 medium-variant assumptions [1.35]
Assumptions for mortality rate [Long-term life expectancy at birth]		Assumptions of medium-variant mortality [Male=84.95years] [Female=91.35years]			Male=84.19years Female=90.93years
Total population	2015	127.09 million	127.09 million	127.09 million	126.60 million
	2040	↓ 110.92 million	↓ 113.74 million	↓ 108.33 million	↓ 107.28 million
	2060	↓ 92.84 million	↓ 98.77 million	↓ 87.63 million	↓ 86.74 million
	2065	88.08 million	94.90 million	82.13 million	[8135 million]
Child Population (Population aged 10-14)	2015	15.95 million 12.5%	15.95 million 12.5%	15.95 million 12.5%	15.83 million 12.5%
	2040	↓ 11.94 million 10.8%	↓ 13.72 million 12.1%	↓ 10.27 million 9.5%	↓ 10.73 million 10.0%
	2060	↓ 9.51 million 10.2%	↓ 11.95 million 12.1%	↓ 7.50 million 8.6%	↓ 7.91 million 9.1%
	2065	8.98 million 10.2%	11.59 million 12.2%	6.84 million 8.3%	[7.35 million] 9.0%
Productive-age Population (Population aged 15-64)	2015	77.28 million 60.8%	77.28 million 60.8%	77.28 million 60.8%	76.82 million 60.7%
	2040	↓ 59.78 million 53.9%	↓ 60.81 million 53.5%	↓ 58.85 million 54.3%	↓ 57.87 million 53.9%
	2060	↓ 47.93 million 51.6%	↓ 51.42 million 52.1%	↓ 44.72 million 51.0%	↓ 44.18 million 50.9%
	2065	45.29 million 51.4%	49.50 million 52.2%	41.47 million 50.5%	[41.13 million] 50.6%
Elderly Population (Population aged 65 or older)	2015	33.87 million 26.6%	33.87 million 26.6%	33.87 million 26.6%	33.95 million 26.8%
	2040	↓ 39.21 million 35.3%	↓ 39.21 million 34.5%	↓ 39.21 million 36.2%	↓ 38.68 million 36.1%
	2060	↓ 35.40 million 38.1%	↓ 35.40 million 35.8%	↓ 35.40 million 40.4%	↓ 34.64 million 39.9%
	2065	33.81 million 38.4%	33.81 million 35.6%	33.81 million 41.2%	[32.87 million] 40.4%

(Note) Figures (in parentheses) for 2065 estimated in 2012 are based on long-term reference estimation results.

3. The Method Used for Projecting Population

The cohort component method is used for population projections with assumptions made for components of population change, namely population process components, birth, death and international migration. Assumptions are made based on actual statistics of each component using the demographic projection method.

(1) Summary of Assumptions for Future Fertility

Assumptions were made for both marriage and fertility indicators of female cohorts born in 2000 (reference cohorts) and that the transition would gradually take place from the actual figures of elderly cohorts or statistically assumed figures through the assumptions of the reference cohorts to those of cohorts born in 2015 and then remain flat thereafter.

Type of assumption	Fertility assumption index	Presupposition			Total fertility rate			Projection in Dec.2012
		Actual current figure of generation born in 1964		Assumption for generations born in 2000 (reference cohort)	2015 Actual figure	Interim	2065	2060
Medium-variant assumption	(1) Mean age of first marriage	26.3	→	28.6	1.45	Maximum 2015 1.45	1.44	1.35
	(2) Non-marriage rate at the age 50	12.0%	→	18.8%				
	(3) Number of live births by a married-couple	1.96	→	1.79人				
	(4) Effects of divorce, bereavement, and remarriage	0.959	→	0.955				
High-variant assumption	(1) Mean age of first marriage	Same as above	→	28.2	1.45	Maximum 2024 1.66	1.65	1.60
	(2) Non-marriage rate at the age 50		→	13.2%				
	(3) Number of live births by a married-couple		→	1.91				
	(4) Effects of divorce, bereavement, and remarriage		→	0.955				
Low-variant assumption	(1) Mean age of first marriage	Same as above	→	29.0	1.45	Maximum 2015 1.45	1.25	1.12
	(2) Non-marriage rate at the age 50		→	24.7%				
	(3) Number of live births by a married-couple		→	1.68				
	(4) Effects of divorce, bereavement, and remarriage		→	0.955				

Sex ratio for live birth: Sex ratio for live birth from 2011 to 2015 was set to a constant value (105.2).

(2) Summary of Assumptions for Mortality

"Medium-variant of death" assumption (2065: male 84.95 years, female 91.35 years) was made according to the actual mortality figures from 1970 to 2015 and "high-variant death" assumption (2065: male 83.83 years, female 90.21 years) and "low-variant death" assumption (2065: male 86.05 years, female 92.48 years) based on the confidence interval of mortality index parameters.

Life expectancy	Actual figure 2015		Medium-variant death assumption 2065	Projection in December 2012 2060
Male	80.75 years	→	84.95 years	84.19 years
Female	86.98 years	→	91.35 years	90.93 years

(3) Outline of Assumptions on International Migration

The average rate of annual net migration of Japanese by age and sex during the period between 2010 and 2015 was set to a constant value. With foreign nationals, the assumptions were made for the net migration by reflecting the trend since 1970. In addition, assumptions were made on the past trends concerning the proportion of immigration foreigners by age and sex and the rate of change in nationality.

Detailed Data 2

Trend in Number of Live Birth and Total Fertility Rate

Year	Number of live birth	Total fertility rate	Year	Number of live birth	Total fertility rate
1899	1,386,981	...	1985	1,431,577	1.76
1905	1,452,770	...	1986	1,382,946	1.72
1910	1,712,857	...	1987	1,346,658	1.69
			1988	1,314,006	1.66
1915	1,799,326	...	1989	1,246,802	1.57
1920	2,025,564	...			
1925	2,086,091	...	1990	1,221,585	1.54
1930	2,085,101	...	1991	1,223,245	1.53
1935	2,190,704	...	1992	1,208,989	1.50
			1993	1,188,282	1.46
1940	2,115,867	...	1994	1,238,328	1.50
1943	2,253,535	...			
1947	2,678,792	4.54	1995	1,187,064	1.42
1950	2,337,507	3.65	1996	1,206,555	1.43
1955	1,730,692	2.37	1997	1,191,665	1.39
			1998	1,203,147	1.38
1960	1,606,041	2.00	1999	1,177,669	1.34
1961	1,589,372	1.96			
1962	1,618,616	1.98	2000	1,190,547	1.36
1963	1,659,521	2.00	2001	1,170,662	1.33
1964	1,716,761	2.05	2002	1,153,855	1.32
			2003	1,123,610	1.29
1965	1,823,697	2.14	2004	1,110,721	1.29
1966	1,360,974	1.58			
1967	1,935,647	2.23	2005	1,062,530	1.26
1968	1,871,839	2.13	2006	1,092,674	1.32
1969	1,889,815	2.13	2007	1,089,818	1.34
			2008	1,091,156	1.37
1970	1,934,239	2.13	2009	1,070,036	1.37
1971	2,000,973	2.16			
1972	2,038,682	2.14	2010	1,071,305	1.39
1973	2,091,983	2.14	2011	1,050,807	1.39
1974	2,029,989	2.05	2012	1,037,232	1.41
			2013	1,029,817	1.43
1975	1,901,440	1.91	2014	1,003,609	1.42
1976	1,832,617	1.85			
1977	1,755,100	1.80	2015	1,005,721	1.45
1978	1,708,643	1.79	2016	977,242	1.44
1979	1,642,580	1.77	2017	946,146	1.43
			2018	918,400	1.42
1980	1,576,889	1.75	2019	865,239	1.36
1981	1,529,455	1.74			
1982	1,515,392	1.77	2020	840,835	1.33
1983	1,508,687	1.80	2021	811,622	1.30
1984	1,489,780	1.81	2022	770,747	1.26

Source: "Vital Statistics", Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) The figures for 2022 are preliminary data.

Detailed Data 3

Trend in Total Fertility Rates in Developed Countries

	Japan	U.S.A.	France	Germany	Italy	Sweden	U.K.
1950	3.65	3.02	2.90	1.88	...	2.32	2.18
1970	2.13	U 2.48	2.47	2.01	...	1.94	2.38
1980	1.75	U 1.84	1.99	1.46	1.62	1.68	1.90
1990	1.54	U 2.08	1.78	...	1.36	2.14	1.84
2000	1.36	U 2.06	1.88	1.38	1.24	1.57	1.64
2010	1.39	1.93	2.02	1.39	1.41	1.99	E 1.92
Present year	* 1.26 (2022)	U 1.66 (2021)	E * 1.84 (2021)	E 1.58 (2021)	E 1.25 (2021)	E 1.67 (2021)	E 1.68 (2018)

Sources: Japan - "Vital Statistics", Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

Other than Japan - UN, Demographic Yearbook

Except for U - National Vital Statistics Reports, National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Department of Health and Human services

Except for E - Population and Social Conditions, Eurostat

(Note) 1. The figures for Germany up to 1990 are those of former West Germany.

The figures for the United Kingdom up to 1980 are for those of England and Wales combined.

2. The figures indicated by "*" are preliminary data.

Life Expectancy

Overview

Trends in Life Expectancy

(Unit: years)

Year	Male					Female				
	Age 0	Age 20	Age 40	Age 65	Age 90	Age 0	Age 20	Age 40	Age 65	Age 90
1947	50.06	40.89	26.88	10.16	2.56	53.96	44.87	30.39	12.22	2.45
1950-52	59.57	46.43	29.65	11.35	2.70	62.97	49.58	32.77	13.36	2.72
1955	63.60	48.47	30.85	11.82	2.87	67.75	52.25	34.34	14.13	3.12
1960	65.32	49.08	31.02	11.62	2.69	70.19	53.39	34.90	14.10	2.99
1965	67.74	50.18	31.73	11.88	2.56	72.92	54.85	35.91	14.56	2.96
1970	69.31	51.26	32.68	12.50	2.75	74.66	56.11	37.01	15.34	3.26
1975	71.73	53.27	34.41	13.72	3.05	76.89	58.04	38.76	16.56	3.39
1980	73.35	54.56	35.52	14.56	3.17	78.76	59.66	40.23	17.68	3.55
1985	74.78	55.74	36.63	15.52	3.28	80.48	61.20	41.72	18.94	3.82
1990	75.92	56.77	37.58	16.22	3.51	81.90	62.54	43.00	20.03	4.18
1995	76.38	57.16	37.96	16.48	3.58	82.85	63.46	43.91	20.94	4.64
2000	77.72	58.33	39.13	17.54	4.10	84.60	65.08	45.52	22.42	5.29
2001	78.07	58.64	39.43	17.78	4.19	84.93	65.39	45.82	22.68	5.41
2002	78.32	58.87	39.64	17.96	4.29	85.23	65.69	46.12	22.96	5.56
2003	78.36	58.89	39.67	18.02	4.26	85.33	65.79	46.22	23.04	5.57
2004	78.64	59.15	39.93	18.21	4.36	85.59	66.01	46.44	23.28	5.69
2005	78.56	59.08	39.86	18.13	4.15	85.52	65.93	46.38	23.19	5.53
2006	79.00	59.49	40.25	18.45	4.32	85.81	66.22	46.66	23.44	5.66
2007	79.19	59.66	40.40	18.56	4.40	85.99	66.39	46.82	23.59	5.72
2008	79.29	59.75	40.49	18.60	4.36	86.05	66.45	46.89	23.64	5.71
2009	79.59	60.04	40.78	18.88	4.48	86.44	66.81	47.25	23.97	5.86
2010	79.55	59.99	40.73	18.74	4.19	86.30	66.67	47.08	23.80	5.53
2011	79.44	59.93	40.69	18.69	4.14	85.90	66.35	46.84	23.66	5.46
2012	79.94	60.36	41.05	18.89	4.16	86.41	66.78	47.17	23.82	5.47
2013	80.21	60.61	41.29	19.08	4.26	86.61	66.94	47.32	23.97	5.53
2014	80.50	60.90	41.57	19.29	4.35	86.83	67.16	47.55	24.18	5.66
2015	80.75	61.13	41.77	19.41	4.27	86.99	67.31	47.67	24.24	5.56
2016	80.98	61.34	41.96	19.55	4.28	87.14	67.46	47.82	24.38	5.62
2017	81.09	61.45	42.05	19.57	4.25	87.26	67.57	47.90	24.43	5.61
2018	81.25	61.61	42.20	19.70	4.33	87.32	67.63	47.97	24.50	5.66
2019	81.41	61.77	42.35	19.83	4.41	87.45	67.77	48.11	24.63	5.71
2020	81.56	61.90	42.50	19.97	4.49	87.71	68.01	48.37	24.88	5.85
2021	81.47	61.81	42.40	19.85	4.38	87.57	67.87	48.24	24.73	5.74

Source: "Complete Life Tables" (up to 2000 and 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020) and "Abridged Life Tables" (other years), Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) The figures up to 1970 exclude those for Okinawa Prefecture. Life expectancy at age 0 is the "life expectancy at birth".

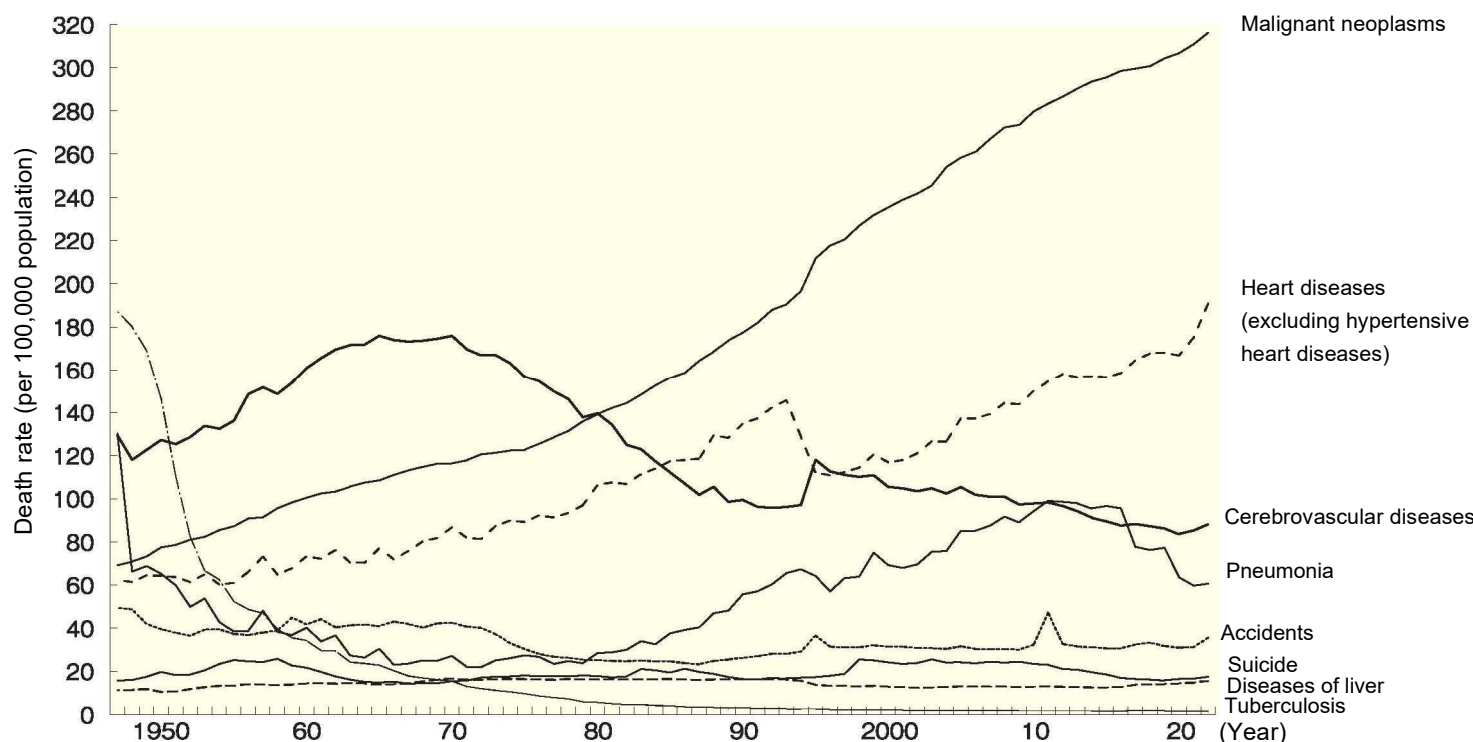
International Comparison of Life Expectancy at Birth

(Unit: years)

Region	Country	Reference period for the data	Male	Female
	Japan	2021	81.47	87.57
North America	U.S.A.	2020	74.2	79.9
Asia	Israel	2016-2020	80.8	84.68
	Korea	2020	80.5	86.5
Europe	France	2021	79.26	85.37
	Iceland	2021	80.9	84.1
	Ilaty	2021	80.135	84.691
	Norway	2021	81.59	84.73
	Sweden	2021	81.21	84.82
	Switzerland	2021	81.6	85.6
	U.K.	2018-2020	79.04	82.86
Oceania	Australia	2018-2020	81.19	85.34

(Note) According to the relevant government documents.

