Chart 1. EMPLOYMENT REFERRALS FOR GENERAL WORKERS(excluding new school graduates and including part-timers)

June 2023

Item	Month and Year	Jun 2023	May 2023	Jun 2022	Change from the same month of the preceding year (%, point)	Seasonally adjusted, Change from the preceding month (%, point)
Total number	1 Monthly active applications(person(s))	1,992,785	2,019,854	2,041,455	▲ 2.4	0.6
	2 New applications (case(s))	366,745	404,957	385,556	▲ 4.9	▲ 1.2
	3 Monthly active job openings (person (s))	2,442,531	2,435,500	2,439,105	0.1	▲ 0.0
	4 New job openings(person(s))	873,887	834,316	892,186	▲ 2.1	▲ 2.8
	5 Persons who found employment (case(s))	106,560	106,895	111,474	▲ 4.4	▲ 0.3
	6 Active job openings-to-applicants ratio(3/1) (time(s))	1.23	1.21	1.19	0.04	—
	<Seasonally adjusted>	1.30	1.31	1.27	—	▲ 0.01
	7 New job openings-to-applicants ratio(4/2) (time(s))	2.38	2.06	2.31	0.07	—
	<Seasonally adjusted>	2.32	2.36	2.24	—	▲ 0.04
	8 Ratio of persons who found employment (5/2x100) (%)	29.1	26.4	28.9	0.2	—
	<Seasonally adjusted>	27.1	26.9	26.7	—	0.2
	9 Sufficiency ratio(5/4x100) (%)	12.2	12.8	12.5	▲ 0.3	—
	<Seasonally adjusted>	11.7	11.4	11.9	—	0.3
Regular workers	10 Monthly active applications(person(s))	1,979,008	2,002,492	2,025,406	▲ 2.3	
	11 New applications (case(s))	363,262	401,735	381,670	▲ 4.8	
	12 Monthly active job openings (person (s))	2,215,496	2,207,815	2,209,856	0.3	
	13 New job openings(person(s))	789,359	754,719	800,227	▲ 1.4	
	14 Persons who found employment (case(s))	97,636	98,111	101,761	▲ 4.1	
	15 Active job openings-to-applicants ratio(12/10) (time(s))	1.12	1.10	1.09	0.03	
	16 New job openings-to-applicants ratio(13/11) (time(s))	2.17	1.88	2.10	0.07	
	17 Ratio of persons who found employment (14/11x100) (%)	26.9	24.4	26.7	0.2	
	18 Sufficiency ratio (14/13x100) (%)	12.4	13.0	12.7	▲ 0.3	

(Notes)

1. Seasonally adjusted figures are calculated by removing seasonal components from the original series,using the US Census method(X-12-ARIMA).
   The values prior to December 2022 have been adjusted by using the new seasonal indexes at the time of issuance of the January 2023 data.

2. ▲ means decrease.

3. "Regular workers" refer to either a work without fixed employment term or a work with fixed term of more than 4 months (excluding seasonal work).

4. "Part-timers" refer to those employees whose scheduled working hour is less than that of the regular employees in the same workplace.