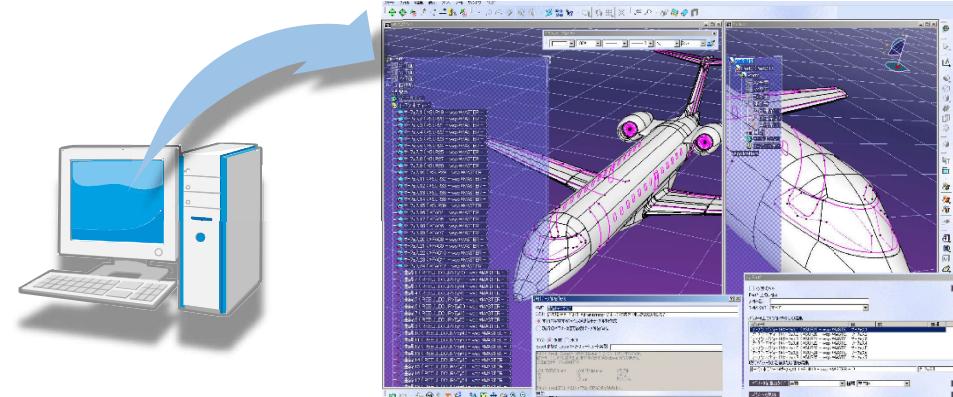


航空機開発グローバルプロジェクトリーダー養成講座（略称：GPL 講座）
航空機開発とプロジェクト・マネージメント
——航空機関係テキスト集——

教材 05： 開発手法の傾向と開発の管理

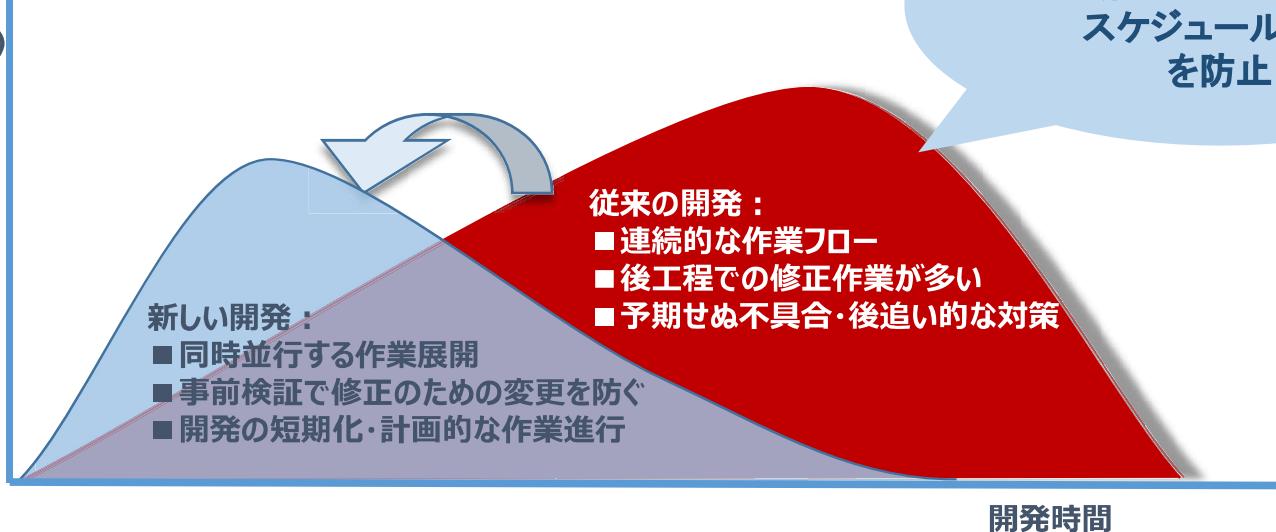
フロント・ローディング

3次元CADの進化



- 早期・並行的な設計と検証・解析が可能
- 工作性検討・整備性検討・インターフェースの前倒し検討

人数
(作業量)