Trends in Death Rates for Leading Causes of Death (per 100,000 population)



Source: "Vital Statistics", Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

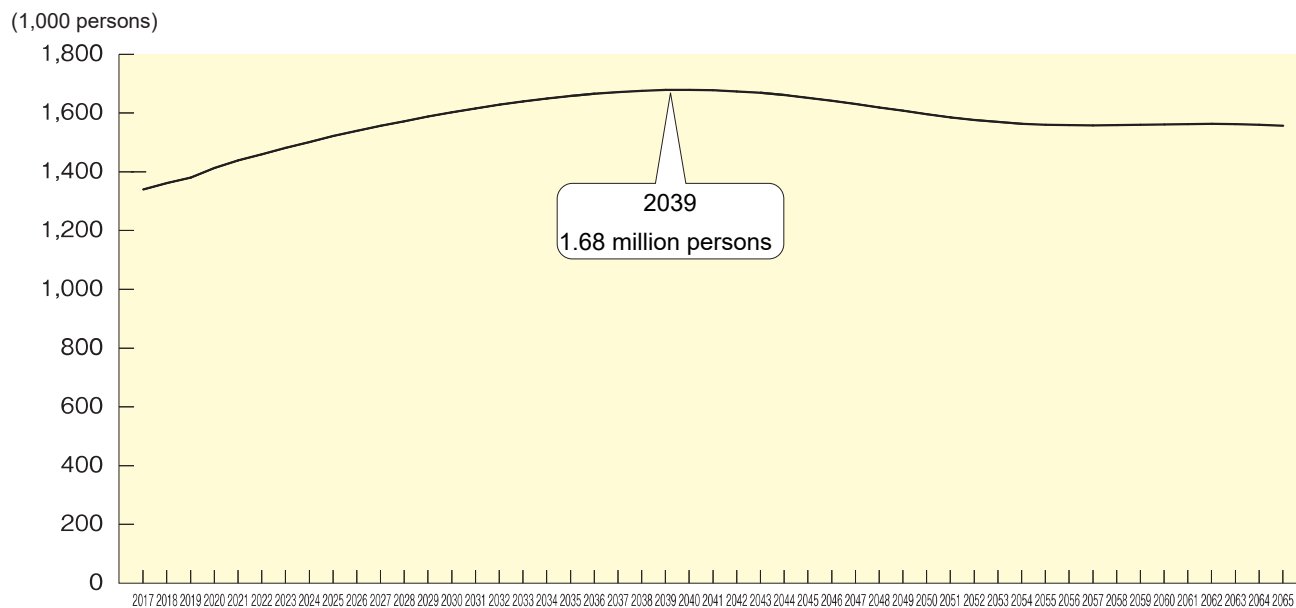
(Note) 1. Cases of death may not match completely due to the revision of categories of cases of death.
2. The figures for 2022 are preliminary data.

Year	Malignant neoplasms	Heart diseases (excluding hypertensive heart diseases)	Pneumonia	Cerebrovascular diseases	Accidents	Suicide	Diseases of liver	Tuberculosis
1899	44.7	48.6	99.8	170.5	50.1	13.7	...	155.7
1910	67.1	65.0	142.1	131.9	44.7	19.1	17.2	230.2
1920	72.6	63.5	313.9	157.6	46.8	19.0	20.2	223.7
1930	70.6	63.8	156.8	162.8	40.8	21.6	16.2	185.6
1940	72.1	63.3	154.4	177.7	39.5	13.7	12.3	212.9
1950	77.4	64.2	65.1	127.1	39.5	19.6	10.4	146.4
1960	100.4	73.2	40.2	160.7	41.7	21.6	14.3	34.2
1970	116.3	86.7	27.1	175.8	42.5	15.3	16.6	15.4
1975	122.6	89.2	27.4	156.7	30.3	18.0	16.3	9.5
1980	139.1	106.2	28.4	139.5	25.1	17.7	16.3	5.5
1985	156.1	117.3	37.5	112.2	24.6	19.4	16.5	3.9
1990	177.2	134.8	55.6	99.4	26.2	16.4	16.1	3.0
1995	211.6	112.0	64.1	117.9	36.5	17.2	13.7	2.6
1997	220.4	112.2	63.1	111.0	31.1	18.8	13.3	2.2
1998	226.7	114.3	63.8	110.0	31.1	25.4	12.9	2.2
1999	231.6	120.4	74.9	110.8	32.0	25.0	13.2	2.3
2000	235.2	116.8	69.2	105.5	31.4	24.1	12.8	2.1
2001	238.8	117.8	67.8	104.7	31.4	23.3	12.6	2.0
2002	241.7	121.0	69.4	103.4	30.7	23.8	12.3	1.8
2003	245.4	126.5	75.3	104.7	30.7	25.5	12.5	1.9
2004	253.9	126.5	75.7	102.3	30.3	24.0	12.6	1.8
2005	258.3	137.2	85.0	105.3	31.6	24.2	13.0	1.8
2006	261.0	137.2	85.0	101.7	30.3	23.7	12.9	1.8
2007	266.9	139.2	87.4	100.8	30.1	24.4	12.8	1.7
2008	272.3	144.4	91.6	100.9	30.3	24.0	12.9	1.8
2009	273.5	143.7	89.0	97.2	30.0	24.4	12.7	1.7
2010	279.7	149.8	94.1	97.7	32.2	23.4	12.8	1.7
2011	283.2	154.5	98.9	98.2	47.1	22.9	13.0	1.7
2012	286.6	157.9	98.4	96.5	32.6	21.0	12.7	1.7
2013	290.3	156.5	97.8	94.1	31.5	20.7	12.7	1.7
2014	293.5	157.0	95.4	91.1	31.1	19.5	12.5	1.7
2015	295.5	156.5	96.5	89.4	30.6	18.5	12.5	1.6
2016	298.4	158.4	95.5	87.5	30.6	16.8	12.6	1.5
2017	299.5	164.4	77.7	88.2	32.4	16.4	13.7	1.9
2018	300.7	167.6	76.2	87.1	33.2	16.1	13.9	1.8
2019	304.2	167.9	77.2	86.1	31.7	15.7	14.0	1.7
2020	306.6	166.6	63.6	83.5	30.9	16.4	14.3	1.5
2021	310.7	174.9	59.6	85.2	31.2	16.5	14.7	1.5
2022	316.1	190.8	60.6	88.1	35.5	17.4	15.5	1.4

Source: "Vital Statistics", Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) 1. Cases of death may not match completely due to the revision of categories of cases of death.
2. The figures for 2022 are preliminary data.

Trends in Number of Death



Source: The figures in 2023 and the following years are based on "Population Estimates (estimated in 2017): Medium-Fertility/Mortality Projections", National Institute of Population and Social Security Research

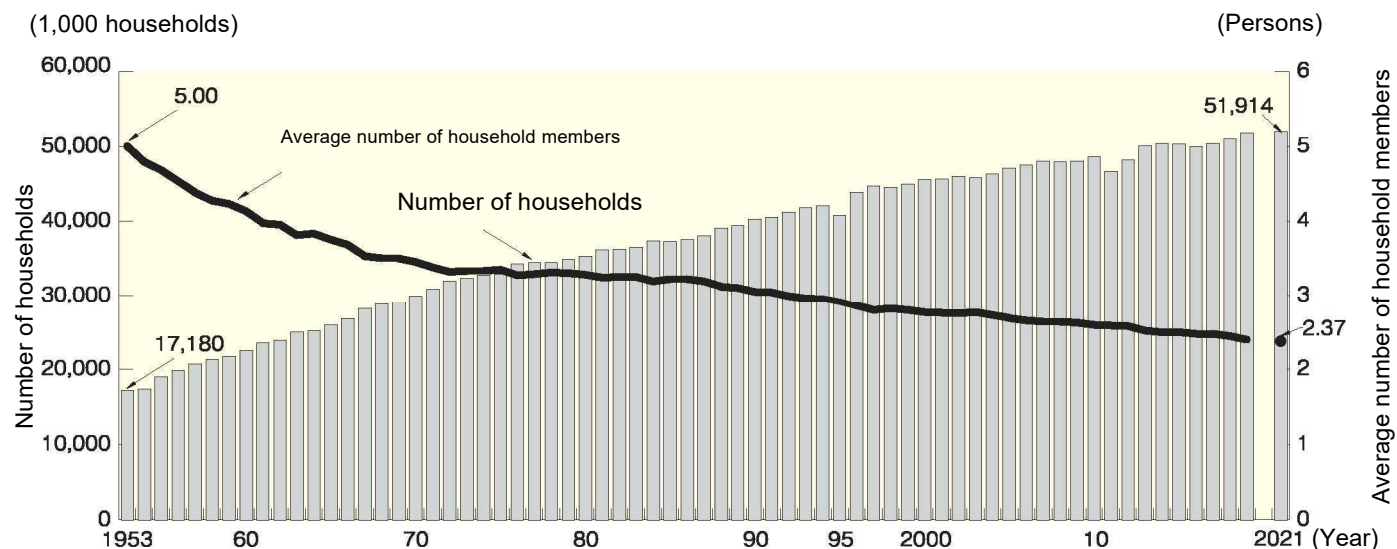
(Note) For 2022, it is 1,568,961 (preliminary data).

"Vital Statistics", Vital, Health and Social Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

Household Structure

Overview

Changes in Number of Households and Average Number of Household Members



Source: Up to 1985 - "Basic Survey on Health and Welfare Administration", Statistics and Information Department, Minister's Secretariat, MHLW
 From 1986 on - "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions", Household Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

- (Note) 1. The figures for 1995 exclude Hyogo Prefecture.
 2. The figures for 2011 exclude Iwate, Miyagi and Fukushima Prefectures.
 3. The figures for 2012 exclude Fukushima Prefecture.
 4. The figures for 2016 exclude Kumamoto Prefecture.
 5. The survey was not implemented in 2020.

Detailed Data

Changes in Number of Households by Household Structure

Year	Total	Single person households	Nuclear family households				Three generations family households	Other households	Elderly households (B)
	(A)		Total	Household of a couple only	Household of a couple and unmarried children only	Household of a single parent and unmarried children only			
	Estimated number (1,000 households)								Estimated number (1,000 households)
1975	32,877	5,991	19,304	3,877	14,043	1,385	5,548	2,034	1,089
1980	35,338	6,402	21,318	4,619	15,220	1,480	5,714	1,904	1,684
1986	37,544	6,826	22,834	5,401	15,525	1,908	5,757	2,127	2,362
1990	39,417	7,866	23,785	6,322	15,478	1,985	5,599	2,166	3,057
1990	40,273	8,446	24,154	6,695	15,398	2,060	5,428	2,245	3,113
1991	40,506	8,597	24,150	6,715	15,333	2,102	5,541	2,218	3,592
1992	41,210	8,974	24,317	7,071	15,247	1,998	5,390	2,529	3,688
1993	41,826	9,320	24,836	7,393	15,291	2,152	5,342	2,328	3,913
1994	42,069	9,201	25,103	7,784	15,194	2,125	5,361	2,404	4,252
1995	40,770	9,213	23,997	7,488	14,398	2,112	5,082	2,478	4,390
1996	43,807	10,287	25,855	8,258	15,155	2,442	5,100	2,565	4,866
1997	44,669	11,156	25,911	8,661	14,903	2,347	4,999	2,603	5,159
1998	44,496	10,627	26,096	8,781	14,951	2,364	5,125	2,648	5,614
1999	44,923	10,585	26,963	9,164	15,443	2,356	4,754	2,621	5,791
2000	45,545	10,988	26,938	9,422	14,924	2,592	4,823	2,796	6,261
2001	45,664	11,017	26,894	9,403	14,872	2,618	4,844	2,909	6,654
2002	46,005	10,800	27,682	9,887	14,954	2,841	4,603	2,919	7,182
2003	45,800	10,673	27,352	9,781	14,900	2,670	4,769	3,006	7,250
2004	46,323	10,817	28,061	10,161	15,125	2,774	4,512	2,934	7,874
2005	47,043	11,580	27,872	10,295	14,609	2,968	4,575	3,016	8,349
2006	47,531	12,043	28,025	10,198	14,826	3,002	4,326	3,137	8,462
2007	48,023	11,983	28,658	10,636	15,015	3,006	4,045	3,337	9,009
2008	47,957	11,928	28,664	10,730	14,732	3,202	4,229	3,136	9,252
2009	48,013	11,955	28,809	10,688	14,890	3,230	4,015	3,234	9,623
2010	48,638	12,386	29,097	10,994	14,922	3,180	3,835	3,320	10,207
2011	46,684	11,787	28,281	10,575	14,443	3,263	3,436	3,180	9,581
2012	48,170	12,160	28,993	10,977	14,668	3,348	3,648	3,370	10,241
2013	50,112	13,285	30,163	11,644	14,899	3,621	3,329	3,334	11,614
2014	50,431	13,662	29,870	11,748	14,546	3,576	3,464	3,435	12,214
2015	50,361	13,517	30,316	11,872	14,820	3,624	3,264	3,265	12,714
2016	49,945	13,434	30,234	11,850	14,744	3,640	2,947	3,330	13,271
2017	50,425	13,613	30,632	12,096	14,891	3,645	2,910	3,270	13,223
2018	50,991	14,125	30,804	12,270	14,851	3,683	2,720	3,342	14,063
2019	51,785	14,907	30,973	12,639	14,718	3,616	2,627	3,278	14,878
2020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021	51,914	15,292	30,680	12,714	14,272	3,693	2,563	3,379	15,062
	Percentage distribution (%)								(B)/(A)
1975	100.0	18.2	58.7	11.8	42.7	4.2	16.9	6.2	3.3
1980	100.0	18.1	60.3	13.1	43.1	4.2	16.2	5.4	4.8
1986	100.0	18.2	60.8	14.4	41.4	5.1	15.3	5.7	6.3
1989	100.0	20.0	60.3	16.0	39.3	5.0	14.2	5.5	7.8
1990	100.0	21.0	60.0	16.6	38.2	5.1	13.5	5.6	7.7
1991	100.0	21.2	59.6	16.6	37.9	5.2	13.7	5.5	8.9
1992	100.0	21.8	59.0	17.2	37.0	4.8	13.1	6.1	8.9
1993	100.0	22.3	59.4	17.7	36.6	5.1	12.8	5.6	9.4
1994	100.0	21.9	59.7	18.5	36.1	5.1	12.7	5.7	10.1
1995	100.0	22.6	58.9	18.4	35.3	5.2	12.5	6.1	10.8
1996	100.0	23.5	59.0	18.9	34.6	5.6	11.6	5.9	11.1
1997	100.0	25.0	58.0	19.4	33.4	5.3	11.2	5.8	11.5
1998	100.0	23.9	58.6	19.7	33.6	5.3	11.5	6.0	12.6
1999	100.0	23.6	60.0	20.4	34.4	5.2	10.6	5.8	12.9
2000	100.0	24.1	59.1	20.7	32.8	5.7	10.6	6.1	13.7
2001	100.0	24.1	58.9	20.6	32.6	5.7	10.6	6.4	14.6
2002	100.0	23.5	60.2	21.5	32.5	6.2	10.0	6.3	15.6
2003	100.0	23.3	59.7	21.4	32.5	5.8	10.4	6.6	15.8
2004	100.0	23.4	60.6	21.9	32.7	6.0	9.7	6.3	17.0
2005	100.0	24.6	59.2	21.9	31.1	6.3	9.7	6.4	17.7
2006	100.0	25.3	59.0	21.5	31.2	6.3	9.1	6.6	17.8
2007	100.0	25.0	59.7	22.1	31.3	6.3	8.4	6.9	18.8
2008	100.0	24.9	59.8	22.4	30.7	6.7	8.8	6.5	19.3
2009	100.0	24.9	60.0	22.3	31.0	6.7	8.4	6.7	20.0
2010	100.0	25.5	59.8	22.6	30.7	6.5	7.9	6.8	21.0
2011	100.0	25.2	60.6	22.7	30.9	7.0	7.4	6.8	20.5
2012	100.0	25.2	60.2	22.8	30.5	6.9	7.6	7.0	21.3
2013	100.0	26.5	60.2	23.2	29.7	7.2	6.6	6.7	23.2
2014	100.0	27.1	59.2	23.3	28.8	7.1	6.9	6.8	24.2
2015	100.0	26.8	60.2	23.6	29.4	7.2	6.5	6.5	25.2
2016	100.0	26.9	60.5	23.7	29.5	7.3	5.9	6.7	26.6
2017	100.0	27.0	60.7	24.0	29.5	7.2	5.8	6.5	26.2
2018	100.0	27.7	60.4	24.1	29.1	7.2	5.3	6.6	27.6
2019	100.0	28.8	59.8	24.4	28.4	7.0	5.1	6.3	28.7
2020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021	100.0	29.5	59.1	24.5	27.5	7.1	4.9	6.5	29.0

