# Longitudinal Survey of Adults in the 21st Century 

Summary of the survey

## 1 Objective

The objective of this survey is to continuously observe the actual situation of marriage, birth, employment, etc. of males and females, who become the subject of the survey, and change in people's thinking across the ages, and thereby to obtain basic data for planning, implementation of the health, welfare and labour administrative policy such as measures for the birthrate decline; this survey has been implemented since its first implementation in 2002.

## 2 Subjects

The target of this survey are males and females (and their spouses) all over the country who were within the age range of 20 to 34 years old at the end of October 2002, and the subject of this survey is males and females (and their spouses) who have cooperated in the 5th survey and 6th survey.
At the time of the 7th survey, the age of the subjects of the 1st survey is between 26 to 40 years old.

## 3 Survey Date

Survey cycle: Once a year (The first Wednesday of November)
Survey date: The 7th survey - November 5th, 2008 (Wednesday)

## 4 Type of Questionnaire

(1) Male questionnaire, (2) Female questionnaire

Males and females who were within the age range of 20 to 34 years old at the end of October in 2002 have filled out the questionnaires.
(3) Spouse questionnaire (for male), (4) Spouse questionnaire (for female)
[1] Persons, who were the spouses of subjects of the male questionnaire or female questionnaire at the time of the 1st survey and were within the age range of 19 years old or younger and 35 years old or older, have filled out the questionnaires.
[2] Persons, who have newly become the spouses of the subjects of the male questionnaire and female questionnaire after the 2nd survey, have filled out the questionnaires.

## 5 Survey Items

(1) Male questionnaire:

Job status, type of employment, marriage status, hours of housework and child-care, status of living together with parents, wish to marry of single person, wish to have a baby, income of previous year, reason of retirement, etc.
(2) Female questionnaire:

Job status, type of employment, situation of support system for combination of work and child-care, marriage status, status of living together with parents, wish to marry of single person, wish to have a baby, status of children, income of previous year, reason of retirement, etc.
(3) Spouse questionnaire (Male): Job status, hours of housework and child-care, wish to have a baby, etc.
(4) Spouse questionnaire (Female):

Job status, type of employment, situation of support system for combination of work and child-care, wish to have a baby, status of children, etc.

## 6 Survey method

(1) Enumerators handed out questionnaires to the subjects in advance. The subjects filled and sealed the questionnaires, which were collected by the enumerators at a later date.
(2) For the subjects who changed address after the first survey, the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare sent the questionnaires to them by mail. The subjects filled the questionnaires and sent them back to the ministry by mail.

## 7 Survey System

(1)

(2)

| Ministry of Health, |  |
| :--- | :---: |
|  |  |
| Labour and Welfare | Mail |

## 8 Tabulation of the Results and Continuously-collected Subjects

The result is tabulated by The Statistics and Information Department of the Minister's Secretariat of the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare.

The number of subjects, number of responded subjects and number of continuously-collected subjects are as follows: The number of continuously-collected subjects means the number of subjects who can be continuously collected since they became the subject of survey.

|  | Subject | Responded subject | Continuously-collected subject |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male questionnaire | 7,971 | 7,222 | 6,300 |
| Female questionnaire | 8,822 | 8,115 | 7,130 |
| Spouse questionnaire (Male) | 2,274 | 2,112 | 1,413 |
| Spouse questionnaire (Female) | 1,136 | 1,021 | 593 |
| Total | 20,203 | 18,470 | 15,436 |

(Reference) The number of subjects and responded subjects since the 1st survey (Male questionnaire and Female questionnaire)

|  | Subject | Responded subject | Collection rate |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1st survey | 33,689 | 27,893 | $82.8 \%$ |
| 2nd survey | 29,683 | 24,393 | $82.2 \%$ |
| 3rd survey | 25,330 | 21,563 | $85.1 \%$ |
| 4th survey | 22,425 | 19,716 | $87.9 \%$ |
| 5th survey | 20,204 | 17,990 | $89.0 \%$ |
| 6th survey | 18,281 | 16,444 | $90.0 \%$ |
| 7th survey | 16,793 | 15,337 | $91.3 \%$ |

## 9. Notes

(1) Symbols used in the tables

No figures available
Data not available or the indication in the data is inappropriate
(2) As figures in this Outline are rounded, the aggregate of the figures in the breakdown may not be equal to the figure indicated as "Total".
(3) From the limitation in the number of samples, some figures in this Outline may require caution in their use.