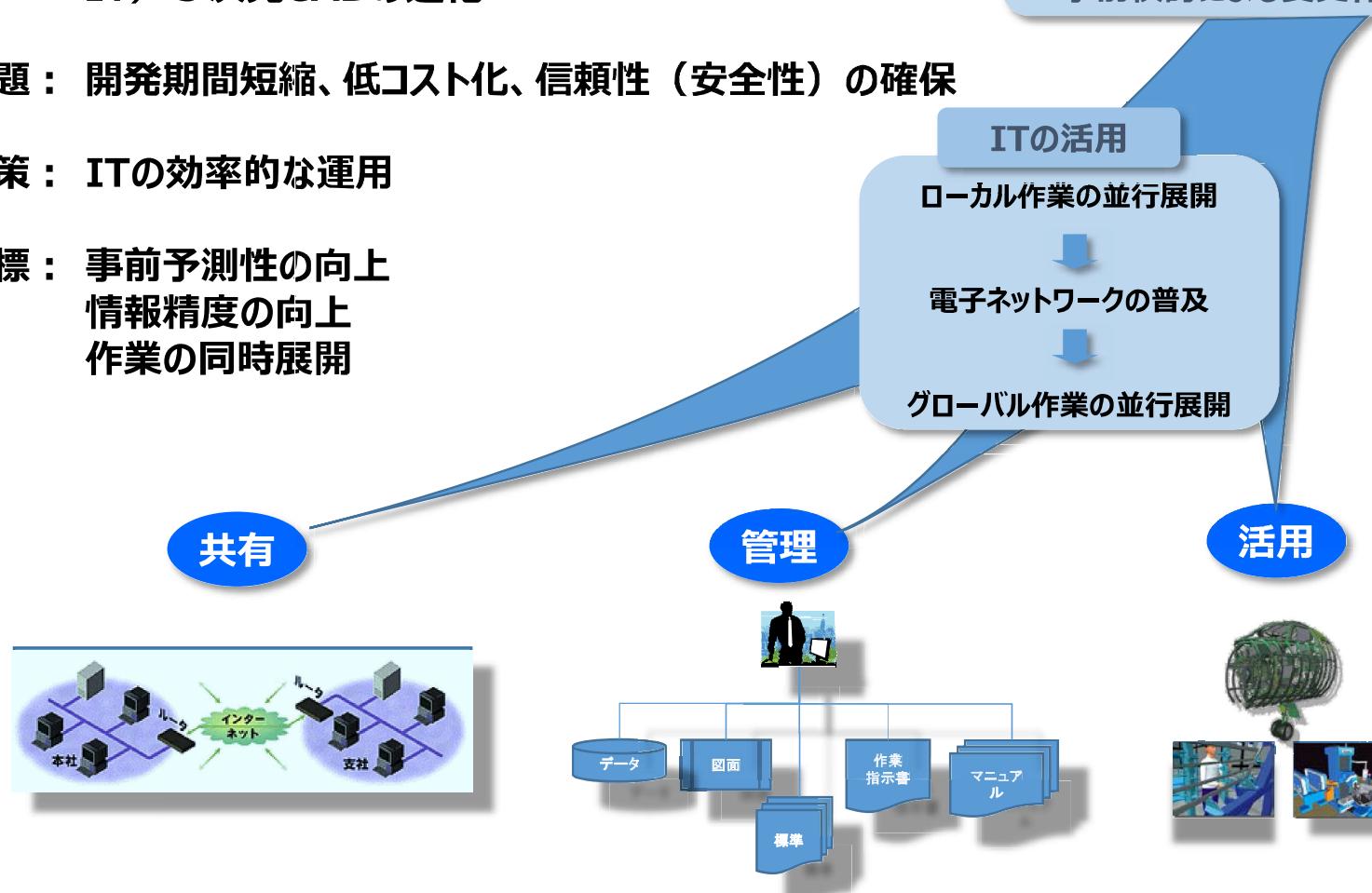


間違い・変更の撲滅により
予期せぬコストアップ・
スケジュール遅延
を防止

コンカレント・エンジニアリング



- 背景：大規模で複雑なシステム・プロセスのインテグレーションとIT／3次元CADの進化
 - 膨大なデータ量と多くの関係者
 - 進化する情報のリアルタイム共有と展開
 - 事前検討による変更作業撲滅
- 課題：開発期間短縮、低コスト化、信頼性（安全性）の確保
- 方策：ITの効率的な運用
- 目標：事前予測性の向上
情報精度の向上
作業の同時展開



DBT/LCPT,インテグレータ

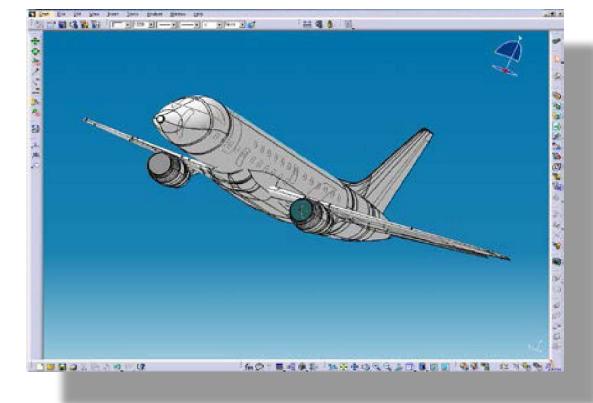
DBT/LCPT

- ・元々は日本独自の「技工接点活動」、ボーリングが国内各社周り仕組みを明文化
- ・活動組織：営業・設計・研究・工作・品証・CS等部内グループからの代表が参加
- ・活動メンバー：部長クラス/グループリーダークラス/リーダークラス/担当クラス
- ・設計開発時に性能、加工性、組立性、整備性等同時に検討し図面や計画に反映



インテグレータ

- ・Multifunctional Leader
- ・機体設計部・構造設計部・装備設計部
- ・構造内部関連部間、装備関連部間
- ・構造・装備間
- ・プライム/パートナー/サプライヤー間