Source: Up to 1980 "Basic Survey on Health and Welfare Administration", Statistics and Information Department, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Health and Welfare

From 1986 on - "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions", Household Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) 1. (1) "Singles person households" indicates a household of one person.

(2) "Household of a couple only" indicates a household consisting only of a householder and his/her spouse.

(3) "Household of a couple and unmarried children only" indicates a household consisting only of a couple and their unmarried children.

(4) "Household of a single parent and unmarried children only" indicates a household consisting only of either father or mother and his/her unmarried children.

(5) "Three generations family households" indicates a household consisting of lineal three or more generations centered by the householder.

(6) "Other households" indicates households other than those mentioned in (1)-(5) above.

2. "Elderly household" indicates a household consisting of persons aged 65 or older possibly with unmarried persons younger than 18.

3. The figures for 1995 exclude Hyogo Prefecture.

4. The figures for 2011 exclude Iwate, Miyagi and Fukushima Prefectures.

5. The figures for 2012 exclude Fukushima Prefecture.

6. The figures for 2016 exclude Kumamoto Prefecture.

7. The survey was not implemented in 2020.

Income

Detailed Data 1 Average Income per Household and per Household Member by Age Group of Householder

	Total	Aged 29 and under	Aged 30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	Aged 70 and over	(Regrouped) Aged 65 and over
Average income per household (¥10,000)	564.3	433.1	636.3	721.2	782.7	578.8	418.8	439.3
Average income per household member (¥10,000)	236.3	261.3	212.9	228.5	303.7	247.0	204.3	208.9

Source: "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions 2021", Household Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) 1. Income is the annual income of 2020.

2. "Total" includes age unknown.

Detailed Data 2 Average Income per Household and its Percentage Distribution by Type of Income

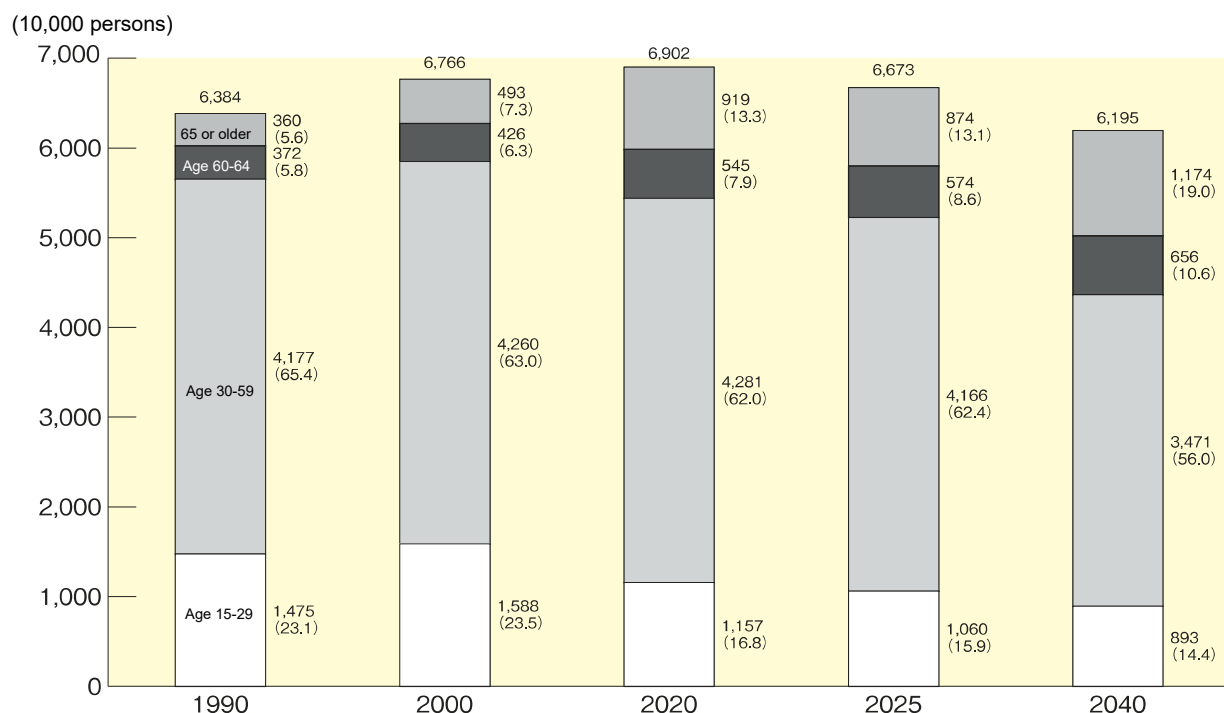
	Total Income	Earned Income	Public Pension and Onkyu Pension	Property Income	Social Security Benefits other than Pension	Remitted allowance, Corporate Pension, Personal Pension and Other Income
Average Income per Household (Unit: ¥10,000)						
All Households	564.3	402.2	113.7	16.3	6.4	25.8
Aged household	332.9	71.7	207.4	22.9	2.1	28.8
Household with children	813.5	733.4	30.0	6.0	18.8	25.3
Percentage Distribution of the Average Income per Household (Unit: %)						
All Households	100.0	71.3	20.2	2.9	1.1	4.6
Aged household	100.0	21.5	62.3	6.9	0.6	8.7
Household with children	100.0	90.2	3.7	0.7	2.3	3.1

Source: "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions 2021", Household Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) Income is the annual income of 2020.

Basic Data on Labour Economy

Detailed Data 1 Changes in Labour Force Population



Source: 1990,2000 and 2020 - "Labour Force Survey", Statistics Bureau, MIC

2025 and 2040 - "Labor Supply and Demand Estimates (Preliminary Report) Simulation using the labor supply and demand model, 2018 edition", Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training

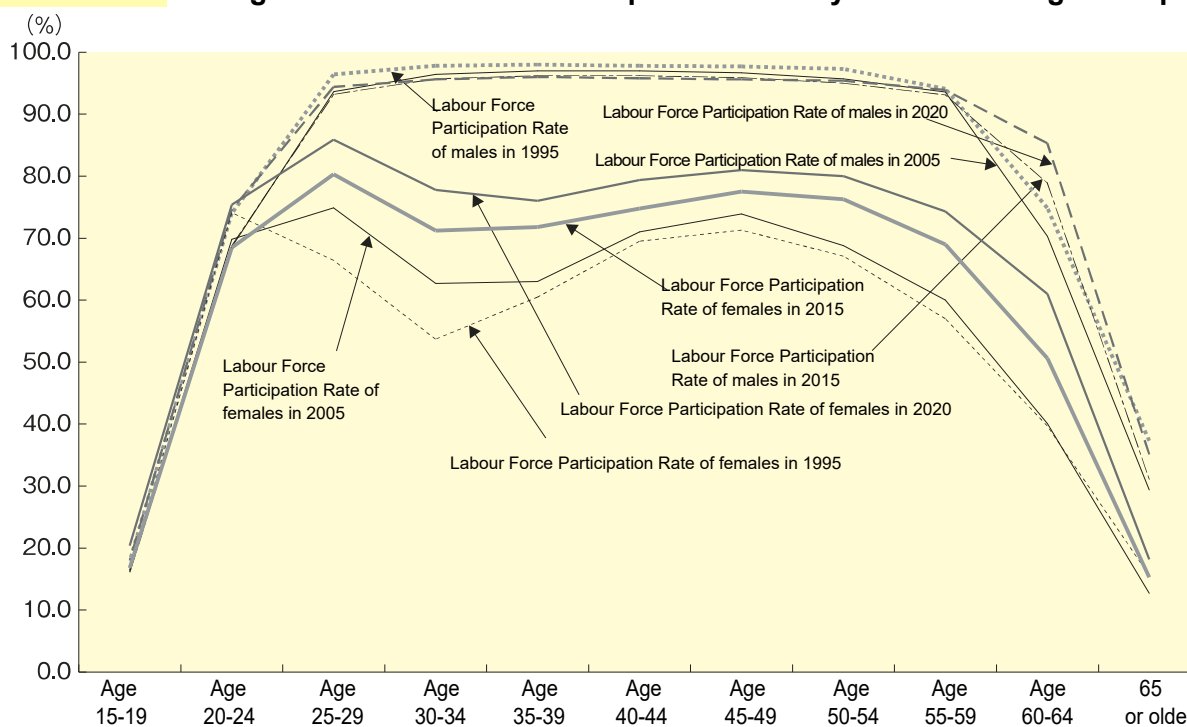
(Note) 1. The figures in parentheses indicate percentage distribution.

2. The sum of the estimates for the age groups may not equal the total due to rounding.

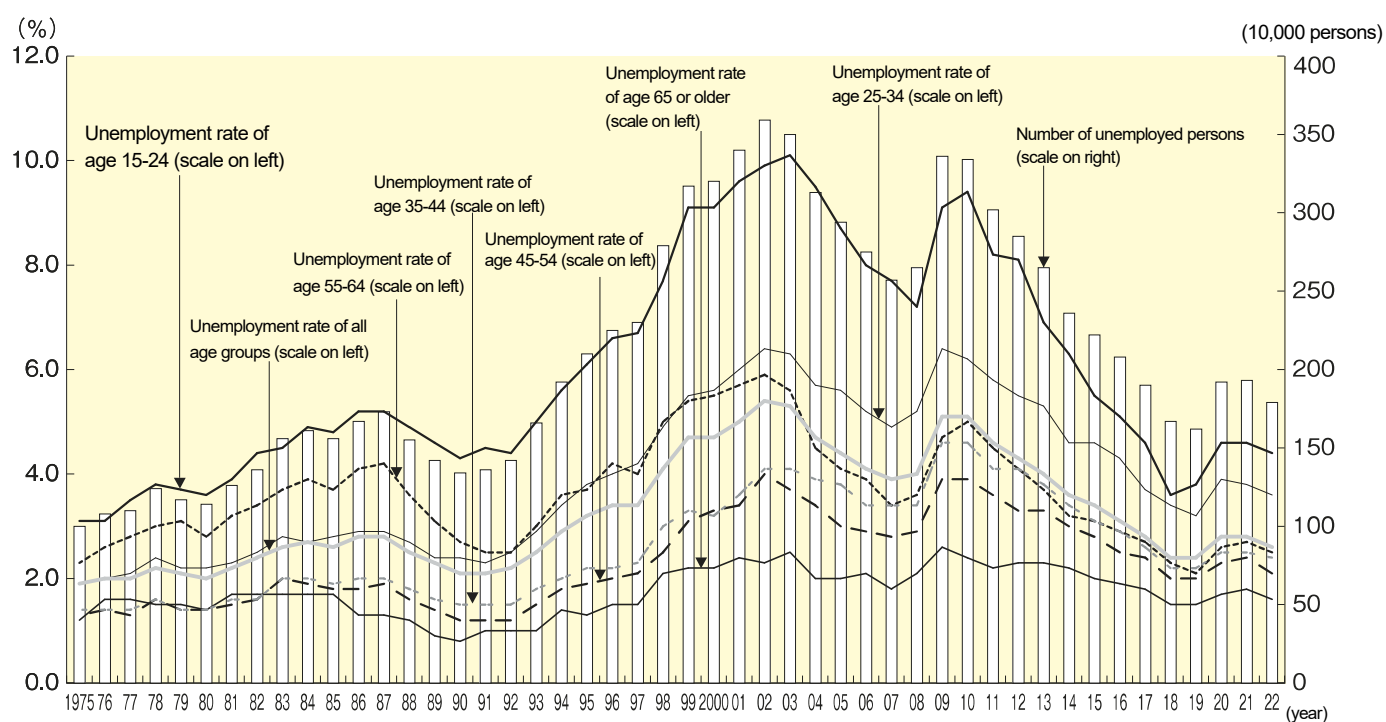
3. 2025 and 2040 estimates are based on the scenario where growth is achieved and labor participation progresses (the scenario where market expansion in growth areas progresses and labor market participation by youth ,females and the elderly progresses through the appropriate implementation of various economic and employment policies).

