Table 16 Percentage of workers, per necessity of labour union

| Classification | Total | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { "Necessary" } \\ \text { total } \end{array}\right\|$ | Absolutely | Rather necessary | Bothnecessaryandnot | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { "Not 4) } \\ \text { neecessary" } \\ \text { total } \end{gathered}\right.$ | (Unit: \%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rather necessary necessary | Not necessary | $\begin{array}{\|c} 2004 \\ \text { "Necessary" } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ |
| Total | 100.0 | 54.5 | 23.4 | 31.1 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 63.0 |
| <Type of employmenü> Full-time employee Part-time employee Contract worker | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | 56.5 35.5 51.5 | 25.2 9.3 15.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 31.3 \\ & 26.2 \\ & 35.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & 36.3 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 19.8 25.6 11.6 | 11.6 12.7 7.7 | 8.2 12.9 3.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 64.5 \\ & 46.8 \\ & 48.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| <Class of position> <br> Class of position equivalent to director or above Zlass of position equivalent to section chief or abov <br> No class of position | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | 41.7 59.7 55.9 | 14.4 27.6 24.2 | 27.3 32.1 31.7 | 25.2 21.2 24.4 | 30.8 18.7 17.9 | 18.0 12.9 9.7 | 12.8 5.8 8.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 57.1 \\ & 66.5 \\ & 63.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| <Years of service> <br> Less than 1 year | 100.0 | 43.7 | 12.8 | 30.9 | 29.2 | 25.1 | 7.6 | 17.5 | 54.9 |
| 1 year or more and less than 5 years | 100.0 | 46.8 | 16.8 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 20.0 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 53.8 |
| 5 years or more and less than 10 years | 100.0 | 54.9 | 22.5 | 32.4 | 24.5 | 19.4 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 64.0 |
| 10 years or more and less than 20 years | 100.0 | 57.7 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 63.3 |
| More than 20 years | 100.0 | 61.0 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 72.6 |
| <Degree of good communications between labour and management> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | 100.0 | 53.7 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 20.0 | 24.2 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 65.8 |
| Good and bad | 100.0 | 50.8 | 16.8 | 34.0 | 30.1 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 56.7 |
| Bad | 100.0 | 67.1 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 22.2 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 71.1 |
| <Participation in labour union> <br> There is a labour union <br> (Subtotal) | <Participation in labour union> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Participating | 100.0 | 84.2 | 48.1 | 36.1 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 84.4 |
| Qualified but not participating | 100.0 | 58.2 | 21.8 | 36.4 | 34.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 7 |
| No qualification | 100.0 | 67.5 | 31.7 | 35.8 | 14.8 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 3.8 |  |
| (Of them) Class of position equivalent to director or above | (100.0) | (75.9) | (31.8) | (44.1) | (6.5) | (10.4) | (6.8) | (3.6) | ¢ 47.7 |
| There is no labour union | 100.0 | 38.0 | 10.0 | 28.0 | 31.5 | 29.0 | 15.7 | 13.3 | , |
| 2004 total | 100.0 | 63.0 | 26.9 | 36.1 | 25.2 | 11.7 | $\ldots$ | 11.7 | $\ldots$ |

Note: 1) The total in the upper line includes "Unknown".
2) The total in the left line includes "Unknown" in degree of good communications between labour and management and "Unknown" in participation in labour union.
3) In 2004, the options in the question regarding type of employment were "full-time employee", "part-time employee" and "others". Therefore, the figures of "others" are indicated instead of "contract worker".
4) In 2004, there was no option of "Rather not necessary". Attention must be paid to time-line comparison.
5) The figures in ( ) indicate the percentage of workers when the workers who are not qualified for participation in labour union are deemed as 100 .