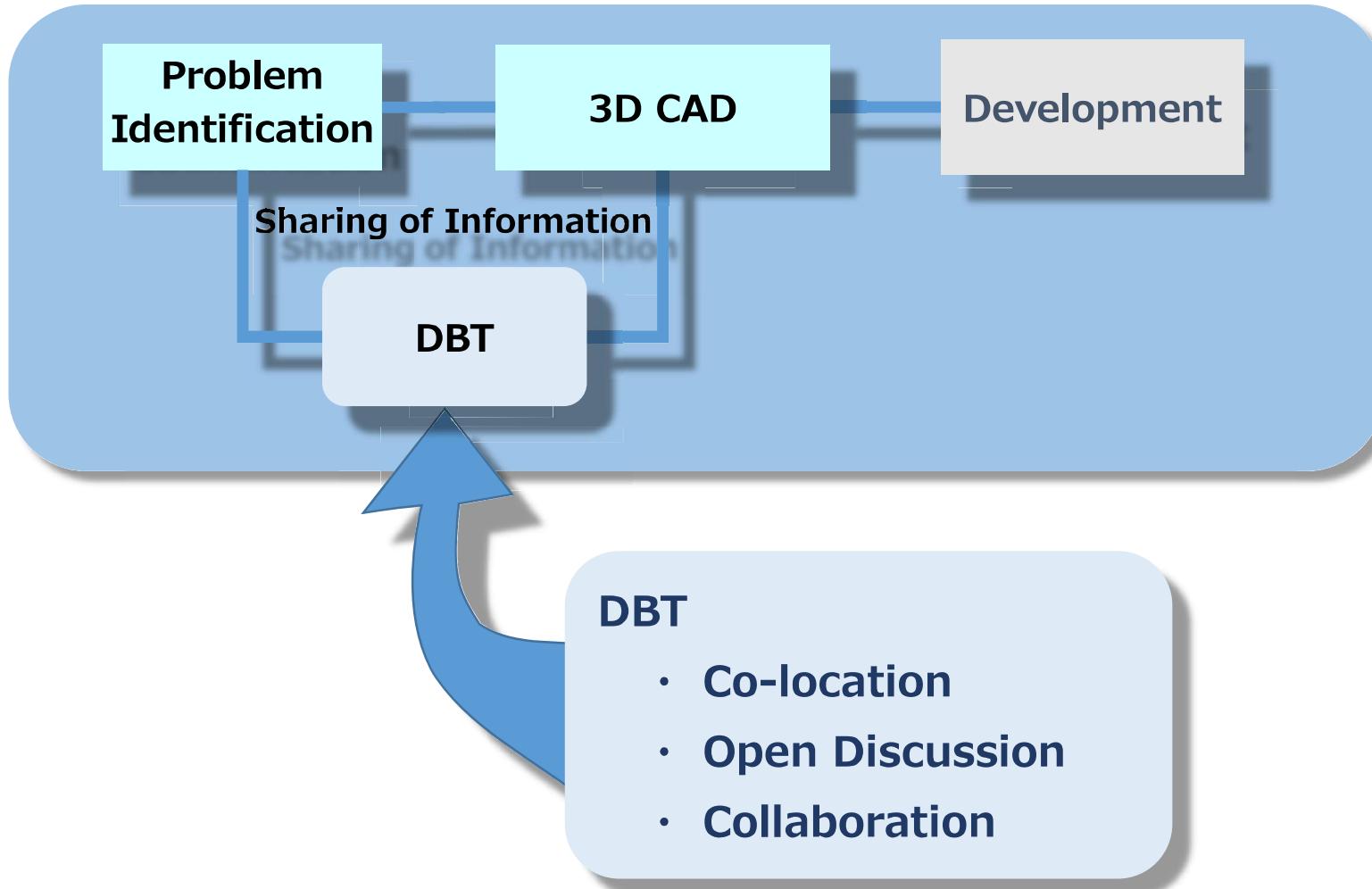


評価指標

- ・スケジュール
- ・コスト
- ・性能（重量含む）・整備性

DBT : Design Build Team
LCPT: Life Cycle Product Team
CS: Customer Support

Concurrent Engineering Model



Relational Design

- Object: To reduce flow for design modification and optimization
- Requirement: Investment in education, training and experience
- Application:

Optimized Aerodynamic Lines
Internal Loads

- Associative Modeling
Master Datum Surfaces
Interface Control Models
- Parametric Modeling
Specification
Knowledgeware
Design Table

Part Geometry
Tool Geometry
Manufacturing Plan
Maintenance Document



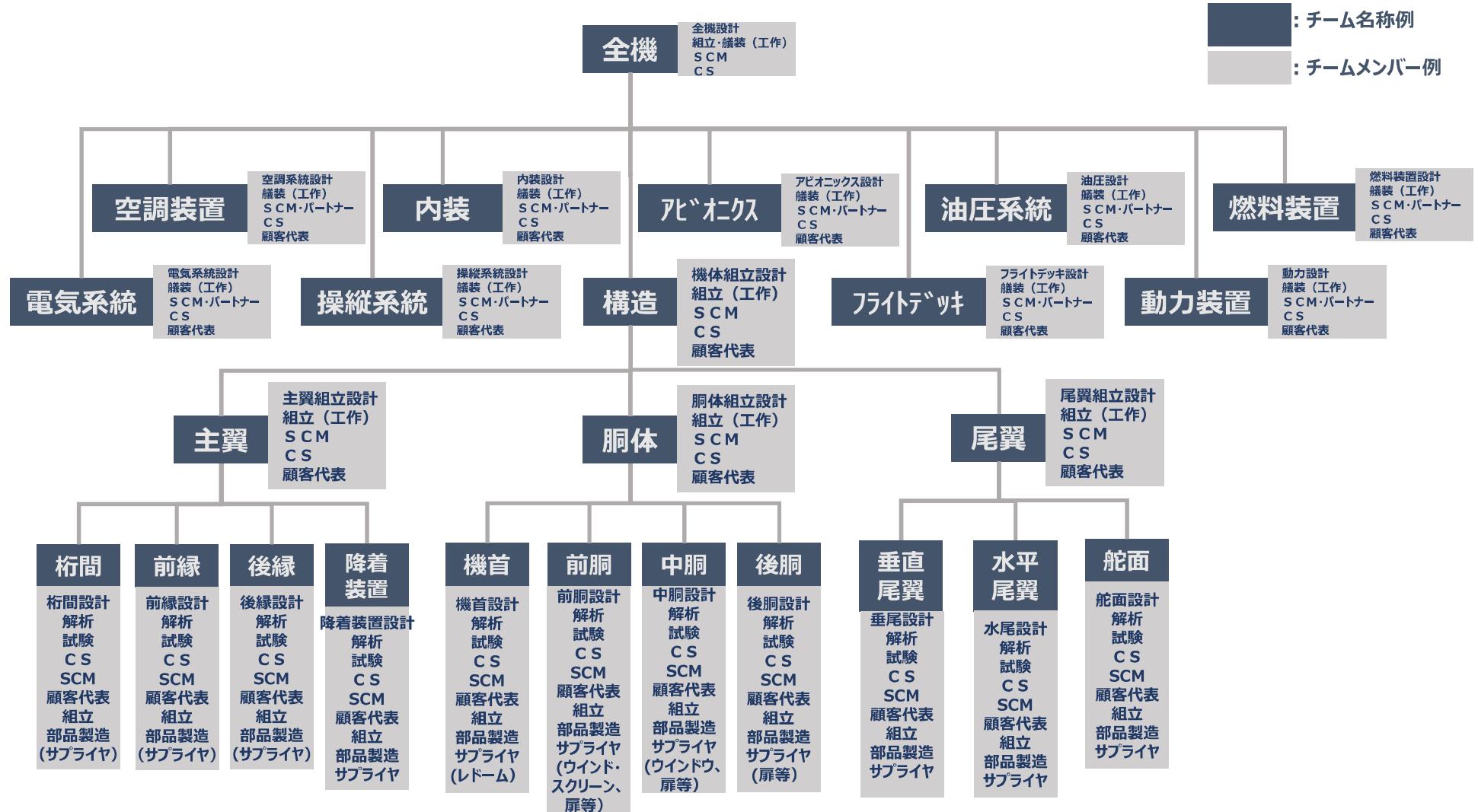
Global Collaboration Environment

- Common processes, computing applications, and training materials need to be accessible by all partners and suppliers world wide

- Data compatibility
 - Standard design language
 - Global Design resources
 - 24 hours workday