4. Note that the estimates are based on the actual value till 2017 in "Labour Force Survey".

Detailed Data 2 Changes in Labour Force Participation Rates by Gender and Age Group



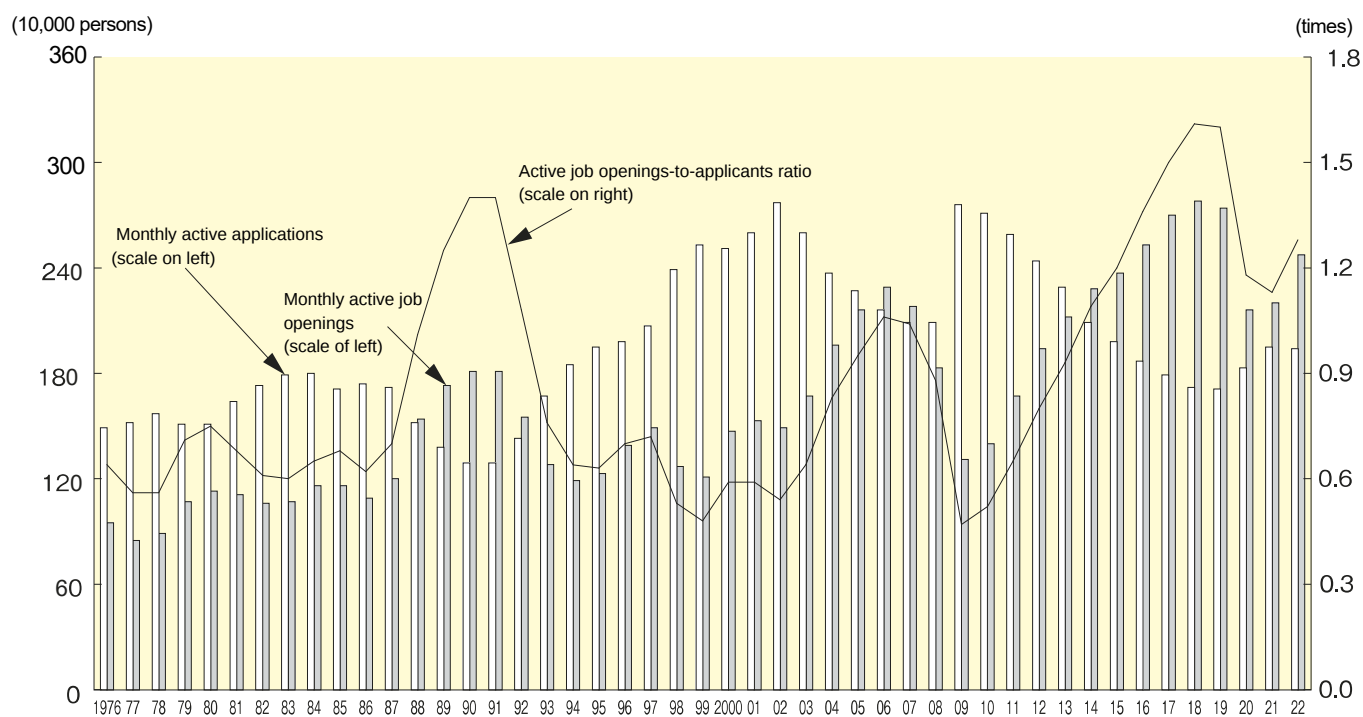
Detailed Data 3 Changes in Number of Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rate by Age Group



Source: "Labour Force Survey", Statistics Bureau, MIC

(Note) The figures for 2011 are supplementary reference estimates.

Detailed Data 4 Changes in Job Openings, Applications and Job Openings-to-applicants Ratio

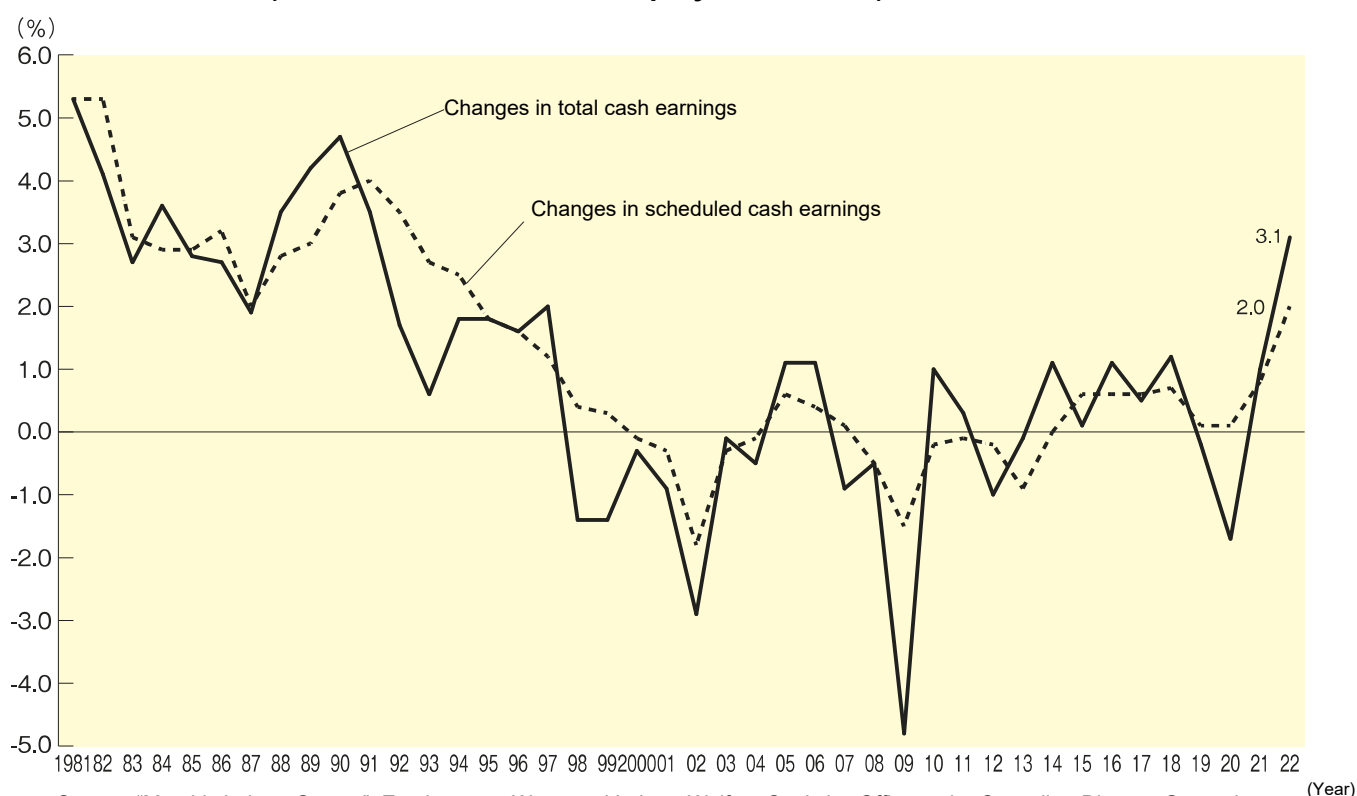


Source: "Report on Employment Service", Employment Security Bureau, MHLW

(Note) Excluding new school graduates and including part-timers.

Detailed Data 5

Changes in Total Cash Earnings and Scheduled Cash Earnings (establishments with 30 employees or more)

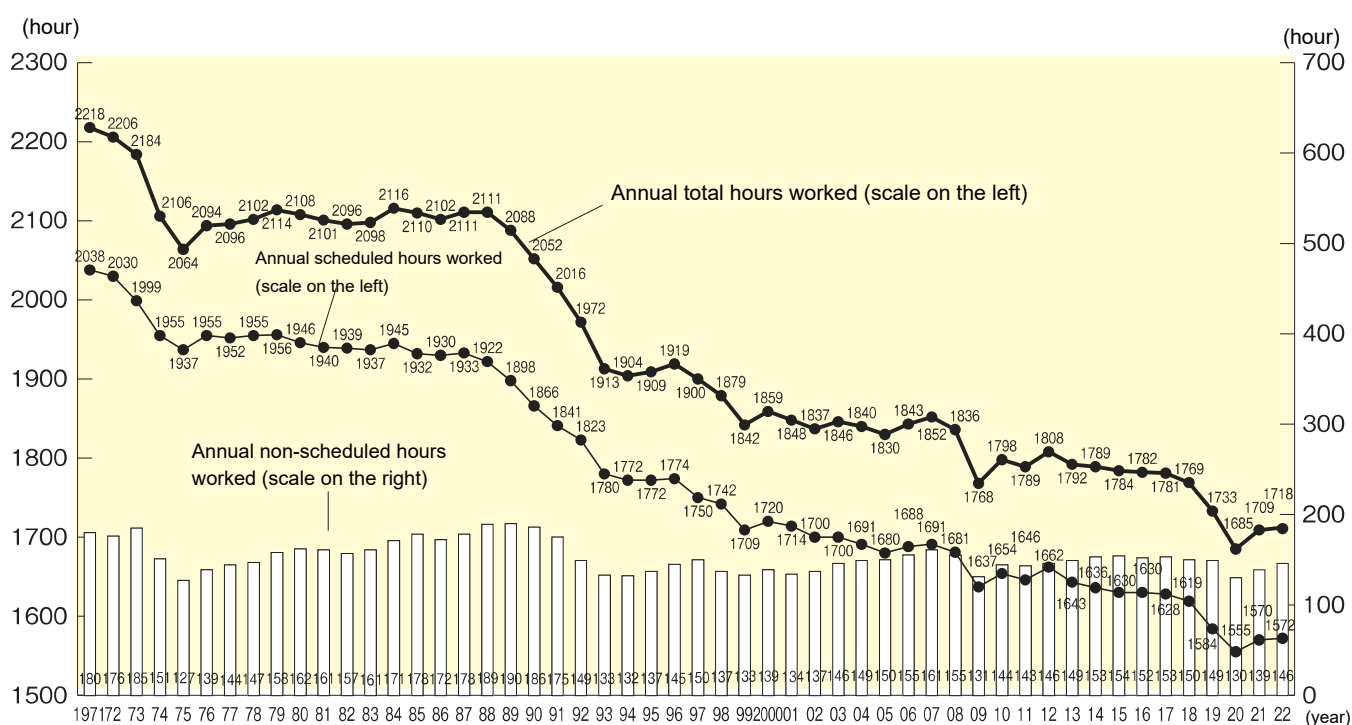


Source: "Monthly Labour Survey", Employment, Wage and Labour Welfare Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

(Note) The figures in and before 2012 are 'the estimated figures for time-series comparison'.

Detailed Data 6

Changes in Annual Hours Worked (establishments with 30 employees or more)



Source: "Monthly Labour Survey", Employment, Wage and Labour Welfare Statistics Office to the Councilor, Director-General for Statistics, Information System Management and Industrial Relations, MHLW

- (Note) 1. The figures for annual total hours worked and annual scheduled hours worked were calculated by multiplying the monthly average by 12 and rounding to the whole number.
 2. The figures for annual non-scheduled hours worked were calculated by subtracting annual scheduled hours worked from total annual hours worked.
 3. The figures in and before 2012 are 'the estimated figures for time-series comparison'.

Social Security-Related Expenditure (National Budget)

Overview

Changes in Social Security-Related Expenditure in National Budget

(Unit: ¥100 million, %)

Category	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	Category	2010	2015
Social security-related	82,124(100.0)	95,740(100.0)	116,154(100.0)	139,244(100.0)	167,666(100.0)	203,808(100.0)	Social security-related	272,686(100.0)	315,297(100.0)
Public assistance	9,559(11.6)	10,816(11.3)	11,087(9.5)	10,532(7.6)	12,306(7.3)	19,230(9.4)	Pension/ health care/ long-term care insurance benefits	203,363(74.6)	231,107(73.3)
Social welfare	13,698(16.7)	20,042(20.9)	24,056(20.7)	34,728(24.9)	36,580(21.8)	16,443(8.1)	Public assistance	22,388(8.2)	29,042(9.2)
Social insurance	51,095(62.2)	56,587(59.1)	71,953(61.9)	84,700(60.8)	109,551(65.3)	158,638(77.8)	Social welfare	39,305(14.4)	48,591(15.4)
Public health services	3,981(4.8)	4,621(4.8)	5,587(4.8)	6,348(4.6)	5,434(3.2)	4,832(2.4)	Public health services	4,262(1.6)	4,876(1.5)
Unemployment measures	3,791(4.6)	3,674(3.8)	3,471(3.0)	2,936(2.1)	3,795(2.3)	4,664(2.3)	Employment and industrial accident measures	3,367(1.2)	1,681(0.5)
MHLW budget	86,416(7.5)	99,920(2.6)	120,521(6.4)	144,766(2.9)	174,251(3.9)	208,178(3.1)	MHLW budget	275,561(9.5)	299,146(△3.0)
General expenditures	307,332(10.3)	325,854(△0.0)	353,731(3.8)	421,417(3.1)	480,914(2.6)	472,829(△0.7)	General expenditures	534,542(3.3)	573,555(1.6)
Category	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023				
Social security-related	340,593(100.0)	358,608(100.0)	358,421(100.0)	362,735(100.0)	368,889(100.0)				
Pension benefits	120,488(35.4)	125,232(34.9)	127,005(35.4)	127,641(35.2)	130,857(35.5)				
Medical care benefits	118,543(34.8)	121,546(33.9)	119,821(33.4)	120,925(33.3)	121,517(32.9)				
Long-term care benefits	32,101(9.4)	33,838(9.4)	34,662(9.7)	35,803(9.9)	36,809(10.0)				
Measures against declining birthrate	23,440(6.9)	30,387(8.5)	30,458(8.5)	31,094(8.6)	31,412(8.5)				
Social welfare such as livelihood assistance	41,805(12.3)	42,027(11.7)	40,716(11.4)	41,759(11.5)	43,093(11.7)				
Public health services	3,827(1.1)	5,184(1.4)	4,768(1.3)	4,756(1.3)	4,754(1.3)				
Employment and industrial accident measures	388(0.1)	395(0.1)	991(0.3)	758(0.2)	447(0.1)				
MHLW budget	320,358(2.9)	330,366(3.1)	331,380(0.3)	335,160(1.1)	331,686(1.6)				
General expenditures	619,639(5.2)	634,972(2.5)	669,020(5.4)	673,746(0.7)	727,317(8.0)				

Source: Survey by Accounts Division, Minister's Secretariat, MHLW

(Note) 1. The sum of the breakdown may not equal the total due to rounding.

2. The figures in parentheses indicate the percentage distribution, except for figures for the MHLW budget and general expenditures that indicate the rate of increase from the previous year. △ indicates a decrease.

3. The figures for MHLW budget up to FY 2001 were calculated as the sum of the budget of the former Ministry of Health and Welfare and that of the former Ministry of Labour.

4. Budgets for the operation of day-care centers, etc. (1,698.7 billion yen) were transferred to the Cabinet Office in April 2015. MHLW's budget growth rate in FY 2015 is therefore calculated based on the budget allocated after the transfer.

5. Part of MHLW's functions was transferred to the Children and Family Agency after the establishment of the agency in April 2023. MHLW's budget growth rate in FY 2023 is therefore calculated based on the budget for FY 2023 allocated after the transfer of the functions and that for FY 2024 (32.6304 trillion yen).

