

I. Life expectancies at specified ages

In the abridged life tables 2023, life expectancy at birth was 81.09 years for males, increased by 0.04 from 81.05 in 2022, and 87.14 for females, increased by 0.05 from 87.14.

The difference in life expectancy at birth between males and females was 6.05 years, increased by 0.01 years from 2022 to 2023.

Life expectancies at specified ages increased for both males and females from 2022 to 2023.

Table 1. Life expectancies at specified ages

Age	(years)			(years)		
	Male			Female		
	2023	2022	Difference	2023	2022	Difference
0	81.09	81.05	0.04	87.14	87.09	0.05
5	76.30	76.25	0.05	82.35	82.28	0.07
10	71.33	71.28	0.05	77.37	77.30	0.07
15	66.36	66.31	0.06	72.40	72.33	0.08
20	61.45	61.39	0.06	67.48	67.39	0.08
25	56.59	56.53	0.05	62.57	62.48	0.09
30	51.72	51.66	0.07	57.65	57.56	0.09
35	46.87	46.80	0.07	52.74	52.65	0.08
40	42.06	41.97	0.08	47.85	47.77	0.08
45	37.28	37.20	0.09	43.01	42.93	0.08
50	32.60	32.51	0.09	38.23	38.16	0.07
55	28.05	27.97	0.09	33.54	33.46	0.08
60	23.68	23.59	0.09	28.91	28.84	0.08
65	19.52	19.44	0.09	24.38	24.30	0.07
70	15.65	15.56	0.09	19.96	19.89	0.07
75	12.13	12.04	0.09	15.74	15.67	0.07
80	8.98	8.89	0.09	11.81	11.74	0.07
85	6.29	6.20	0.10	8.33	8.28	0.06
90	4.22	4.14	0.08	5.53	5.47	0.06

Table 2. Trend of life expectancies at birth

Year	(years)		
	Male	Female	Difference
1947	50.06	53.96	3.90
1950-1952	59.57	62.97	3.40
1955	63.60	67.75	4.15
1960	65.32	70.19	4.87
1965	67.74	72.92	5.18
1970	69.31	74.66	5.35
1975	71.73	76.89	5.16
1980	73.35	78.76	5.41
1985	74.78	80.48	5.70
1990	75.92	81.90	5.98
1995	76.38	82.85	6.47
2000	77.72	84.60	6.88
2005	78.56	85.52	6.96
2010	79.55	86.30	6.75
2015	80.75	86.99	6.24
2020	81.56	87.71	6.15
2021	81.47	87.57	6.10
2022	81.05	87.09	6.03
2023	81.09	87.14	6.05

Notes: 1. Data of 1947-2020 were based on complete life tables.

2. Before 1970, data of Okinawa prefecture were not included.