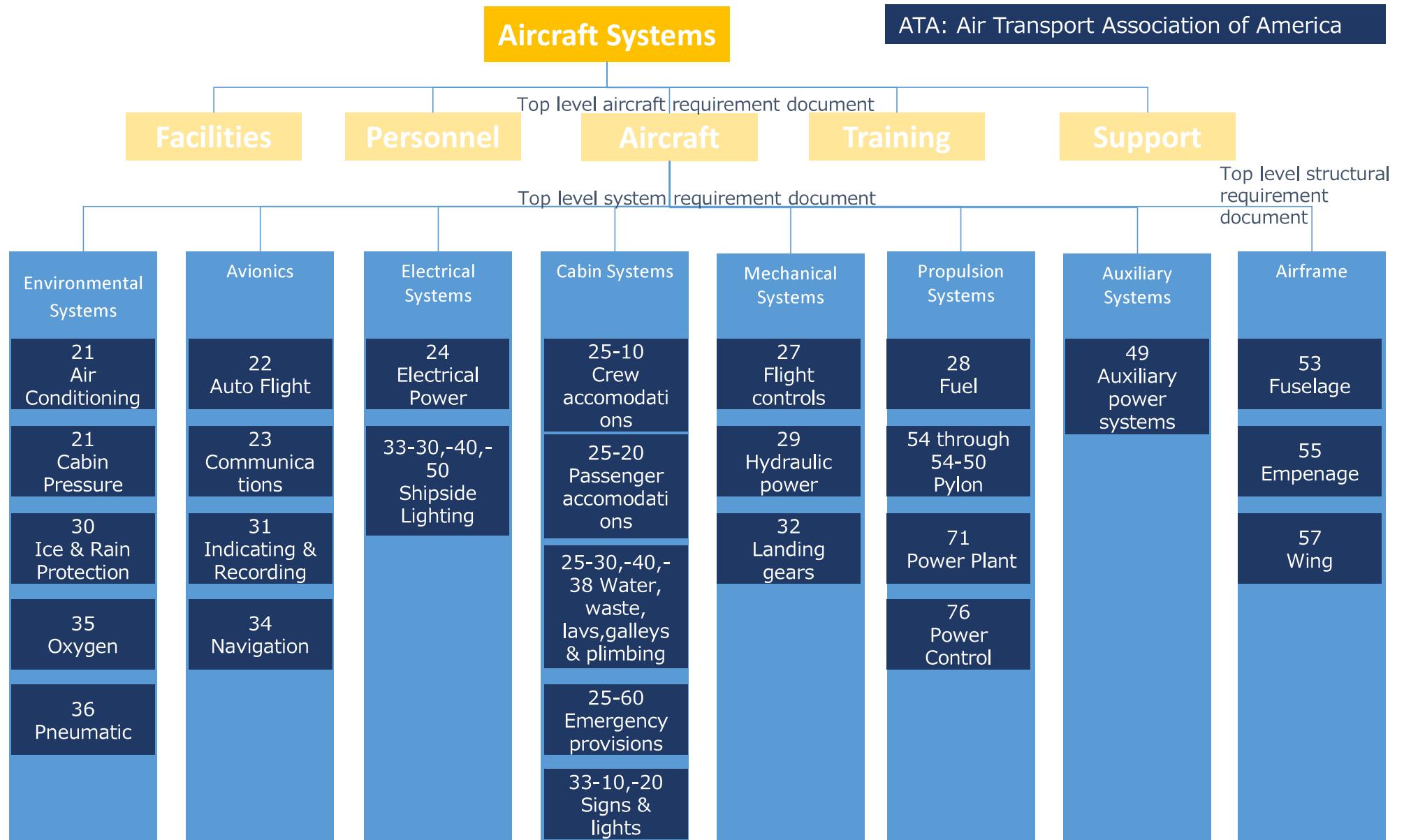
- Single instance of Engineering Data at the central design center