Detailed Data

Changes in the General Account Expenditure Budget Classified by Expense Item

Allocated for MHLW

(Unit: ¥ million)

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
Expenditure for public assistance	955,926	1,081,537	1,108,748	1,053,180	1,230,558	1,922,972
Expenditure for social welfare	1,369,775	2,004,211	2,405,589	3,472,812	3,657,991	1,644,326
Miscellaneous expenses for social welfare	24,282	33,908	78,263	204,096	209,719	165,895
Development of social welfare facilities	122,196	82,298	112,702	166,044	155,674	115,425
Protection for children	482,936	484,079	439,994	589,129	763,606	724,410
Miscellaneous expenses for child rearing allowance	149,021	265,189	219,851	231,040	262,889	325,244
Welfare for fatherless families	3,950	4,800	3,600	3,400	5,490	5,110
Rehabilitation protective care for women	2,181	1,565	1,285	1,552	1,617	2,082
Protection for persons with disabilities	38,844	51,732	52,470	79,135	108,360	117,693
Miscellaneous expenses for benefits, including special child rearing allowance	63,580	90,250	86,883	102,173	110,949	123,963
Welfare for elderly	476,119	984,113	1,402,738	2,085,439	2,028,696	3,887
Operation Expenses for Welfare And Medical Service Agency	-	-	-	-	-	4,765
Operation Expenses for National Center for Persons with Severe Intellectual Disabilities, Nozominosono	-	-	-	-	-	2,701
Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Persons with Severe Intellectual Disabilities, Nozominosono	-	-	-	-	-	101
Miscellaneous expenses for services and supports for persons with disabilities	-	-	-	-	-	41,923
National rehabilitation facilities	6,126	6,275	7,802	10,804	10,992	11,127
Expenditure for social insurance	5,060,215	5,569,386	7,090,824	8,312,699	10,863,311	15,708,833
State subsidy for child allowance	79,771	64,750	28,485	14,391	128,453	317,475
Promotion of Long-Term Care Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	11,442
Miscellaneous expenses for medical care for elderly and Long-Term Care Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	4,286,754
Long-Term Care Insurance subsidies	-	-	-	-	1,010,482	-
Health Insurance Society subsidies	5,188	5,431	9,739	23,479	26,785	13,339
National Health Insurance subsidies	2,123,107	2,018,870	2,549,031	2,819,398	3,354,675	3,739,112
Implementation of Farmers' Pension	776	1,020	1,245	1,616	1,173	-
Employees' Pension Fund Association subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Pension Fund subsidies, etc.	-	-	-	1,420	3,319	1,802
State subsidy for social insurance	1,157,085	681,774	934,626	1,103,844	1,070,755	989,220
State subsidy for Employees' Pension Insurance	-	913,528	2,144,172	2,829,544	3,720,886	4,539,450
State subsidy for National Pension	1,689,611	1,868,721	1,422,989	1,518,306	1,546,105	1,799,637
State subsidy for special disability benefits	-	-	-	-	-	10,101
Expenditure for public health services	396,968	461,207	557,679	634,187	542,101	481,909
Miscellaneous expenses for public health services	66,303	99,885	122,432	109,620	81,414	78,999
Development of public health facilities	10,036	8,670	18,891	34,922	46,372	19,986
Measures for atomic bomb casualties	82,317	100,995	121,535	145,602	156,035	152,417
Facility Expenses for National Peace Memorial Hall for the Atomic Bomb Victims	-	-	-	33	1,993	-
Medical care for tuberculosis	50,683	33,138	26,298	16,135	8,411	6,864
Management Expenses for national hospitals and sanatoria	71,370	118,358	173,979	233,780	130,785	-
Facility Expenses for national hospitals and sanatoria	5,527	3,755	7,650	14,825	9,591	-
Management Expenses for National Centers for Advanced and Specialized Medical Care	-	-	-	-	-	46,922
Facility Expenses for National Centers for Advanced and Specialized Medical Care	-	-	-	-	-	673
Operation Expenses for National Hospital Organization	-	-	-	-	-	51,353
Facility Development Expenses for National Hospital Organization	-	-	-	-	-	3,658
Facility Expenses for National Hansen's Disease Museum	-	-	-	-	-	925
Mental health care	83,499	63,796	48,717	31,771	57,659	62,896
Implementation of medical care and treatment, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	7,798
Quarantine stations	3,822	4,440	5,303	7,799	8,369	8,624
National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	23,411	28,170	32,874	39,702	41,470	40,794
Expenditure for unemployment measures	377,106	367,139	345,867	293,434	378,661	465,959
Projects for employment in specialized area development	6,933	6,063	6,158	6,798	6,985	5,373
Projects for job conversion measures	102,297	67,954	45,384	31,627	35,397	34,447
State subsidy for employment insurance	267,876	293,122	294,325	255,009	336,279	426,139
Others	481,585	508,506	534,428	710,246	752,480	593,827
Total amount of the General Account budget allocated for MHLW	8,641,575	9,991,987	12,052,135	14,476,558	17,425,100	20,817,827
Total amount of the General Account budget	42,588,843	52,499,643	66,236,791	70,987,120	84,987,053	82,182,918

Source: Survey by Accounts Division, Minister's Secretariat, MHLW.

(Note) 1. The sum of the breakdown may not equal the total due to rounding.

2. The figures for MHLW budget up to FY 2001 were calculated as the sum of the budget of the former Ministry of Health and Welfare and that of the former Ministry of Labour.

3. In April 2015, the budgets for the "Operation of day-care centers" and the "Transfer of benefits for children to Special Account for National Pension" were transferred to the Cabinet Office.

4. In April 2023, the Children and Families Agency was established and part of MHLW's work was transferred to the Agency.

(Unit: ¥ million)

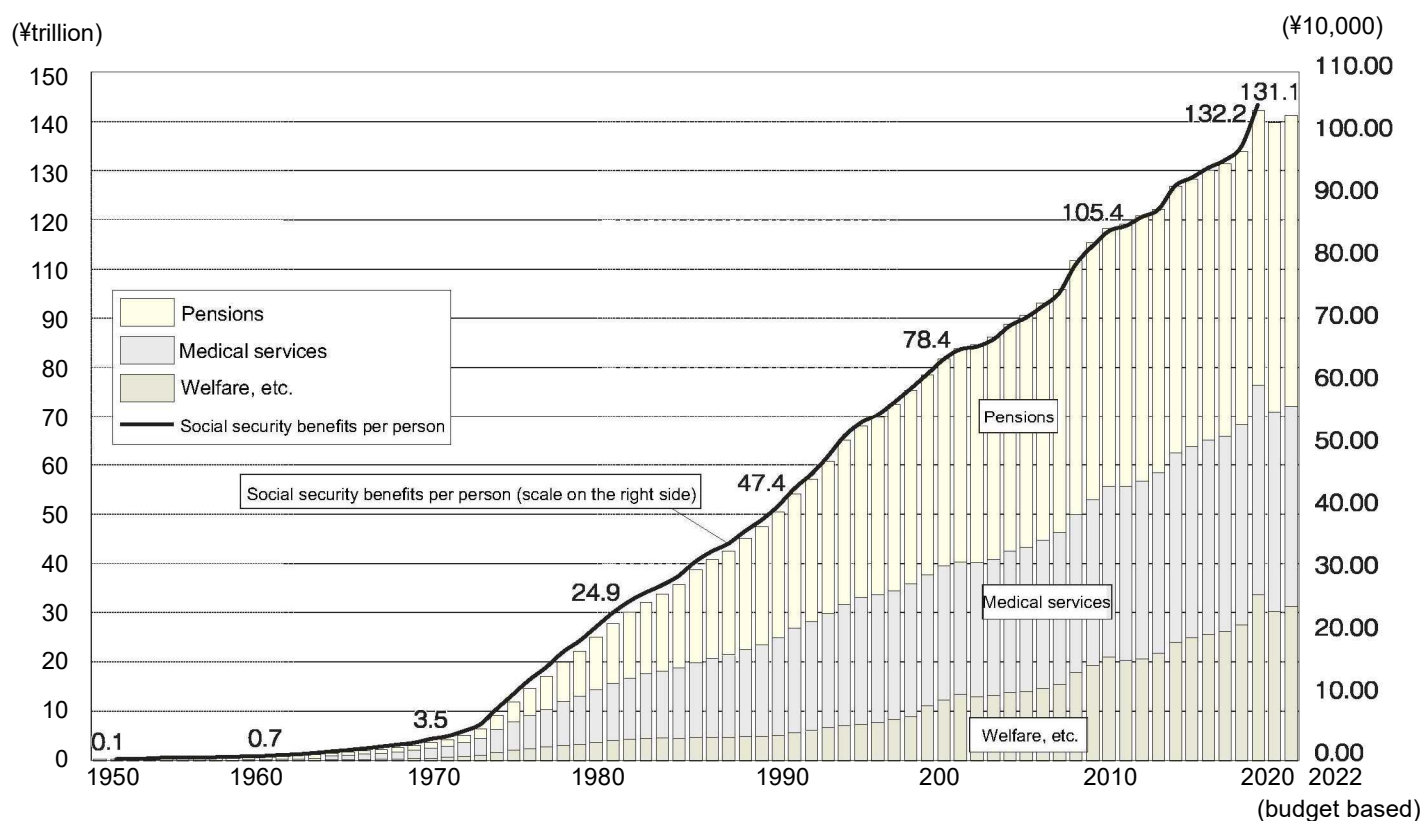
	2010	2015		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditure for pension/health care/long-term care insurance benefits	20,274.779	23,043.196	Expenditure for pension benefits	11,987.033	12,461.542	12,621.314	12,685.693	13,007.752
Miscellaneous expenses for health care insurance benefits	8,072.046	9,368.000	Transfer of expenses for on-duty pension benefits to Special Account for National Pension	1	1	0	1	0
Transfer of contributions for Basic Pension, etc. to Special Account for National Pension	10,122.389	11,044.100	Transfer of expenses for special disability benefits to Special Account for National Pension	2,967	2,733	2,632	2,467	2,390
Promotion of long-term care insurance operation	2,080.345	2,631.096	Miscellaneous expenses for operation of public pension system, etc.	185.889	490.814	522.047	523.509	524.232
Expenditure for public assistance	2,238.820	2,904.152	Transfer of contributions for Basic Pension, etc. to Special Account for National Pension	11,794.791	11,964.424	12,092.853	12,155.728	12,476.942
Expenditure for social welfare	3,804.447	2,847.598	Appropriate operation of corporate pension, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Support measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.	1,587	626	Operation Expenses for Development of private pension system	3,385	3,570	3,782	3,988	4,187
Promotion of drug safety measures, etc.	103	75	Expenditure for medical care benefits	11,854.303	12,154.602	11,982.061	12,092.506	12,138.184
Miscellaneous expenses for health care insurance benefits	81,692	283,360	Development of medical care provision system infrastructure	98,910	156,377	85,077	148,582	103,986
Transfer of miscellaneous expenses for health insurance business debts to Special Account for National Pension	15,209	11,910	Measures against infectious diseases	3,519	3,458	3,490	3,424	3,359
Promotion of medical expenditure control	29,793	21,934	Measures against specific diseases, etc.	124,538	130,680	132,319	142,013	145,010
Community child rearing support measures	36,100	-	Support measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.	27,129	27,394	26,700	28,072	27,384
Operation of day-care centers	353,262	-	Miscellaneous expenses for health care insurance benefits	9,885,617	10,090,571	9,991,421	10,060,299	10,190,649
Child care measures	-	84,047	Measures against narcotics and stimulants, etc.	0	0	0	0	0
Transfer of benefits for children to Special Account for National Pension	-	-	Child abuse prevention measures, etc.	3,816	4,030	4,197	4,301	-
Transfer of child allowance to Special Account for National Pension	1,514,767	-	Maternal and child health measures	3,634	3,642	3,703	3,717	-
Child abuse prevention measures, etc.	85,934	114,546	Support measures for public assistance, etc.	1,437,650	1,454,916	1,453,326	1,420,329	1,391,235
Maternal and child health measures	11,471	36,361	Health and welfare for persons with disabilities	269,488	283,534	281,827	281,677	276,561
Measures for fatherless families, etc.	176,413	183,622	Expenditure for long-term care benefits	3,210,107	3,383,751	3,466,185	3,580,257	3,680,922
Children and childcare support measures	-	2,621	Support measures for public assistance, etc.	76,895	77,361	79,184	80,983	83,356
Development of child welfare facilities	5,033	5,662	Promotion of daily life support for elderly	194,119	197,204	194,166	192,795	193,274
Support measures for public assistance, etc.	-	50,040	Promotion of long-term care insurance operation	2,939,093	3,109,186	3,192,836	3,306,479	3,404,292
Promotion of community welfare	24,000	-	Expenditure for measures against declining birthrate	136,326	140,211	140,238	140,962	9,531
Miscellaneous expenses for social welfare	39,654	35,052	Transfer of expenses for unemployment benefits, etc. to Special Account for Labour Insurance	8,357	8,628	8,739	9,125	9,531
Health and welfare for persons with disabilities	1,064,664	1,507,573	Child abuse prevention measures, etc.	127,841	131,450	131,367	131,681	-
Operation Expenses for National Center for Persons with Severe Intellectual Disabilities, Nominosono	2,264	1,814	Operation Expenses for National Homes for Juvenile Training and Education	129	133	133	157	-
Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Persons with Severe Intellectual Disabilities, Nominosono	291	-	Expenditure for social welfare such as livelihood assistance	3,984,496	3,983,166	4,007,147	4,132,577	3,495,724
Transfer of expenses for special disability benefits to Special Account for National Pension	8,543	3,444	Measures against specific diseases, etc.	866	487	682	549	667
Development of social welfare facilities	11,140	3,197	Support measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.	563	563	563	563	563
Operation Expenses for Welfare And Medical Service Agency	4,121	3,492	Promotion of drug safety measures, etc.	51	511	509	511	505
Miscellaneous expenses for operation of public pension systems	-	1,271	Miscellaneous expenses for health care insurance benefits	163,938	129,520	113,256	110,582	111,875
Transfer of contributions for Basic Pension, etc. to Special Account for National Pension	3,317	2,790	Promotion of medical expenditure control	24,844	26,114	4,185	2,458	2,273
Appropriate operation of corporate pension, etc.	1,506	2,384	Transfer of miscellaneous expenses for health insurance business debts to Special Account for National Pension	5,904	5,833	5,810	5,787	5,748
Promotion of daily life support for elderly	75,793	84,084	Measures for health promotion	-	-	22,383	21,299	18,293
Promotion of long-term care insurance operation	36,307	57,843	Subsidy for temporary welfare benefits business	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of operation expenses to Special Account for National Pension	211,831	112,796	Child care measures	114,064	109,083	89,885	86,992	-
Subsidy for temporary welfare benefits business	-	228,010	Child abuse prevention measures, etc.	19,419	20,969	24,058	24,409	-
Common expenses for national rehabilitation facilities	6,478	6,135	Maternal and child health measures	23,150	24,480	12,474	12,095	-
Facility Expenses for national rehabilitation facilities	755	423	Children and childcare support measures	4,306	4,300	6,093	9,249	-
Operation Expenses for National Homes for Juvenile Training and Education	171	150	Measures for fatherless families, etc.	226,588	175,518	175,537	179,225	-
Operation Expenses for national rehabilitation facilities	2,152	2,338	Development of child welfare facilities	15,736	15,287	7,054	6,492	-
Transfer of provision of disaster prevention measures to Special Account for reconstruction from the Great East Japan Earthquake	-	-	Support measures for public assistance, etc.	1,442,540	1,400,916	1,403,116	1,416,800	1,438,447
Expenditure for public health services	424,918	487,645	Miscellaneous expenses for social welfare	35,595	35,462	34,316	33,627	34,603
Measures for securing medical care provision system	2,538	3,075	Development of social welfare facilities	21,134	19,150	5,484	5,255	4,905
Promotion of medical safety	386	821	Health and welfare for persons with disabilities	1,698,576	1,836,908	1,933,625	2,053,613	1,721,258
Operation Expenses for National Hospital Organization	43,682	16,550	Operation Expenses for Welfare And Medical Service Agency	2,239	1,950	1,953	1,726	3,163
Facility Development Expenses for National Hospital Organization	3,121	-	Operation Expenses for National Center for Persons with Severe Intellectual Disabilities, Nominosono	1,430	1,303	1,290	1,316	1,231
Operation Expenses for National Cancer Center	8,803	6,136	Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Persons with Severe Intellectual Disabilities, Nominosono	-	99	83	165	0
Facility Development Expenses for National Cancer Center	520	-	Miscellaneous expenses for operation of public pension system, etc.	14,101	9,213	8,188	7,653	7,214
Operation Expenses for National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center	5,902	3,892	Transfer of operation expenses to Special Account for National Pension	110,338	110,072	108,275	107,547	107,342
Facility Development Expenses for National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center	-	267	Appropriate operation of corporate pension, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Operation Expenses for National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry	4,595	3,674	Operation Expenses for Development of private pension system	4	4	4	4	4
Facility Development Expenses for National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry	1,618	-	Promotion of daily life support for elderly	5,099	5,254	5,154	5,073	4,993
Operation Expenses for National Center for Global Health and Medicine	8,455	5,732	Promotion of long-term care insurance operation	44,590	40,157	33,324	30,350	23,694
Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Global Health and Medicine	742	72	Common expenses for national rehabilitation facilities	6,149	6,206	6,106	5,918	5,542
Operation Expenses for National Center for Child Health and Development	5,008	3,251	Facility Expenses for national rehabilitation facilities	226	108	123	90	209
Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Child Health and Development	-	-	Operation Expenses for National Homes for Juvenile Training and Education	15	20	21	21	-
Operation Expenses for National Center for Geriatrics and Gerontology	3,459	2,752	Operation Expenses for national rehabilitation facilities	1,961	2,307	2,153	1,878	1,922
Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Geriatrics and Gerontology	-	662	Implementation of supervision and instruction, etc. for medical institutions	1,071	1,370	1,441	1,330	1,273
Measures against infectious diseases	28,430	19,100	Expenditure for public health services	382,710	518,351	476,818	475,602	474,725
Measures against specific diseases, etc.	5,701	115,998	Measures for securing medical care provision system	22,599	26,133	26,997	27,329	26,564
Facility Expenses for National Hansen's Disease Museum	-	-	Development of medical care provision system infrastructure	40,588	48,472	35,103	31,295	32,627
Promotion of medical transplantation	2,541	2,663	Measures for securing medical professionals	-	423	459	416	462
Support measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.	150,716	136,720	Promotion of medical computerizations	1,380	2,500	2,065	1,486	1,472
Measures for blood products	988	484	Promotion of medical safety	1,070	1,287	1,288	1,384	1,308
Measures for securing the supply of important drugs	2,074	-	Operation Expenses for National Hospital Organization	15,528	15,042	-	-	-
Promotion of practical application of medical technologies	1,198	-	Measures against infectious diseases	35,238	149,211	146,969	147,425	149,179
Development of medical care provision system infrastructure	40,759	77,218	Measures against specific diseases, etc.	6,092	6,561	6,634	6,489	6,530
Measures for regional health services	4,944	1,306	Promotion of medical transplantation	-	-	0	503	837
Development of public health facilities	1,229	1,383	Support measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.	3,377	3,170	3,226	3,277	3,310
Measures for health promotion	15,822	9,719	Support measures for atomic bomb survivors, etc.	95,072	91,482	88,650	91,542	88,407
Promotion of health risk management	160	65	Measures for blood products	499	494	497	503	493
Earthquake-proof expenses for life infrastructure, etc.	-	5,000	Promotion of practical application of medical technologies	322	1,774	1,754	1,627	1,438
Measures against narcotics and stimulants, etc.	1,098	944	Measures for regional health services	3,293	3,734	3,734	3,700	2,758
Measures for environmental health	1,229	2,180	Development of public health facilities	5,147	5,147	2,723	3,623	3,601
Health and welfare for persons with disabilities	33,585	26,241	Earthquake-proof expenses for life infrastructure, etc.	43,200	41,766	22,704	21,804	20,154
Common expenses for quarantine stations	6,865	7,041	Measures for health promotion	14,329	16,073	16,963	15,012	14,776
Implementation of quarantine duties, etc.	841	662	Promotion of health risk management	65	65	424	476	608
Implementation of imported food inspection	2,299	1,594	Measures against narcotics and stimulants, etc.	19	408	501	435	438
Common expenses for National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	19,301	18,238	Measures for environmental health	3,634	3,829	3,655	3,369	3,023
Facility Expenses for National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	5,238	3,430	Measures for suicide prevention	3,017	3,203	3,355	3,472	3,612
Operation Expenses for National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	11,073	10,572	Memorial Projects for War Dead	-	3,001	2,761	3,276	3,320
Expenditure for employment and industrial accident measures	336,317	167,915	Health and welfare for persons with disabilities	3,574	4,060	4,175	4,160	3,729
Transfer of expenses for Industrial Accident Compensation Insurance benefits to Special Account for Labour Insurance	371	205	Promotion of international organizations activities	-	198	195	1,275	1,083
Transfer of expenses for on-duty pension benefits to Special Account for National Pension	4	4	Promotion of research studies on health, labour and welfare, etc.	10,897	15,111	16,963	17,403	16,941
Employment security/promotion for elderly, etc.	25,720	8,670	Operation Expenses for National Cancer Center	6,538	6,459	6,494	6,556	6,736
Transfer of expenses for unemployment benefits, etc. to Special Account for Labour Insurance	301,040	145,865	Operation Expenses for National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center	3,978	3,984	4,224	3,824	4,134
Transfer of expenses for employment support projects to Special Account for Labour Insurance	-	6,476	Operation Expenses for National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry	3,871	4,020	4,052	3,775	3,805
Enhancement of human resources development	3,348	3,348	Operation Expenses for National Center for Global Health and Medicine	5,879	5,870	6,684	6,791	6,780
Support of human resources development for young people, etc.	2,769	1,939	Operation Expenses for National Center for Child Health and Development	3,279	3,191	3,352	3,456	3,300
Support of human resources development for persons with disabilities, etc.	3,066	1,409	Operation Expenses for National Center for Geriatrics and Gerontology	2,951	2,972	3,059	2,933	2,964
Others	476,818	464,122	Facility Development Expenses for National Cancer Center	-	174	-	131	246
Total amount of the General Account budget allocated for MHLW	27,556,099	29,914,627	Facility Development Expenses for National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center	-	-	-	-	-
Total amount of the General Account budget	92,299,193	96,341,951	Facility Development Expenses for National Center of Neurology and Psychiatry	718	1,049	1,529	1,529	1,514
			Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Global Health and Medicine	748	79	-	477	463
			Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Child Health and Development	823	501	411	301	0
			Facility Development Expenses for National Center for Geriatrics and Gerontology	492	697	559	-	269
			Common expenses for quarantine stations	8,473	8,583	9,129	9,944	9,966
			Facility Expenses for quarantine stations	103	159	-	0	108
			Implementation of quarantine duties, etc.	1,111	1,199	9,424	9,327	12,477
			Implementation of imported food inspection	1,869	2,034	2,148	1,736	1,682
			Common expenses for National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	18,760	19,243	18,762	18,418	17,808
			Facility Expenses for National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	3,507	3,488	3,447	3,384	3,470
			Operation Expenses for National Hansen's Disease Sanatoria	10,254	10,262	10,336	10,339	10,233
			Implementation of national examination for doctors, etc.	-	802	915	915	1,307
			Measures against narcotics and stimulants, etc.	416	449	498	484	797
			Expenditure for employment and industrial accident measures	38,688	39,367	99,017	75,748	44,583
			Transfer of expenses for Industrial Accident Compensation Insurance benefits to Special Account for Labour Insurance	114	9	8	8	7
			Employment security/promotion for elderly, etc.	12,794	12,065	26,074	21,614	11,414
			Transfer of expenses for unemployment benefits, etc. to Special Account for Labour Insurance	17,624	18,832	64,100	39,704	18,972
			Transfer of expenses for employment support projects to Special Account for Labour Insurance	628	620	1,091	6,712	6,425
			Enhancement of human resources development	4,980	5,099	5,057	5,009	5,057
			Support of human resources development for young people, etc.	1,047	1,612	1,559	1,302	1,334
			Support of human resources development for persons with disabilities, etc.	1,500	1,130	1,128	1,097	1,079
			Miscellaneous expenses for the benefits for the specific construction workers damaged by asbestos	-	-	-	302	295
Others	-	-		442,088	355,577	345,188	332,704	317,202
Total amount of the General Account budget allocated for MHLW	32,035,752	33,036,566		32,035,752	33,036,566	33,137,969	33,516,049	33,168,624
Total amount of the General Account budget	101,457,094	102,657,971		101,457,094	102,657,971	106,609,708	107,596,425	114,381,236

