



Support for Families of Children with Developmental Disorders Policies & Good Practice from Indonesia: Disability-Caring-Villages 'Kampung Peduli Disabilitas'

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS TO SUPPORT PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES

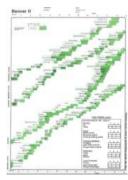
- Law Number 19 Year 2011 on Ratification of Convention on the Rights of PWDs
- Law Number 8 Year 2016 on PWDs:
 - Access to healthcare
 - Inclusive education
 - Rights to social-welfare
 - Access to public facilities
 - Equal treatment
 - Employment and Entrepreneurship Rights
 - The Government, Local Governments, State-Owned Enterprises, and Region-Owned Enterprises are required to employ PWDs at least 2% of the total number of the employees
- Centre and local government initiatives in providing vocational training, job portal, accessible transportation, privileges, NGOs support, community involvement, etc

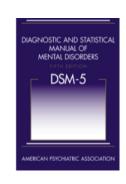
Early Childhood Development Index (ECDI) 2018 Literacy and **Physical** numeric ability 64,6 Social and emotional ability Study skill 69,9 The highest **ECDI** Kalimantan Timur: 92,0 The lowest **ECDI** Sulawesi Tengah: 74,8

Health Services of U5 Children Growth and Development











Surveillance by family/cadre

Early detection by Health Personnel in PHC

Screening by Doctor in Hospital Evaluation and
Diagnostic
by Doctor in
Hospital

Therapeutic Management by Doctor in Hospital

Tools for child stimulation and growthdevelopment monitoring

Early detection for child growthdevelopment deviation, emotional and behaviour disorders Speech and language disorders, motoric and behaviour disorders, vision impairment, hearing disorders, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

Number of U5 Children 23.475.758 (2020)

Number of PHC Implement The Child Growth and Development Program 6.586 out of 10.134

(2019)

Number of PHC Implement The Child Growth and Development Program

5.214 out of 10.134

(until Sept 2020)

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE FOR CHILDREN WITH DEVELOPMENTAL DISORDERS

PROMOTIVE

- Education
- Socialization
- Provision of EIC Materials

PREVENTIVE

- Stimulation and development monitoring
- Early detection in healthcare facilities

CURATIVE

- Pharmacotherapy
- Counseling/ Psychotherapy
- Behavioral therapy speech therapy
- Occupational therapy

REHABILITATIVE

- Social skills training
- Community based care, social support, family support groups
- Education for families and teachers to support rehabilitation efforts

Treatment management of Promotive & Preventive are developmental disorders involves psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, and physical therapists at hospitals

Health services for children with special needs in PHC PUSKESMAS DAMAI-BALIKPAPAN-EAST **KALIMANTAN**

- Health services for child growth-development deviation
- Optimize child development
- MCH Handbook utilization as tool for surveillance/ early detection in children with special needs

Outdoor activities

Walk for autism

Supervision in special education school





Indoor 'early detection'





carried out by health workers, cadres, and educators in the community

'KAMPUNG PEDULI DISABILITAS'

Initiative to support family of Children with Intellectual disability by Raising Awareness towards Inclusive Community

BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

- Creation of New Various
 Featured Products
- Marketing Strategy
- Involve Community Leaders and Local Stakeholders
- Establish Network with Local Industry & Academician

GOOD PRACTICES



Government

- Promoting and Facilitating Inclusive Economic Development Policy and Program
- MoSA through its Center initiating Kampung Peduli to reach the unreached PWDs with a community based approach



<u>Family</u>

Acceptance Family member with disability. Motivate them to take participation as value member.



Community Self Help Group

- Approach to Community Leaders and local governments
- Cultural and Local Potential Approach
- Multi-stakeholder Network and Partnership



Village Community

- Community Perception Changing on Persons with Intellectual Disabilities,
- Community Inclusion Movement,
- Economic Improvement in Community

LESSON LEARN & CHALLENGES

Lesson Learned

- Values Promoted in the Self Help Grup
- Branding High-Quality
 Product produced by PWDs
- The Creativity Improvement of the Group
- Eliminating Stigma on PWDs

Challenges

- Maintain the consistency and job quality of the members
- Rotation
- Replacement on government Institution
- Recruiting Facilitators

Thank you