DBT Organization

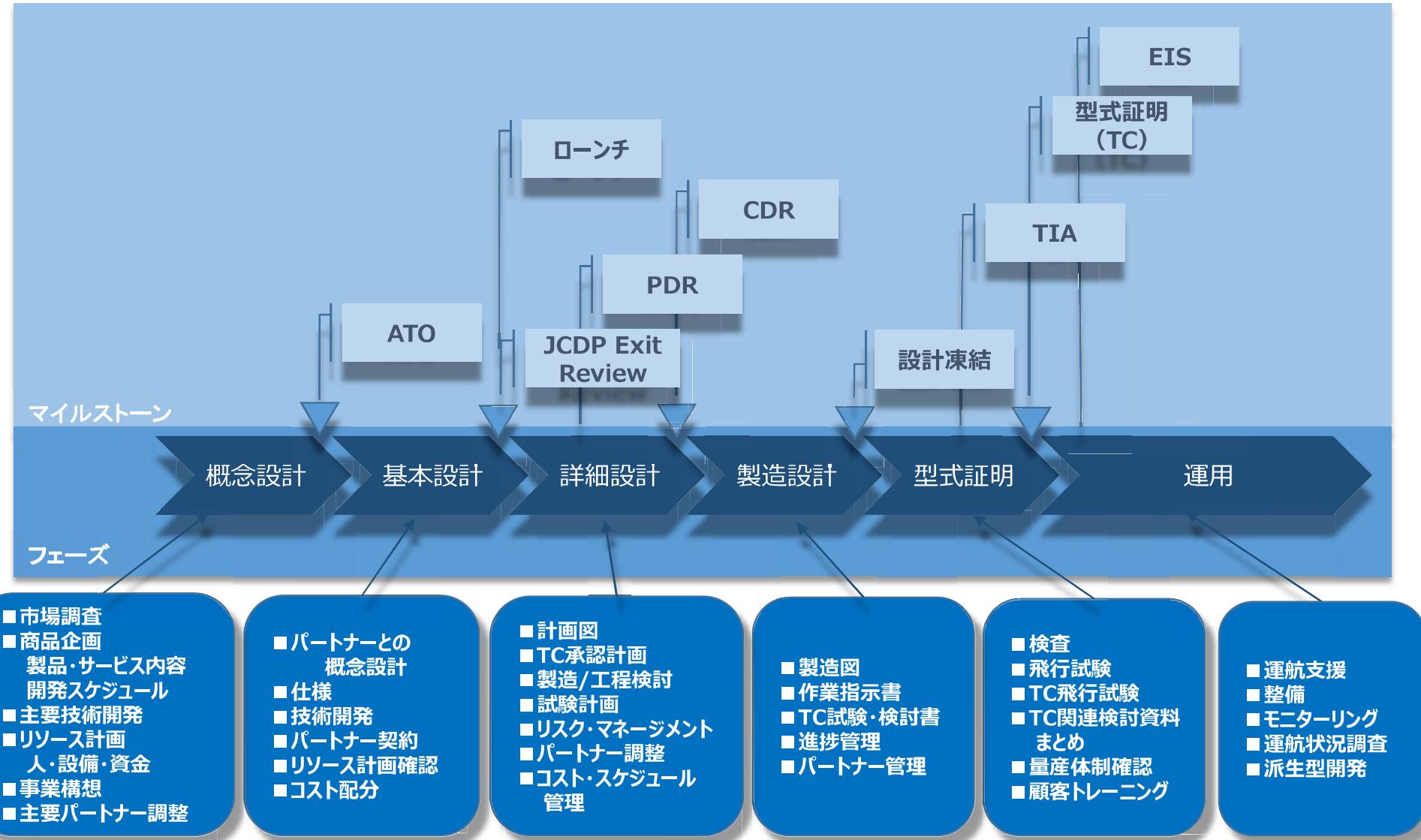




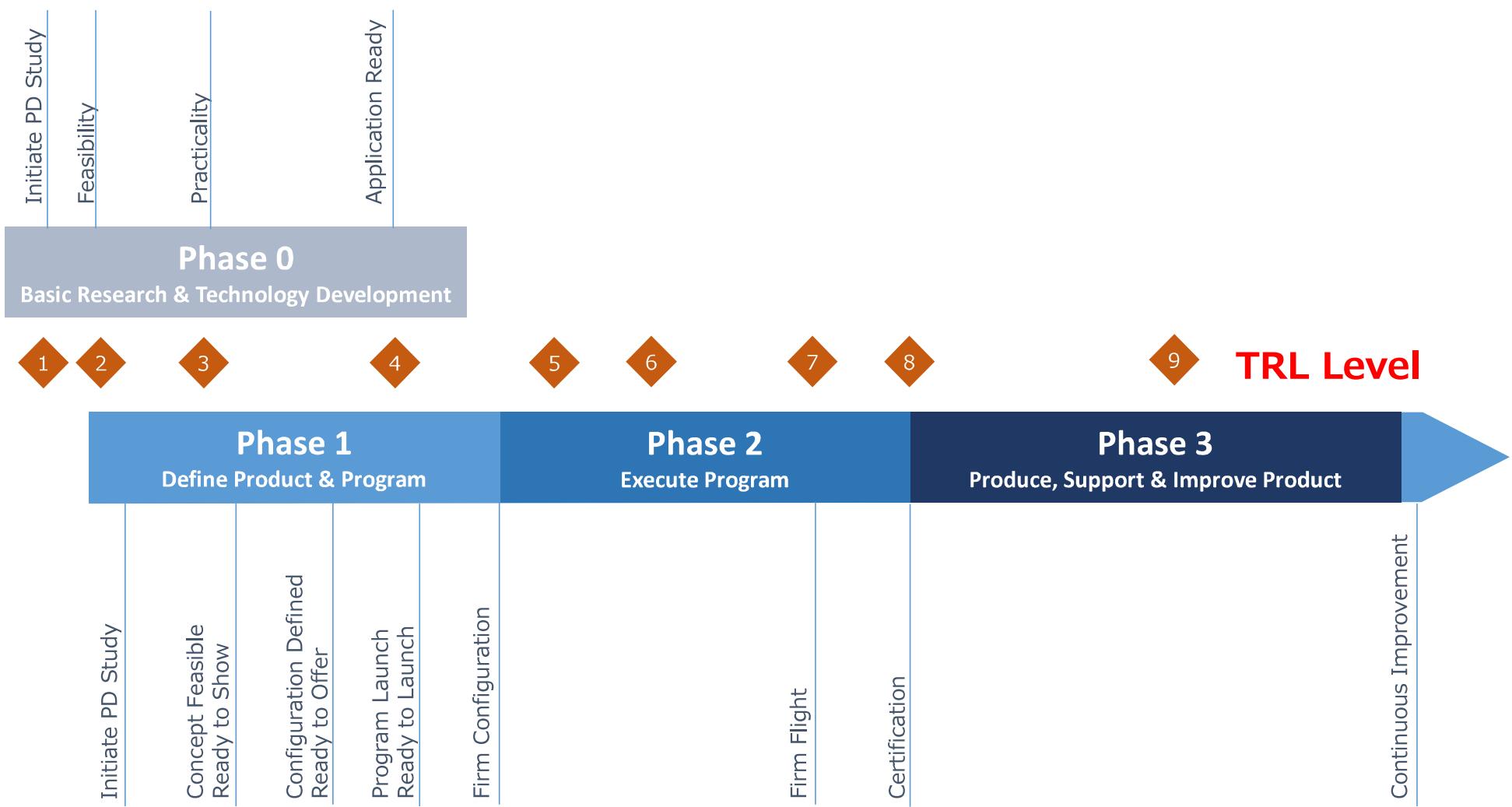
Top requirements documents and their ATA-chapter correlation for commercial aircraft development