Social Security Benefits

Overview

Trends in Social Security Benefits

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2022 (budget based)
National Income (¥trillion) A	75.3	248.4	451.7	537.6	504.9	535.5	564.6
Total Benefits (¥trillion) B	3.5(100.0%)	24.9(100.0%)	47.4(100.0%)	78.4(100.0%)	105.4(100.0%)	132.2(100.0%)	131.1(100.0%)
(Breakdown) Pension	0.9(25.7%)	10.3(41.4%)	23.8(50.1%)	40.5(51.7%)	52.2(49.6%)	55.6(42.1%)	58.9(44.9%)
Medical services	2.1(60.0%)	10.8(43.4%)	18.6(39.3%)	26.6(33.9%)	33.6(31.9%)	42.7(32.3%)	40.8(31.1%)
Welfare, etc.	0.6(17.1%)	3.8(15.2%)	5.0(10.6%)	11.3(14.4%)	19.5(18.5%)	33.9(25.6%)	30.5(24.0%)
B/A	4.70%	10.00%	10.50%	14.60%	20.90%	24.70%	23.20%



Source: "The Financial Statistics of Social Security in Japan, FY2020", National Institute of Population and Social Security Research
FY 2021-2022 (budget based) - Estimated by the MHLW

Gross domestic product for FY 2021 - "FY 2022 Economic Outlook and Basic Stance for Economic and Fiscal Management (Cabinet Decision on January 17, 2022)"

(Note) The figures shown in the diagram are social security benefits (¥ trillion) for FY 1950, FY 1960, FY 1970, FY 1980, FY 1990, FY 2000, FY 2010 and FY 2020, and a budget-based benefits for FY 2022.

Changes in Social Security Benefits by Category

FY	Social security benefits							
	Total (¥100 million)	Medical services (¥100 million)	Percentage distribution(%)	Pension/other welfare (¥100 million)	Percentage distribution(%)			
1950	1,261	646	51.2	615	48.8			
1951	1,571	804	51.1	768	48.9			
1952	2,194	1,149	52.3	1,046	47.7			
1953	2,577	1,480	57.5	1,096	42.5			
1954	3,841	1,712	44.6	2,129	55.4			
1955	3,893	1,919	49.3	1,974	50.7			
1956	3,986	2,018	50.6	1,969	49.4			
1957	4,357	2,224	51.0	2,133	49.0			
1958	5,080	2,099	41.3	2,981	58.7			
1959	5,778	2,523	43.7	3,255	56.3			
1960	6,553	2,942	44.9	3,611	55.1			
1961	7,900	3,850	48.7	4,050	51.3			
1962	9,219	4,699	51.0	4,520	49.0			
1963	11,214	5,885	52.5	5,329	47.5			
				Pension (100 million)	Percentage distribution(%)	Other welfare (¥100 million)	Long-term care measures (¥100 million)	Percentage distribution(%)
				3,056	22.7	3,091	—	22.9
1964	13,475	7,328	54.4	3,508	21.9	3,392	—	21.2
1965	16,037	9,137	57.0	4,199	22.5	3,705	—	19.8
1966	18,670	10,766	57.7	4,947	22.9	4,114	—	19.0
1967	21,644	12,583	58.1	5,835	23.3	4,582	—	18.3
1968	25,096	14,679	58.5	6,688	23.2	5,061	—	17.6
1969	28,775	17,025	59.2	8,562	24.3	5,920	—	16.8
1970	35,239	20,758	58.9	9,732	24.2	7,990	—	19.8
1971	40,296	22,575	56.0	11,703	23.5	9,990	—	20.0
1972	49,889	28,195	56.5	16,218	25.9	12,033	—	19.2
1973	62,640	34,390	54.9	26,139	28.9	16,923	—	18.7
1974	90,437	47,375	52.4	38,047	32.2	22,825	—	19.3
1975	118,192	57,321	48.5	52,548	36.0	24,928	—	17.1
1976	145,796	68,320	46.9	64,903	38.2	28,483	—	16.8
1977	169,883	76,497	45.0	77,336	38.9	32,209	—	16.2
1978	198,965	89,420	44.9	88,710	40.1	34,323	—	15.5
1979	221,040	98,007	44.3	103,330	41.4	38,362	—	15.4
1980	249,290	107,598	43.2	119,122	42.9	42,699	—	15.4
1981	277,358	115,536	41.7	131,992	43.8	44,741	—	14.9
1982	301,180	124,447	41.3	142,563	44.6	46,054	—	14.4
1983	319,936	131,319	41.0	152,877	45.4	47,327	—	14.1
1984	336,582	136,379	40.5	167,193	46.8	46,106	—	12.9
1985	356,894	143,595	40.2	185,664	48.1	48,039	—	12.4
1986	386,002	152,299	39.5	197,965	48.6	48,709	—	12.0
1987	407,475	160,801	39.5	208,437	49.1	48,789	—	11.5
1988	424,733	167,507	39.4	223,192	49.5	49,914	—	11.1
1989	450,653	177,547	39.4	237,772	50.1	50,212	—	10.6
1990	474,238	186,254	39.3	253,073	50.2	52,878	—	10.5
1991	503,774	197,824	39.3	270,717	50.1	57,533	—	10.6
1992	540,788	212,539	39.3	286,817	50.3	62,493	—	11.0
1993	570,636	221,326	38.8	306,268	50.4	67,921	—	11.2
1994	607,314	233,126	38.4	330,614	50.9	72,695	—	11.2
1995	649,918	246,608	37.9	344,994	50.9	75,517	—	11.1
1996	678,327	257,816	38.0	358,882	51.5	79,117	—	11.3
1997	697,226	259,227	37.2	378,092	52.2	85,939	—	11.9
1998	724,300	260,269	35.9	392,359	52.1	90,703	—	12.0
1999	753,206	270,144	35.9	405,367	51.7	112,646	32,806	14.4
2000	784,075	266,062	33.9	419,419	51.3	125,053	41,563	15.3
2001	816,806	272,333	33.3	433,107	51.7	136,616	47,053	16.3
2002	838,503	268,779	32.1	441,989	52.3	131,394	51,559	15.5
2003	845,415	272,032	32.2	450,514	52.3	133,216	56,167	15.5
2004	860,915	277,185	32.2	461,194	51.9	139,891	58,701	15.7
2005	888,540	287,456	32.4	471,517	52.0	142,040	60,492	15.7
2006	906,741	293,185	32.3	481,153	51.7	147,350	63,584	15.8
2007	930,804	302,301	32.5	493,777	51.5	156,009	66,513	16.3
2008	958,453	308,666	32.2	515,524	50.7	180,153	71,192	17.7
2009	1,016,727	321,050	31.6	522,286	49.6	194,921	75,082	18.5
2010	1,053,660	336,453	31.9	523,253	48.3	211,686	78,891	19.5
2011	1,082,823	347,884	32.1	532,329	48.8	205,073	83,978	18.8
2012	1,090,844	353,442	32.4	538,799	48.6	208,293	87,888	18.8
2013	1,107,853	360,761	32.6	535,104	47.7	218,891	91,908	19.5
2014	1,121,812	367,817	32.8	540,929	46.3	241,564	95,106	20.7
2015	1,168,144	385,651	33.0	543,800	46.0	251,154	97,175	21.2
2016	1,183,128	388,174	32.8	548,349	45.7	258,098	101,030	21.5
2017	1,200,690	394,243	32.8	552,581	45.5	263,926	103,885	21.7
2018	1,214,000	397,494	32.7	554,520	44.7	277,494	107,361	22.4
2019	1,239,244	407,242	32.9	556,336	42.1	338,682	114,169	25.6
2020	1,322,211	427,193	32.3					

Notes: 1. Rounding the numbers may cause some discrepancies.

