

表5 Dietary intake of dioxins and PCBs (pg TEQ/d\*) according to recent surveys

Country	Survey	Period	Sex/Age	Body weight kg	Region	Occurrence data	Mean intake (pg TEQ/d)			per kg bw			Comments
							(PCDD/F)	PCB	total	(PCDD/F)	PCB	total	
<i>Children and adolescents</i>													
Germany	Toddlers, duplicate diets	1995	M&F 22 mo-5 yr		NR Westphalia	1995	44	na		2.6	na		
Germany	Toddlers, duplicate diets	1998	M&F 14-47 mo	13.4	NR Westphalia	1998	22	na		1.61	na		
France	National survey	1998-99	M&F 15-18	59.7	all France	1998-99	77.9	na		1.31	na		nd=LOD
France	National survey	1998-99	M&F 3-14	31.6	all France	1998-99	72.0	na		2.28	na		nd=LOD
United Kingdom	British School-children's study	1983	M&F 10/11,14/15	43.4	all UK	1992	78.5	45.4	123.9	1.81	1.05	2.85	nd=LOD
United Kingdom	British Toddlers study	1992/93	M&F 1.5-4.5	14.4	all UK	1992*	48.6	31.2	79.9	3.38	2.17	5.55	nd=LOD
<i>Adults or total population</i>													
Finland	Finsurvey	1997	M&F 25-64	60.0	5 major regions	1991-99	60.8	50.5	111.2	1.01	0.84	1.85	nd=LOD
France	Dietary survey	1998-99	M&F 18-75	67.1	all France	1998-99	97.1	na	-	1.45	na	-	nd=LOD
Germany	Report of Nutrition	1985-89	M&F 25-50	70	all Germany	1991-95	104	na	-	1.47	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Germany	Report of Nutrition	1985-89	M&F adults	70	all Germany	1993-96	61.3	na	-	0.88	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Germany	Duplicate diets	1994	M&F		Saxony-Anhalt	1994	61.5	na	-	0.85	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Germany	Duplicate diets	1994-95	M&F 24-64		NR Westphalia	1994-95	49	na	-	0.72	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Germany	Report of Nutrition	1985-89	M&F adults	70	all Germany	1995	69.6	na	-	1.0	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Germany	Report of Nutrition	1985-89	M&F adults	70	all Germany	1995-98	37	na	-	0.53	na	-	nd=LOD
Germany	Report of Nutrition	1985-89	M&F 25-50	70	all Germany	1995-98	50.9	na	-	0.73	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Italy	INN-CA 1995	1994-1996	M&F 1-92	61.1	all Italy		45.1	na	-	0.74	na	-	nd=0.5*LOD
Netherlands	DNFCS 1992	1992	M&F 1-85	63.1	all Netherlands	1994-96	41	na	-	0.59	na	-	nd=LOD
Norway	NORKOST 1997	1997	M&F 16-79	73.5	all Norway	1989-96	29.0	110.2	139.2	0.39	1.50	1.89	nd=LOD
Sweden	Riksmaten 1997-98	1997-98	M&F 18-74	73.7	all Sweden	1998-99	78	63	141	1.06	0.85	1.91	nd=LOD
Sweden	Market Basket	1999		73.7	4 major towns	1999	79	58	138	1.07	0.79	1.87	nd=LOD
United Kingdom	British Adult Study	1986/87	M&F 16-64	70.1	all UK	1992	88.3	56.5	144.8	1.26	0.81	2.07	nd=LOD

\*TEF factors used, unless otherwise stated: PCDD/F = NATO/CCMS (1998); PCB = Ahlborg et al. (1994); nd= not detected; na = not assessed. A complete overview, including older surveys is presented in Annex 4.