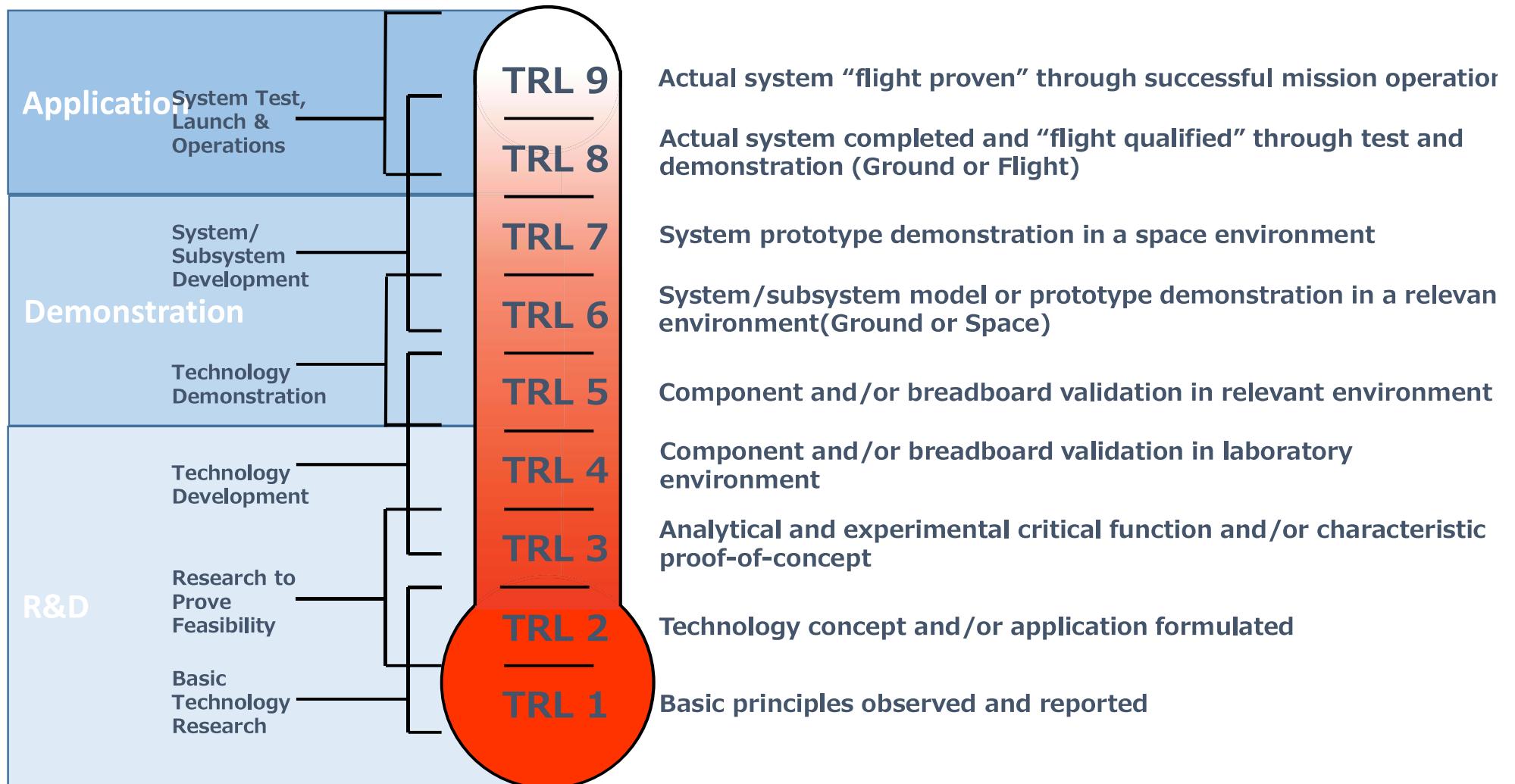
開発フェーズ



Staged Gated Process



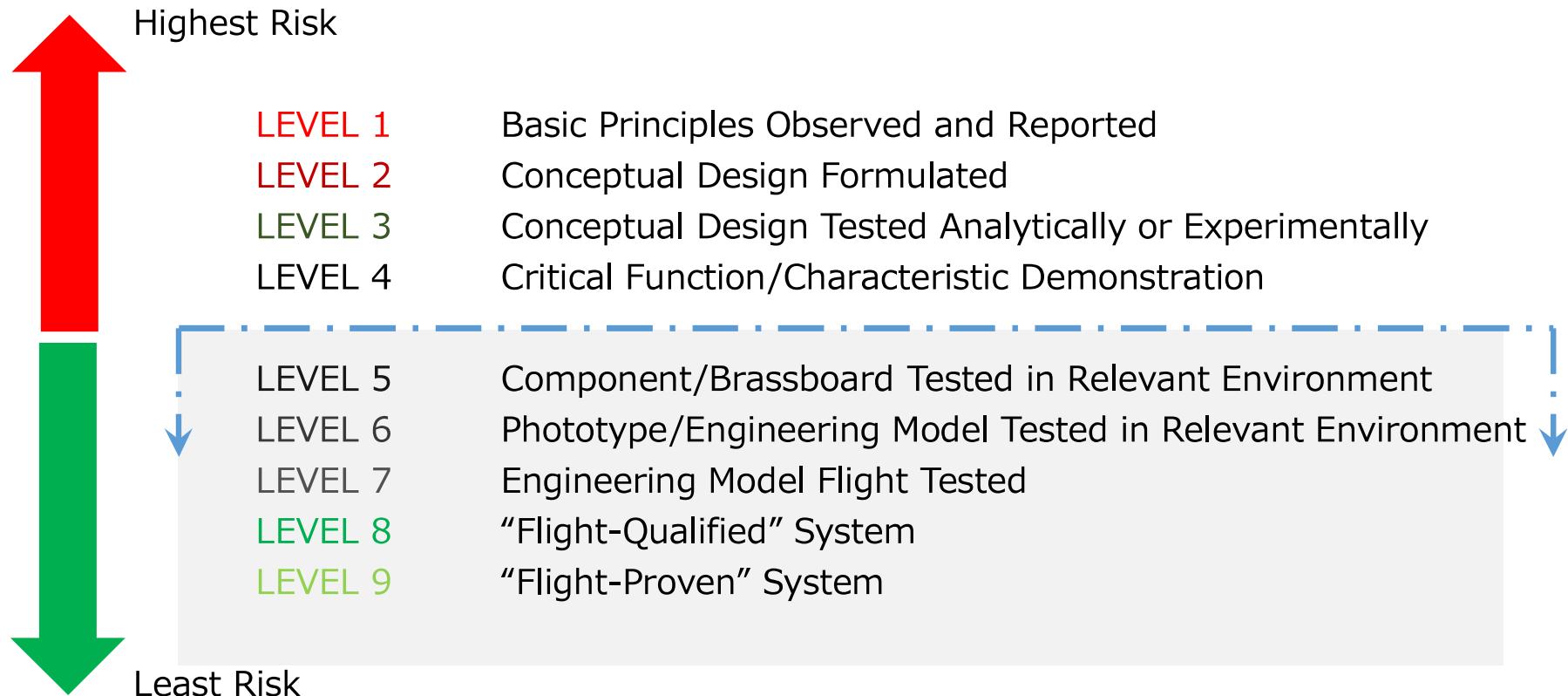
Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs)



Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs)

TRL - 技術リスクの判別

NASA Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs)



出典:An Approach to Technology Risk Management
<http://web.mit.edu/rvalerdi/www/TRL%20paper%20ESD%20Valerdi%20Kohl.pdf>