2. Some expenditure items were newly added in FY 2011. Data was retroactively recomputed up to FY2005 to reflect changes. Hence, the data is incomparable before and after FY 2005 in a strict sense.

3. Since FY 2011, Employees' Accident Compensation has been added for special national public servants in the House of Representatives, House of Councillors, National Diet Library, courts, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and Ministry of Defense.

4. There is a gap between FY 2014 and FY 2015 because of the change in the scope of the services operated independently by local public entities that were targeted for tabulation in FY 2015.

5. In addition to expenses for early childhood care services, expenses for early childhood education are included in total Social Benefits from FY 2015. Although estimated values were used for public nursery operation expenditure from FY 2004 to FY 2014, the actual financial result value is used in the tabulation from FY 2015 onward.

Changes in Social Security Benefits (in Percentage of Gross Domestic Product) by Category

(Unit: %)

FY	Social security benefits (in percentage of GDP)				GDP (¥100 million)
	Total	Medical services	Pension	Welfare, etc.	
1951	2.87	1.47	1.40		54,815
1952	3.44	1.80	1.64		63,730
1953	3.42	1.97	1.46		75,264
1954	4.91	2.19	2.72		78,246
1955	4.53	2.23	2.30		85,979
1956	4.13	2.09	2.04		96,477
1957	3.94	2.01	1.93		110,641
1958	4.29	1.77	2.52		118,451
1959	4.16	1.82	2.34		138,970
1960	3.93	1.76	2.16		166,806
1961	3.92	1.91	2.01		201,708
1962	4.13	2.10	2.02		223,288
1963	4.28	2.24	2.03		262,286
1964	4.43	2.41	1.01	1.02	303,997
1965	4.75	2.71	1.04	1.00	337,653
1966	4.70	2.71	1.06	0.93	396,989
1967	4.66	2.71	1.07	0.89	464,454
1968	4.57	2.67	1.06	0.83	549,470
1969	4.42	2.62	1.03	0.78	650,614
1970	4.68	2.76	1.14	0.79	752,985
1971	4.86	2.72	1.17	0.96	828,993
1972	5.17	2.92	1.21	1.04	964,863
1973	5.37	2.95	1.39	1.03	1,167,150
1974	6.53	3.42	1.89	1.22	1,384,511
1975	7.76	3.76	2.50	1.50	1,523,616
1976	8.51	3.99	3.07	1.46	1,712,934
1977	8.94	4.02	3.41	1.50	1,900,945
1978	9.54	4.29	3.71	1.54	2,086,022
1979	9.81	4.35	3.94	1.52	2,252,372
1980	10.04	4.33	4.16	1.54	2,483,759
1981	10.48	4.37	4.50	1.61	2,646,417
1982	10.91	4.51	4.78	1.62	2,761,628
1983	11.08	4.55	4.94	1.59	2,887,727
1984	10.92	4.42	4.96	1.54	3,082,384
1985	10.80	4.35	5.06	1.40	3,303,968
1986	11.28	4.45	5.42	1.40	3,422,664
1987	11.25	4.44	5.46	1.34	3,622,967
1988	10.96	4.32	5.38	1.26	3,876,856
1989	10.84	4.27	5.37	1.20	4,158,852
1990	10.50	4.12	5.26	1.11	4,516,830
1991	10.64	4.18	5.34	1.12	4,736,076
1992	11.19	4.40	5.60	1.19	4,832,556
1993	11.82	4.59	5.94	1.29	4,826,076
1994	11.86	4.55	5.98	1.33	5,119,546
1995	12.37	4.69	6.29	1.38	5,253,045
1996	12.59	4.79	6.40	1.40	5,386,584
1997	12.85	4.78	6.62	1.46	5,425,005
1998	13.55	4.87	7.07	1.61	5,345,673
1999	14.20	5.09	7.40	1.71	5,302,975
2000	14.58	4.95	7.54	2.10	5,376,162
2001	15.49	5.16	7.95	2.37	5,274,084
2002	16.02	5.13	8.27	2.61	5,234,660
2003	16.07	5.17	8.40	2.50	5,262,226
2004	16.25	5.23	8.51	2.52	5,296,336
2005	16.64	5.38	8.63	2.62	5,341,097
2006	16.88	5.46	8.78	2.64	5,372,610
2007	17.29	5.61	8.94	2.74	5,384,840
2008	18.57	5.98	9.57	3.02	5,161,740
2009	20.44	6.45	10.37	3.62	4,973,668
2010	20.87	6.66	10.34	3.86	5,048,721
2011	21.65	6.96	10.46	4.23	5,000,405
2012	21.84	7.08	10.66	4.11	4,994,239
2013	21.61	7.04	10.51	4.06	5,126,856
2014	21.43	7.03	10.22	4.18	5,234,183
2015	21.60	7.13	10.00	4.47	5,407,394
2016	21.72	7.12	9.98	4.61	5,448,272
2017	21.61	7.09	9.87	4.64	5,557,219
2018	21.82	7.15	9.93	4.74	5,563,037
2019	22.24	7.31	9.95	4.98	5,573,065
2020	24.69	7.98	10.39	6.32	5,355,099

Source: GDP is based on:

Economic Planning Agency, "1978 Annual Report on National Income Statistics" for data in or before FY 1954;

Economic Planning Agency, "Report on National Accounts" for data from FY 1955 to FY 1977;

Economic Planning Agency, "2000 Annual Report on National Accounts" for data from FY 1978 to FY 1979;

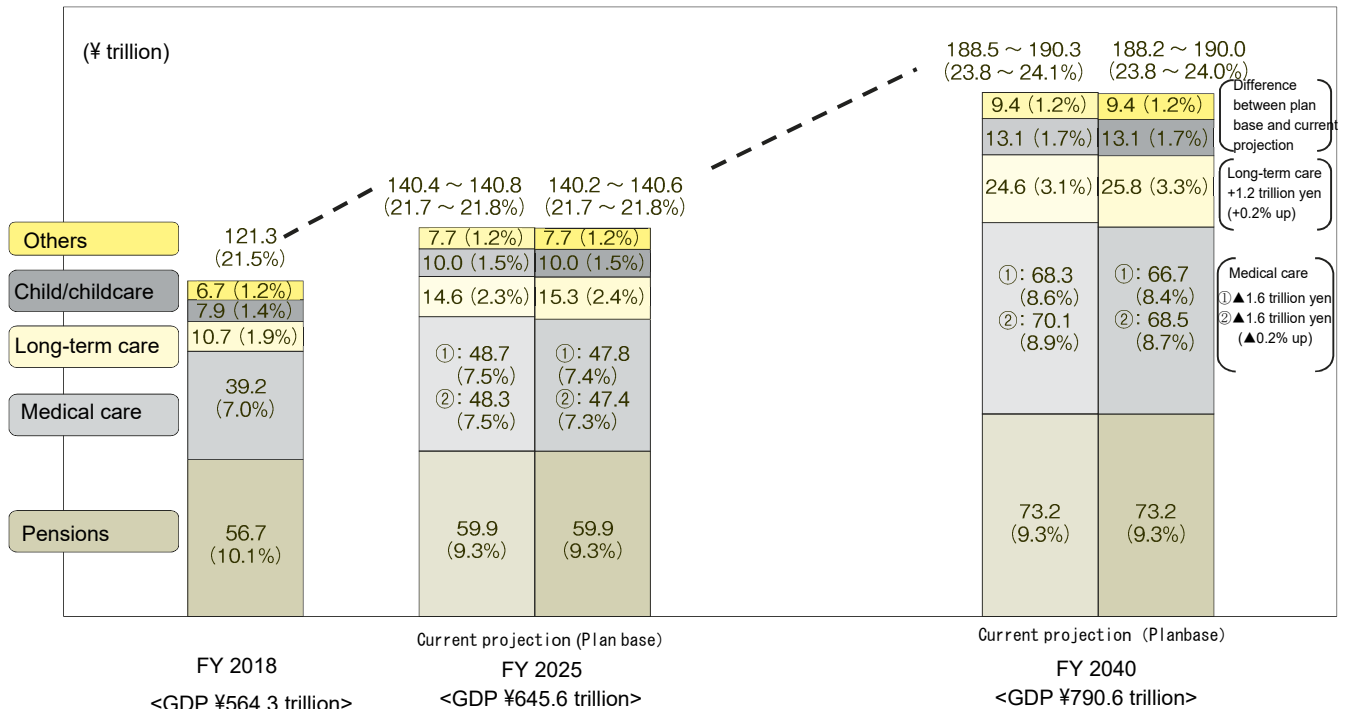
Cabinet Office, "National Accounts" for data in or after FY 1980.

Social Security Benefits and Burdens

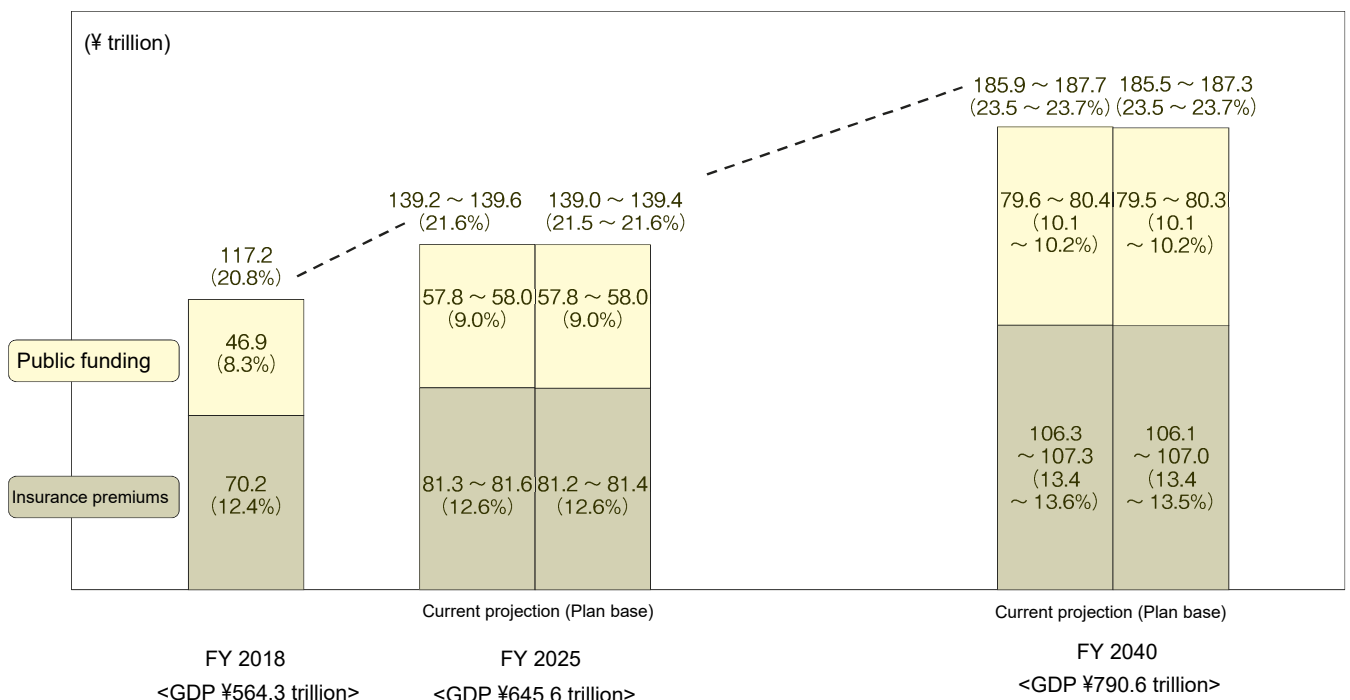
Overview

Review of Social Security Benefits and Burdens

Outlook for Social Security Expenses (Economy: Baseline case)



Overall image of prospects with the burden of social security expenses (Economy: Baseline case)



- (Note) 1. The figures in parentheses indicate the percentage of GDP. Medical care has two assumptions about the rate of increase in unit price, and there is a range among the benefit expenses.
 2. The difference from the benefits is due to the utilization of the reserve fund of the pension system.
 3. "Current projection" is the case that calculated mechanically based on the current usage status of medical / long-term care services.
 "Plan base" means that medical care is based on the regional medical care concept and the 3rd term medical expense optimization plan, and long-term care is based on the 7th term long-term care insurance program plan.

National Burden Ratio

Overview

Trends in National Burden Ratio (in the Percentage of National Income)

年度	National Tax		Local Tax	Tax burden	Social security burden	National burden rate	Fiscal Deficit	latent national burden ratio	National Income	(reference)	
	[1]	General Account tax revenue								National burden ratio to-GDP ratio	Gross Domestic Product
			[2]	[3]=[1]+[2]	[4]	[5]=[3]+[4]	[6]	[7]=[3]+[4]+[6]	(NI)		
1970	12.7	12.0	6.1	18.9	5.4	24.3	0.5	24.9	61.0	19.7	75.3
1971	12.8	12.0	6.4	19.2	5.9	25.2	2.5	27.7	65.9	20.0	82.9
1972	13.3	12.5	6.4	19.8	5.9	25.6	2.8	28.4	77.9	20.7	96.5
1973	14.7	13.9	6.8	21.4	5.9	27.4	0.7	28.1	95.8	22.5	116.7
1974	14.0	13.4	7.3	21.3	7.0	28.3	3.3	31.6	112.5	23.0	138.5
1975	11.7	11.1	6.6	18.3	7.5	25.7	7.5	33.3	124.0	20.9	152.4
1976	12.0	11.2	6.8	18.8	7.8	26.6	7.2	33.8	140.4	21.8	171.3
1977	11.8	11.1	7.1	18.9	8.3	27.3	8.3	35.6	155.7	22.3	190.1
1978	13.5	12.8	7.1	20.6	8.5	29.2	8.0	37.1	171.8	24.0	208.6
1979	13.7	13.0	7.7	21.4	8.8	30.2	8.7	38.9	182.2	24.4	225.2
1980	13.9	13.2	7.8	21.7	8.8	30.5	8.2	38.7	203.9	25.0	248.4
1981	14.4	13.7	8.2	22.6	9.6	32.2	8.2	40.4	211.6	25.7	264.6
1982	14.5	13.9	8.5	23.0	9.8	32.8	7.9	40.6	220.1	26.1	276.2
1983	14.8	14.0	8.6	23.3	9.7	33.1	7.1	40.1	231.3	26.5	288.8
1984	15.1	14.4	8.8	24.0	9.8	33.7	5.9	39.7	243.1	26.6	308.2
1985	15.0	14.7	8.9	24.0	10.0	33.9	5.1	39.0	260.6	26.8	330.4
1986	16.0	15.6	9.2	25.2	10.1	35.3	4.3	39.6	267.9	27.7	342.3
1987	17.0	16.6	9.7	26.7	10.1	36.8	2.9	39.6	281.1	28.5	362.3
1988	17.2	16.8	9.9	27.2	9.9	37.1	1.4	38.5	302.7	29.0	387.7
1989	17.8	17.1	9.9	27.7	10.2	37.9	1.0	38.9	320.8	29.2	415.9
1990	18.1	17.3	9.6	27.7	10.6	38.4	0.1	38.5	346.9	29.5	451.7
1991	17.1	16.2	9.5	26.6	10.7	37.4	0.5	37.9	368.9	29.1	473.6
1992	15.7	14.9	9.4	25.1	11.2	36.3	4.5	40.8	366.0	27.5	483.3
1993	15.6	14.8	9.2	24.8	11.5	36.3	6.7	43.0	365.4	27.5	482.6
1994	14.5	13.7	8.7	23.2	11.7	34.9	8.2	43.1	373.0	25.4	512.0
1995	14.5	13.7	8.9	23.3	12.4	35.7	9.1	44.8	380.2	25.8	525.3
1996	14.0	13.2	8.9	22.9	12.3	35.2	8.5	43.7	394.0	25.8	538.7
1997	14.2	13.8	9.2	23.5	12.8	36.3	7.5	43.9	390.9	26.2	542.5
1998	13.5	13.0	9.5	23.0	13.2	36.2	10.3	46.5	379.4	25.7	534.6
1999	13.0	12.5	9.3	22.3	13.1	35.4	11.9	47.4	378.1	25.3	530.3
2000	13.5	13.0	9.1	22.6	13.0	35.6	9.5	45.1	390.2	25.8	537.6
2001	13.3	12.7	9.5	22.7	13.8	36.5	9.0	45.6	376.1	26.1	527.4
2002	12.2	11.7	8.9	21.2	13.9	35.0	10.6	45.6	374.2	25.0	523.5
2003	11.9	11.3	8.6	20.5	13.6	34.1	10.0	44.1	381.6	24.7	526.2
2004	12.4	11.7	8.6	21.0	13.5	34.5	7.6	42.0	388.6	25.3	529.6
2005	13.5	12.6	9.0	22.4	13.8	36.2	5.6	41.8	388.1	26.3	534.1
2006	13.7	12.4	9.2	22.9	14.0	37.0	4.1	41.0	395.0	27.2	537.3
2007	13.3	12.9	10.2	23.5	14.4	37.9	3.5	41.4	394.8	27.8	538.5
2008	12.6	12.1	10.9	23.4	15.8	39.2	6.1	45.3	364.4	27.7	516.2
2009	11.4	11.0	10.0	21.4	15.8	37.2	12.5	49.7	352.7	26.4	497.4
2010	12.0	11.4	9.4	21.4	15.8	37.2	10.9	48.1	364.7	26.9	504.9
2011	12.6	12.0	9.6	22.2	16.7	38.9	11.5	50.3	357.5	27.8	500.0
2012	13.1	12.3	9.6	22.8	17.1	39.8	10.4	50.3	358.2	28.6	499.4
2013	13.7	12.6	9.5	23.2	16.9	40.1	9.3	49.4	372.6	29.1	512.7
2014	15.4	14.3	9.8	25.1	17.3	42.4	7.6	50.0	376.7	30.5	523.4
2015	15.3	14.3	10.0	25.2	17.1	42.3	6.1	48.4	392.6	30.7	540.7
2016	15.0	14.1	10.0	25.1	17.6	42.7	6.4	49.1	392.3	30.7	544.8
2017	15.6	14.7	10.0	25.5	17.8	43.3	5.1	48.4	400.5	31.2	555.7
2018	15.9	15.0	10.1	26.0	18.2	44.2	4.4	48.6	403.1	32.0	556.6
2019	15.5	14.5	10.3	25.7	18.6	44.3	5.3	49.6	402.0	32.0	556.8
2020	17.3	16.2	10.9	28.2	19.8	47.9	15.0	62.9	375.4	33.5	537.6
2021	18.2	16.9	10.7	28.9	19.3	48.1	9.2	57.4	395.9	34.6	550.5
2022	17.9	16.7	10.7	28.6	18.8	47.5	13.6	61.1	409.9	34.7	560.2
2023	17.7	16.5	10.4	28.1	18.7	46.8	7.1	53.9	421.4	34.5	571.9

