

Research on Current Status and Issues of Healthcare Policies for Persons with Developmental Disorders in Southeast Asia

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Background: Laws related to Developmental Disorders in Japan

With the definition of developmental disorder, the position of "Developmental Disorder" in laws/acts concerning persons with disabilities has been clarified.

Source: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare of Japan, Edited by Sano

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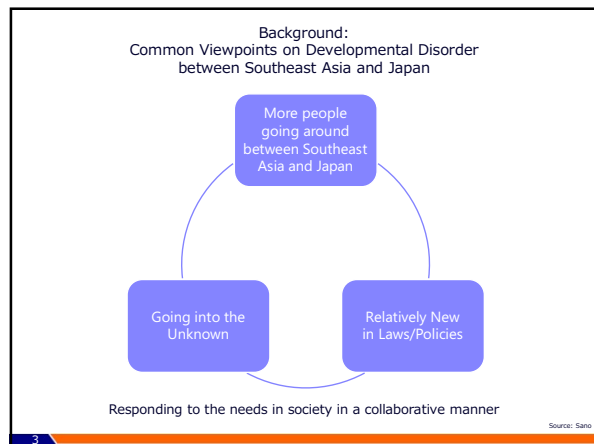
Background: Foreigners in Japan (as of the end of 2018)

Country/ Region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total %	Increasing % (compared with the previous year)
Total	2,232,189	2,382,822	2,561,848	2,731,093	2,933,137	100.0	7.4
China	665,847	695,522	730,890	764,720	813,675	27.7	6.4
South Korea	457,772	453,096	450,663	449,634	446,364	15.2	-0.7
Vietnam	146,956	199,990	262,405	330,835	411,968	14.0	24.5
Philippines	229,595	243,662	260,553	271,289	282,798	9.6	4.2
Brazil	173,437	180,923	191,362	201,865	211,677	7.2	4.9
Nepal	54,775	67,470	80,038	88,951	96,824	3.3	8.9
Indonesia	35,910	42,850	49,982	56,346	66,860	2.3	18.7
Taiwan	48,723	52,768	56,724	60,684	64,773	2.2	6.7
U.S.A.	52,271	53,705	55,713	57,500	59,172	2.0	2.9
Thailand	45,379	47,647	50,179	52,323	54,809	1.9	4.8
Others	321,524	345,189	373,339	396,946	424,217	14.5	6.9

Vietnamese and Indonesian as Top 2 increasing trend in Japan

Source: Ministry of Justice of Japan

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Background: Scratching Information in Southeast Asia

WHO's CBR Matrix is used to clarify the focus area of questions.

For the purpose of the comprehensive research to be conducted in near future, this pre-research is arranged to **scratch some basic information**.

In this pre-research, "availability" refers to whether a law or policy in specific contexts exists. This is a more obtainable indicator, although it is according to the **perception of civil society organizations**.

Source: WHO

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Background: Availability of Laws and Policies on Health and Persons with Developmental Disorders in Indonesia / Vietnam



Country	Elements	Laws	Policies
	Promotion		Δ
	Prevention		X
	Medical Care	X	X
	Rehabilitation		X
	Assistive Devices		X
	Promotion		X
	Prevention		Δ
	Medical Care	Δ	Δ
	Rehabilitation		Δ
	Assistive Devices		Δ

Fully available O / Partially available Δ / Not really available X

Source: Sano

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Background:
Availability of Laws and Policies on Education and
Persons with Developmental Disorders in Indonesia / Vietnam

Country	Elements	Laws	Policies
 Indonesia	Early Childhood	X	X
	Primary		Δ
	Secondary & Higher		X
	Non-Formal		X
	Lifelong Learning		Δ
 Vietnam	Early Childhood	Δ	X
	Primary		Δ
	Secondary & Higher		X
	Non-Formal		X
	Lifelong Learning		X

Fully available O / Partially available Δ / Not really available X Source: Sano

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Background:
Availability of Laws and Policies on Livelihood and
Persons with Developmental Disorders in Indonesia / Vietnam

Country	Elements	Laws	Policies
 Indonesia	Skills Development	X	X
	Self-Employment		X
	Wage Employment		X
	Financial Services		X
	Social Protection		X
 Vietnam	Skills Development	X	X
	Self-Employment		X
	Wage Employment		X
	Financial Services		X
	Social Protection		X

Fully available O / Partially available Δ / Not really available X Source: Sano

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Background:
Availability of Laws and Policies on Social and
Persons with Developmental Disorders in Indonesia / Vietnam

Country	Elements	Laws	Policies
 Indonesia	Personal Assistance	X	X
	Relationships, Marriage & Family		X
	Culture & Arts		X
	Recreation, Leisure & Sports		Δ
	Justice		X
 Vietnam	Personal Assistance	Δ	X
	Relationships, Marriage & Family		Δ
	Culture & Arts		Δ
	Recreation, Leisure & Sports		Δ
	Justice		X

Fully available O / Partially available Δ / Not really available X Source: Sano

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Background:
Availability of Laws and Policies on Empowerment and
Persons with Developmental Disorders in Indonesia / Vietnam

Country	Elements	Laws	Policies
 Indonesia	Advocacy & Communication	X	Δ
	Community Mobilization		X
	Political Participation		X
	Self-help Groups		X
	Disabled People's Organizations		X
 Vietnam	Advocacy & Communication	Δ	Δ
	Community Mobilization		Δ
	Political Participation		Δ
	Self-help Groups		Δ
	Disabled People's Organizations		Δ

Fully available O / Partially available Δ / Not really available X Source: Sano

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Background:
Summary



Some guests from Southeast Asia participated in the World Autism Awareness Day Event in Japan in 2016. Since then, the exchange was continued among partners of persons with developmental disorders in Southeast Asia and Japan.