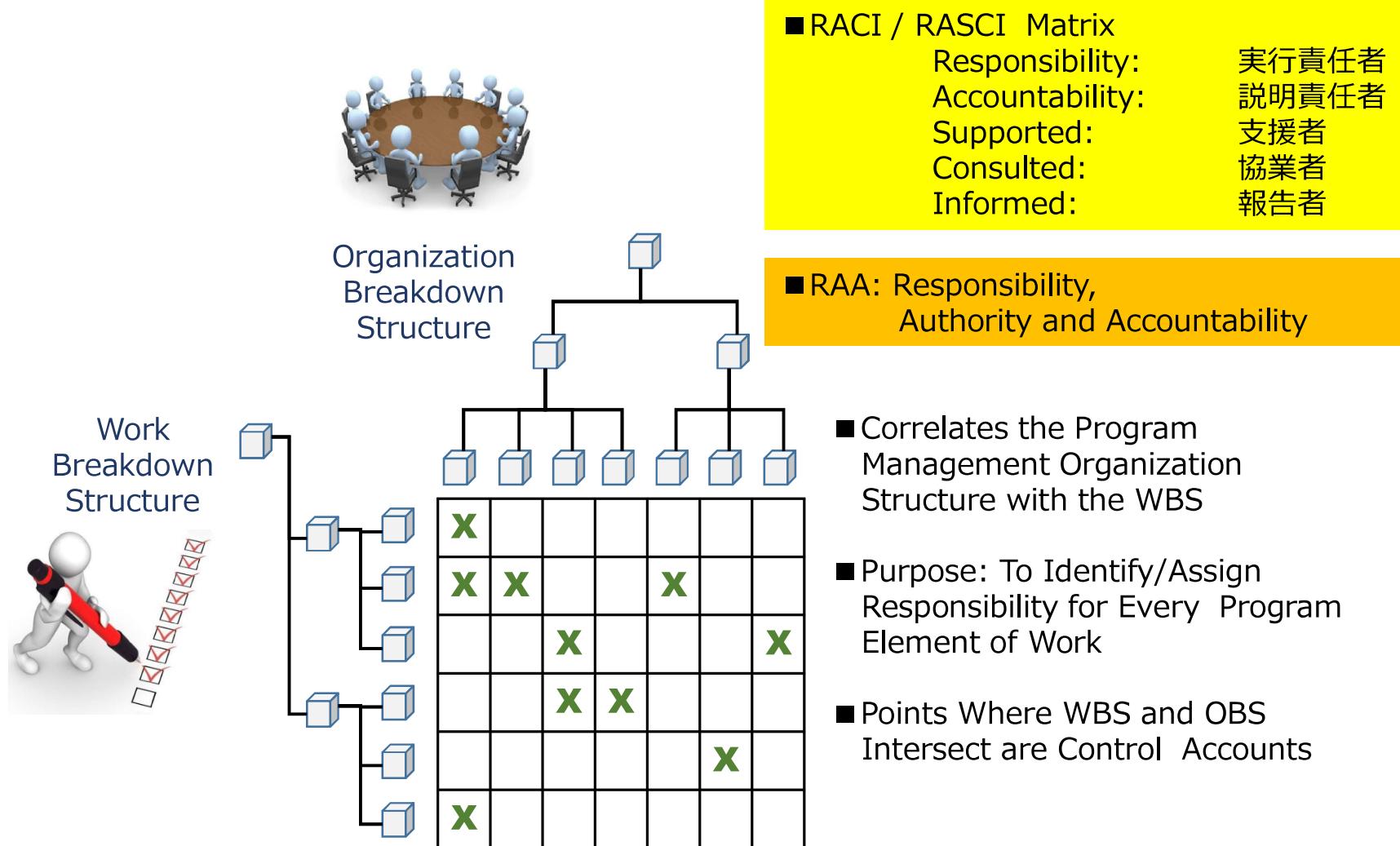
Work Breakdown Structure (Product-Oriented)の使い道

A **Product-Oriented** Family Tree that Establishes the Framework for

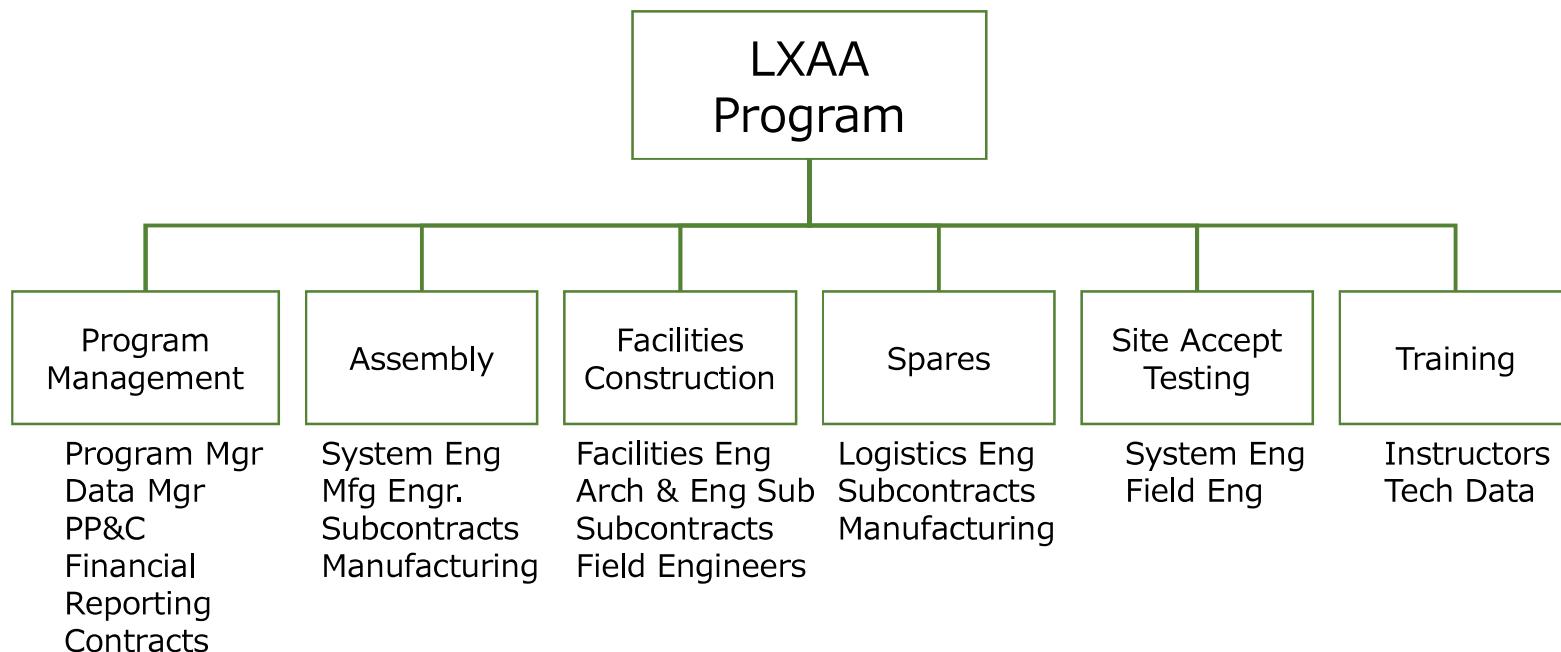
- Correlating Program Planning
- Scheduling
- Cost Estimating
- Budgeting
- Contracting
- Configuration Management
- Performance Reporting

- Each Hardware Element Includes all Effort Associated with;
 - Hardware Design
 - Software
 - Procurement
 - Manufacturing
 - Unit Test
- Use **Specific Terminology, Not Generic Terms**
- Meaningful Product or Management Oriented Indentures
- Not Required to Go to Same Level in all Areas
- **Recurring and Non-Recurring** are Types of Cost **Not WBS Levels**
- Cost Accumulation/Cost Requirements
 - Establish Cost History
 - Customer Requirements; Levels, Breakouts, etc.