Source: Ministry of Finance Japan

(Note) 1. The unit for National Income and GDP is ¥ trillion and is % for others.

2. The figures up to FY 2021 are actual numbers, those for FY 2022 expected numbers and those for FY 2023 projected numbers.

3. The figures since FY 1994 are calculated based on 08SNA, those since FY 1980 are calculated based on 93SNA and those up to FY1979 are calculated based on 68SNA.

4. The figures for National Tax include the Special Accounts and the levies on the Japan Tobacco and Salt Public Corporation. Special local corporate taxes are included in National Tax.

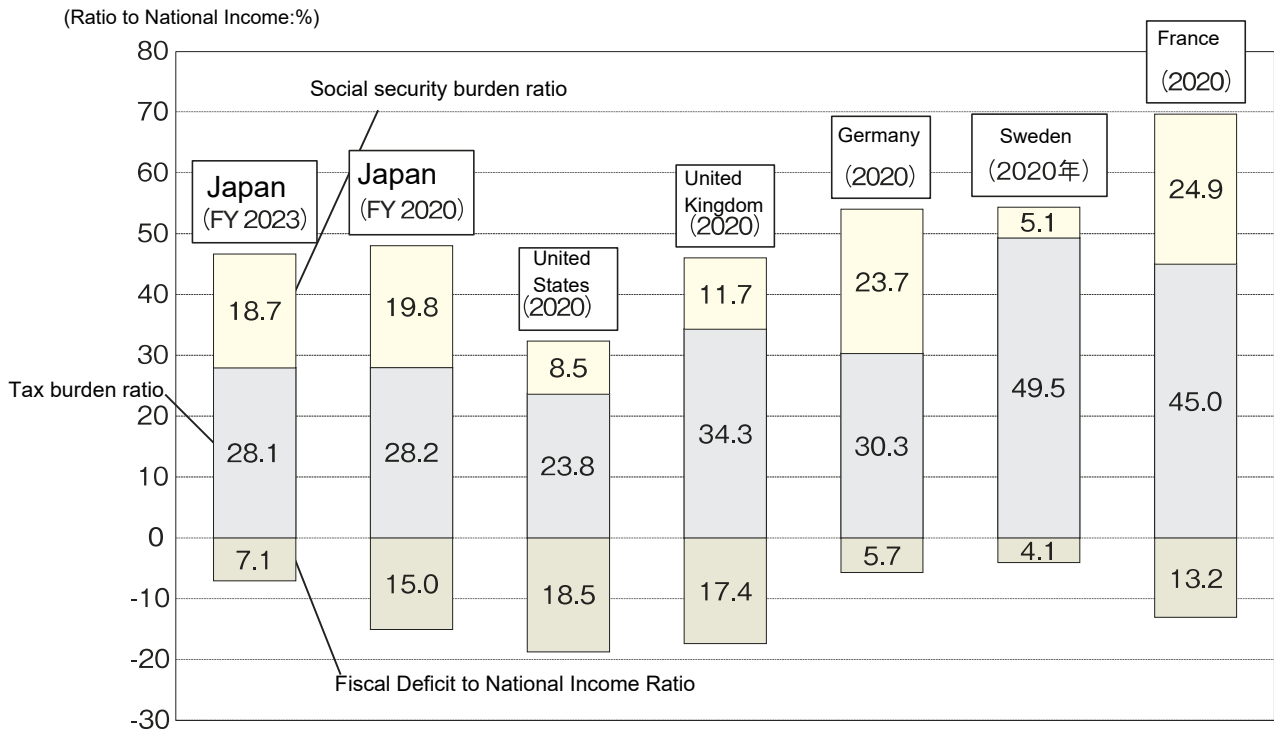
5. The social security contributions by citizens have been adjusted since FY 2009 to maintain compatibility with the actual value in and before FY2008.

6. The fiscal deficit figures indicate deficits in the national and local fiscal balances and temporary special factors are excluded. More concretely, the longterm debt of the Japanese National Railways to the General Account in FY 1998, a transfer of the debt of the Japan Expressway Holding and Debt Repayment Agency to the General Account in FY 2008 and a transfer from the Japan Railway Construction, Transport and Technology Agency to the General Account of National Treasury in FY 2011, etc. was excluded.

International Comparison of National Burden Ratio

[National Burden Ratio = Tax Burden Ratio + Social Security Burden Ratio]

[Latent National Burden Ratio = National Burden Ratio + Budget Deficit to National Income Ratio]



National Burden Ratio	46.8(34.5)	47.9(33.5)	32.3(26.1)	46.0(34.7)	54.0(40.7)	54.5(36.7)	69.9(47.7)
Latent National Burden Ratio	53.9(39.7)	62.9(43.9)	50.8(41.1)	63.4(47.8)	59.7(66.4)	58.6(39.5)	83.0(56.7)

(Ratio to national income: % (figures in parentheses indicate the ratio to GDP))

Source: Ministry of Finance Japan

(Note) 1. For Japan, estimate in FY 2023 and actual result in FY 2020.

The figures for other countries are provisional estimates in 2020.

2. The fiscal balance is based on the General Government Accounts (National Government Accounts, Local Government Accounts with social security fund). However, the balance of Japan does not include Social Security Fund and the balance of U.S.A does not include Social Security Trust Fund.

(Sources) Japan: "System of National Accounts" (Cabinet Office), etc.

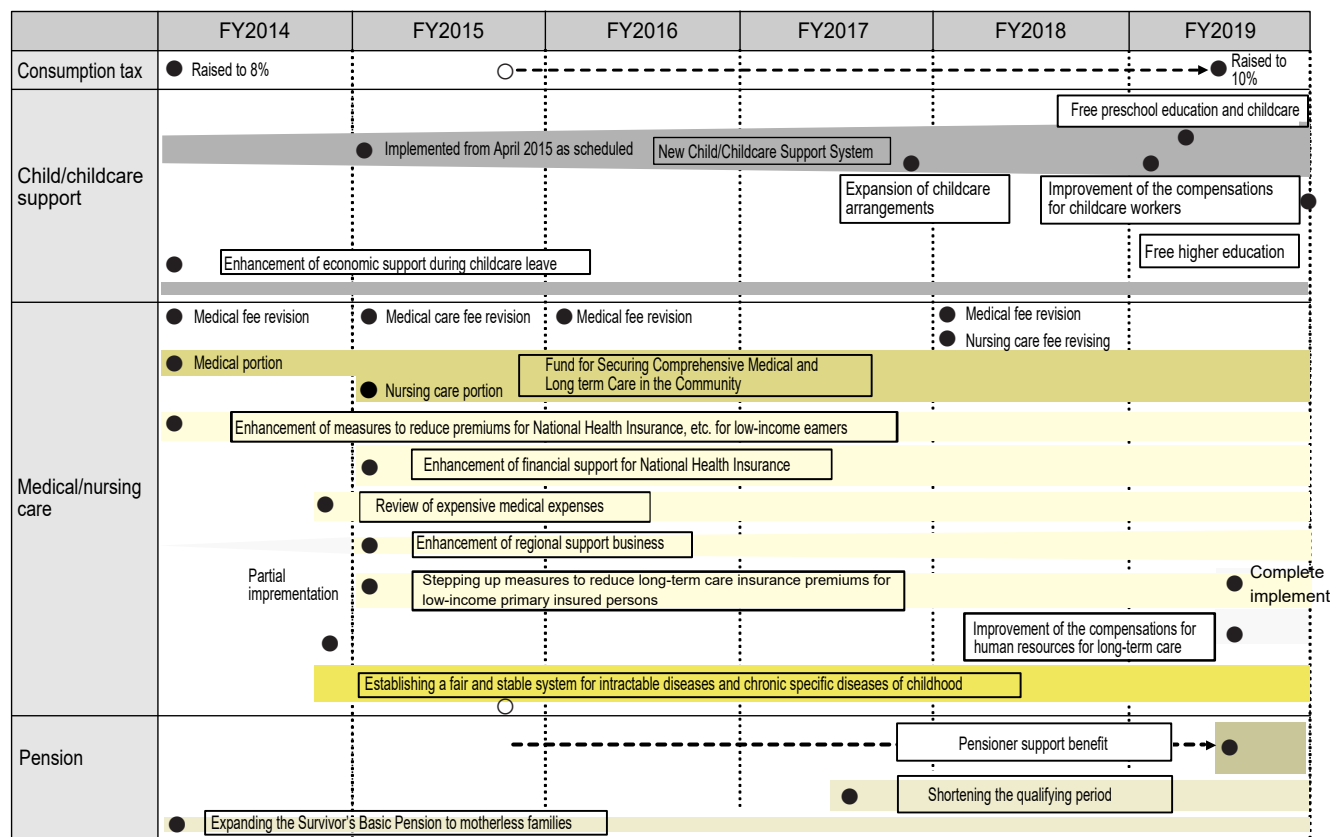
Foreign countries: "National Accounts" (OECD), "Revenue Statistics" (OECD), "Economic Outlook 112" (OECD) (November 2022)

Social Security System Reform

Overview

Work Schedule of Social Security System Reform

Timeline for enhancing social security through the integrated reform of social security and tax systems



Status of major initiatives to reform the social security system through the integrated reform of social security and tax systems

	Major implementation items
FY2014	○ Partial enforcement of the Act on Reinforcing the Pension Function (April 2014 ~) • Permanently setting the Basic Pension state liability ratio to one-half, expansion of the Survivor's Basic Pension to motherless families and exemption of Employees' Pension Insurance premiums during maternity leave ○ Strengthening economic support during childcare leave (from April 2014 ~) • Raising the ratio of childcare leave benefit payment (50 → 67%)
FY2015	○ Enforcement of a New System for Child/Childcare Support (April 2015 ~) • Proceed with quantitative expansion, such as eliminating the waiting list for children and improving working conditions for nursery teachers ○ Partial enforcement of the Act for Promoting Comprehensive Measures for Securing Medical and Nursing Care • Make prefectural governments develop a regional medical plan, thereby promoting differentiation and collaboration of medical functions appropriately (April 2015 ~) • Enhance regional support projects toward building a comprehensive regional care system (April 2015 ~) • Reduce the primary nursing care premium for low-income earners further (partly implemented from April 2015, to be completely implemented before the Consumption Tax rate is raised to 10%) • Increase the self-payment ratio of nursing care services from 10 to 20% for users earning a certain income (August 2015 ~) ○ Enforcement of the Employees' Pension Unification Act (October 2015 ~) • Unification of Employees' Pension Insurance and mutual aid pension
FY2016	○ Partial enforcement of Act on Reinforcing Pension Function (October 2016 ~) • Expand the applicable scope of employee insurance to short-time workers of large companies (for companies with 501 or more employees)
FY2017	○ Partial enforcement of the Pension Reform Act (April 2017 ~) • Expand the applicable scope of employee insurance to short-time workers of small- and medium-sized enterprises (for companies with 500 employees or fewer, labor-management agreement required as a premise)

	○ Partial enforcement of the Act on Reinforcing Pension Function (August 2017 ~) ・Shorten the qualifying period for receiving an Old-age Basic Pension from 25 years to 10 years
FY2018	○ Transfer financial management responsibilities, etc. of National Health Insurance to prefectural governments to stabilize the system (April 2018 ~, relevant to a bill to reform the medical care insurance system) ○ Simultaneous development/implementation of medical plan, nursing care insurance business (support) plan and medical cost optimization plan (April 2018 ~) ○ Partial enforcement of the Pension Reform Act (April 2018 ~) ・While maintaining the nominal lower limit measures, make automatic adjustments based on macroeconomic indexation within the range of wage and price increases, including figures unadjusted up to the previous fiscal year
FY2019	○ Partial enforcement of the Pension Reform Act (April 2019 ~) ・Exempt insurance premiums for National Pension Category 1 insured persons for prenatal and postpartum periods (instead, raising NP insurance premiums by 100 yen per month as a means of funding) ○ Enforcement of the Pensioners' Support Benefit Act ・Provide benefits based on the Act to low-income elderly/disabled pensioners (To be implemented before the Consumption Tax rate is raised to 10%)
FY2021	○ Partial enforcement of the Pension Reform Act (April 2021 ~) ・In pension revision, thoroughly observe the concept of revising the pension amount according to wage fluctuation when changes in wage do not keep pace with changes in prices

(Note) The description on pensioner support benefit and enhanced reduction of the primary nursing care premium for low-income earners is made in accordance with the legal provisions and the past concept of fulfilling social security