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Some information was scratched, but the situation is not always clear. As a result, it is highly recommended that a study be conducted in near future in order to clarify if there are available laws and policies publicly and formally in comparison with those in Japan.

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At this stage, the research may focus on the health sector in response to the needs and request of persons with developmental disorders/families in Southeast Asia.

Source: WAAD Japan 2016

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Outline of Research:
Objectives

- Overall objective:
To clarify the current status and issues of healthcare policies for persons with developmental disorders in comparison between ASEAN Member States and Japan.
- Specific objectives:
 - 1) to extract the key policy elements on developmental disorder as country profiles consisting of accurate data and reliable information sources in each ASEAN Member State;
 - 2) to make recommendations on healthcare policies for persons with developmental disorders in each ASEAN Member State;
 - 3) to enhance understanding about developmental disorder as a target of public relations in the region; and
 - 4) to strengthen organizations of and for persons with developmental disorders and their networks, besides relevant government agencies, by sharing knowledge and experience about healthcare policies and practices for persons with developmental disorders implemented in Japan.

ASEAN Integration (2015) Ending the ASEAN Decade of Persons with Disabilities (2020) **Research Project (2021.4-2023.3)** ASEAN Enabling Masterplan 2025: Mainstreaming the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (2025)

Source: Nazcominsors

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Outline of Research: Synergy with ASEAN Enabling Master Plan 2025

Key Action Points in relation to Healthcare Policies in ASEAN Enabling Masterplan 2025: Mainstreaming the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

ASEAN Political-Security Community (APSC) Blueprint 2025 B. Peaceful, Secure, and Stable Region	APSC 13 Develop disaster risk reduction and recovery, disaster response mechanisms for children, elderly	reference points in consultation with organizations of persons with disabilities and treatment, assistive devices, medical innovations, emergency education programmes, and services, and monitoring and evaluation of persons with disabilities, particularly women.
ASEAN Economic Community (AEC) Blueprint 2025 C. Enhanced connectivity and Sectoral cooperation	AEC 17 Promote access and affordable information and learning disabilities and assistive devices for persons with disabilities and elderly/elderly persons in the region	healthcare products and services, including health care professionals, and the availability of healthcare products, including of
ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASCC) Blueprint 2025 A. Engages and Benefits the People	ASCC 3 Strengthen capacity for members, personal a action plans, awareness, basic daily roles and functions of staff officers, the empowerment of	activities relevant to persons with disabilities, including community-based rehabilitation, including
ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASCC) Blueprint 2025 B. Inclusive	ASCC 8 Introduce approach for persons with disabilities and elderly/elderly persons in the region	welfare persons and family and friends, including children with disabilities, including health care, including members states
ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASCC) Blueprint 2025 B. Inclusive	ASCC 15 Enhance information and communication technology for persons with disabilities in ASEAN member states	with accessibility standards, health and digital services, national human rights institutions, and officers applying universal design standards, and addressing on issues of gender and various age groups in all

Healthcare Policies included in 3 different communities

Source: ASEAN/Nozominosono

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Outline of Research: Implementation

Implementation Partners are to be confirmed.

Nozominosono in Japan/LSPR Communication & Business Institute in Indonesia will be the implementation agencies to manage the research project activities based on networking and collaboration in the region.

Source: Nozominosono

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Outline of Research: 2 Research Projects in Parallel

Current Status and Issues of Healthcare Policies for Persons with Developmental Disorders in Southeast Asia

Development of a Coaching-Based Guidebook to Enhance the Quality of Life of Parents of Persons with Developmental Disorders in Southeast Asia

Brainstorming: Review of existing resources, Collecting knowledge/experience via a series of interactive coaching intervention sessions

Drafting: Initial version for further development, Initial stage of guidebook

Piloting: Practical application and pilot testing of guidebook principles, Review & revision

Completing: Finishing, Printing

Synergy with another research project formally and informally

Policy, Network, Case Study, Community

Source: Nozominosono

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Outline of Research: Reflection of Findings

Continued Exchange among Partners of Persons with Developmental Disorders in Southeast Asia and Japan (2017-2020)

Implementation of the Research Project (2021-2023)

Participation of Guests from Southeast Asia in the World Autism Awareness Day Event in Japan (2016)

Towards the Final Year of ASEAN Master Plan on Disability (2024-2025)

Reflecting findings in the process of developing laws/policies

Findings to be reflected in the process of developing laws/policies

Source: Nozominosono

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Thank you for your attention !!

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Source: Nozominosono

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