Responsibility Assignment MatrixとOrganization Breakdown Structureの使い方



Organization Breakdown Structure (OBS)



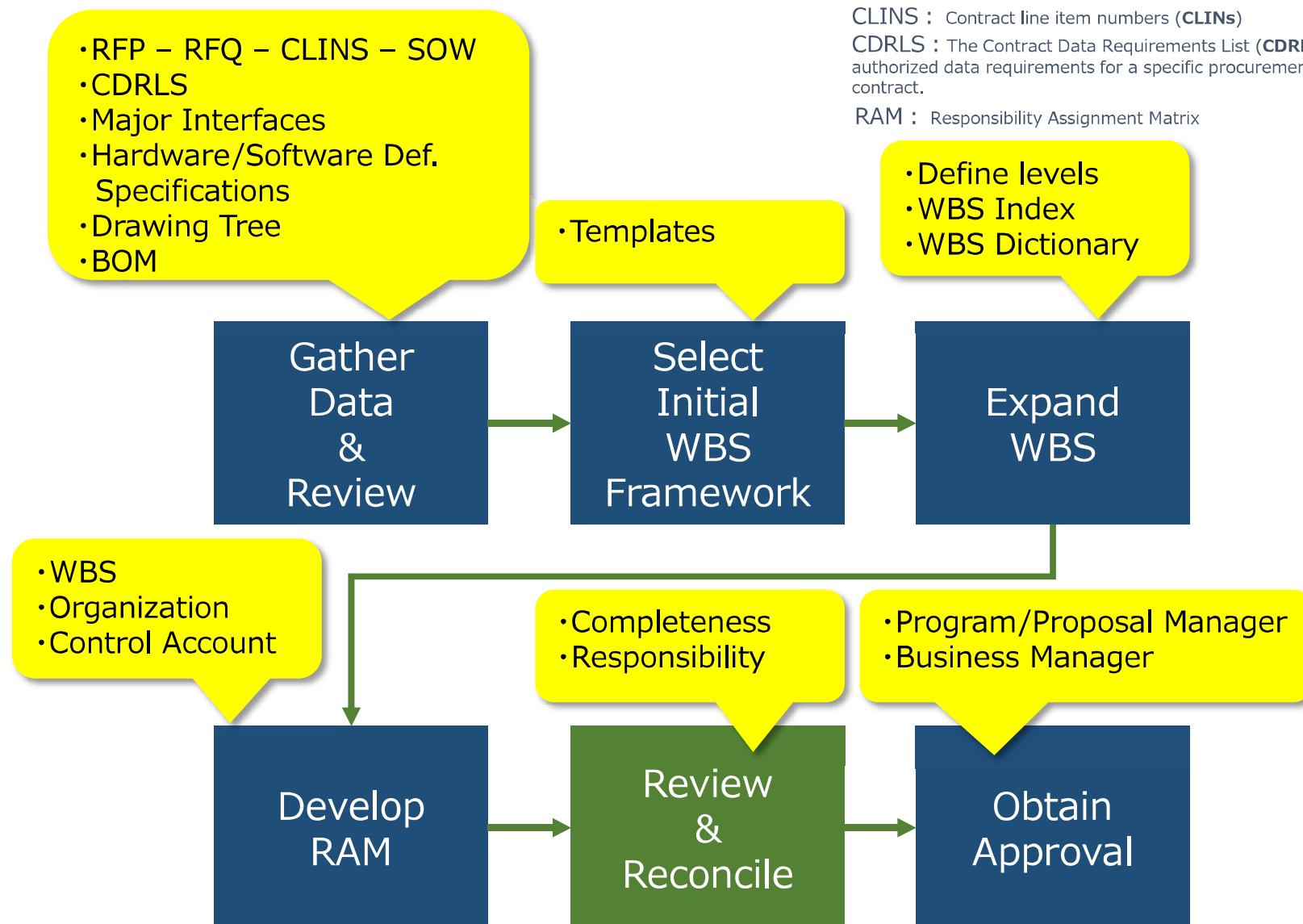
- Identifies the way the people who will accomplish the work in a organization
- Developed to the Level of Responsibility/Accountability
 - Technical/Cost/Schedule
 - WBS Level



Responsibility Assignment Matrix (RAM)

WBS	PROGRAM	Program Management	Assembly	Facilities Construct	Spares
<u>ID</u>	<u>REQUIREMENTS</u>	<u>J.Smith</u>	<u>T.Woods</u>	<u>B.Peters</u>	<u>C.Rogers</u>
A	LXAA				
AA	Program Management	X			
AAA	Program manager	X			
AAAA	Production Readiness Review	X	X		
AC	Business Management	X			
ACA	Business Manager	X			
D	Port Forward Array Assy		X		
DA	Array Assembly		X		
DB	Short Fairing Assembly		X		
DC	Long Fairing Assembly		X		
DD	Painting/Coating		X	X	
DE	Test & Evaluation			X	
S	ILS Spares				X
SA	Ship Set #1				X
SB	Ship Set #2				X

WBS Development Process



CLINS : Contract line item numbers (**CLINs**)

CDRLS : The Contract Data Requirements List (**CDRL**) is a list of authorized data requirements for a specific procurement that forms part of a contract.

RAM : Responsibility Assignment Matrix

Levels of Strategic Planning Maturity

Level One - Reactive	Level Two - Planned	Level Three - Integrated
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Crisis problem-driven• Annual budgets• Limited long-term thinking• No mission or objectives• Functions respond indep. to short term req. & proj	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• General Direction• Some Strategic thinking• Forecast & analysis• Multi-year financials• Corporate mission• Functional plans, proj, budget• Weak links between functions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Strategic thinking• Shared vision• Team developed objectives & resource allocations• Clearly communicated directions & strategies• Functional missions, objectives & implement. connected organization strategies.• HR Policies that encourage functions to network, communicate and cooperate

Mature

効率的な開発・設計に必要な要素

- リーダーシップ
- コラボレーション
- 戦略構想と明快な戦略（Strategic Road Mapping）
- 関連部門を通し統一したR&D計画の設定
- 顧客要求の理解とマーケットの知識
- 競合相手の的確な情報
- 創造性と新手法の模索
- ステージゲート毎の審査・次ステージ移行への正しい判断
- 厳密なプロセスマネージメントの施行
- 企業内で統一したビジネスモデルの設定と管理