

**18th ASEAN-Japan High Level Officials Meeting on Caring Societies**

**Japan International Cooperation Agency  
(JICA)'s Cooperation & Contribution for  
Persons with Disabilities Including  
Developmental Disorders**

**30 October 2020**

**Video Conference**

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Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)**

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(see details in JICA's Thematic Guidelines)

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(see details in JICA's pamphlet)

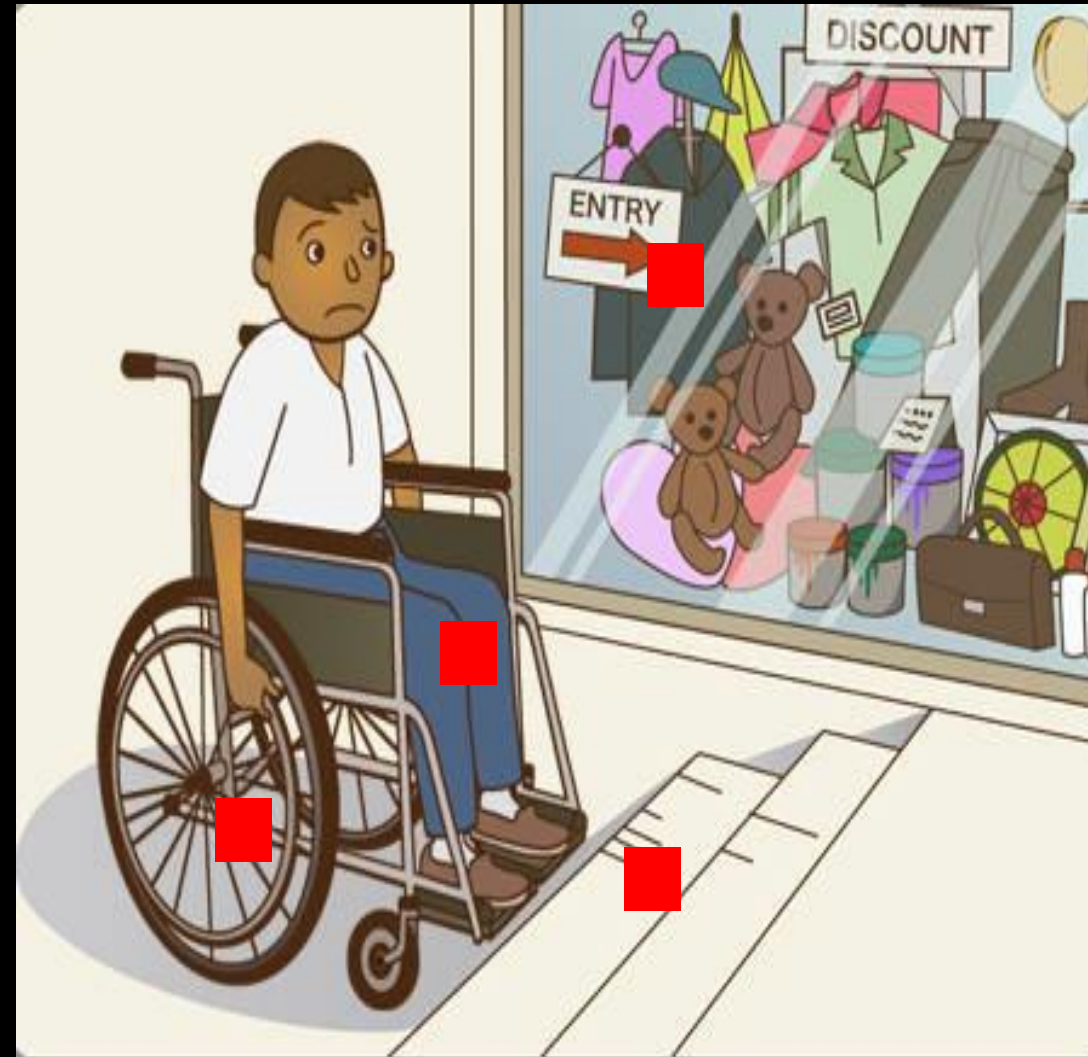
## 3. Topics:

### - Autism

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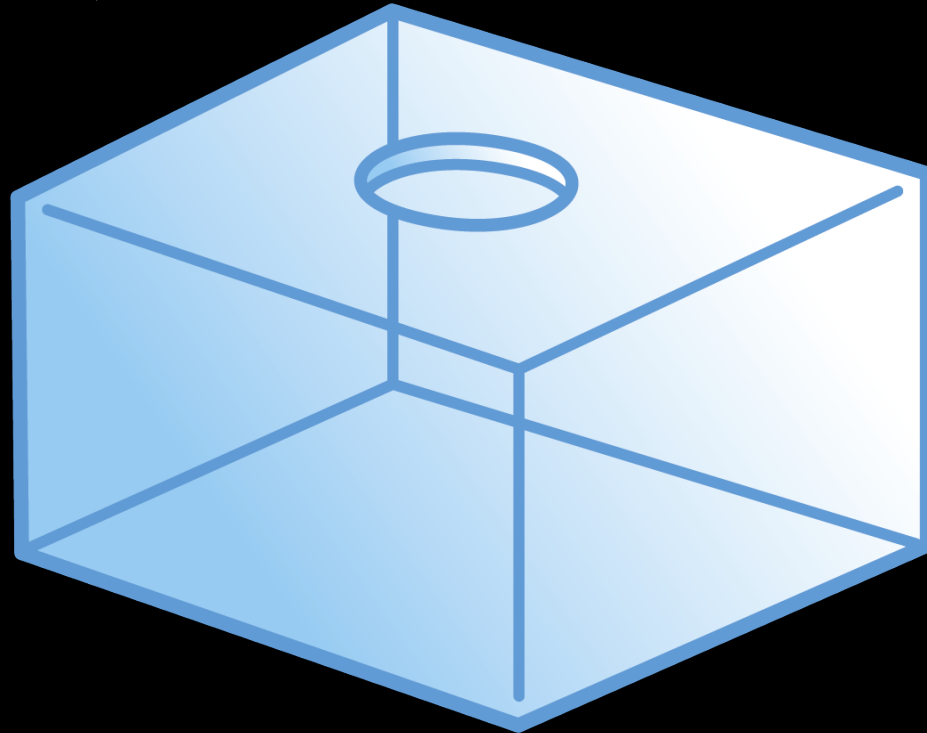
### - Employment

# What is Disability?

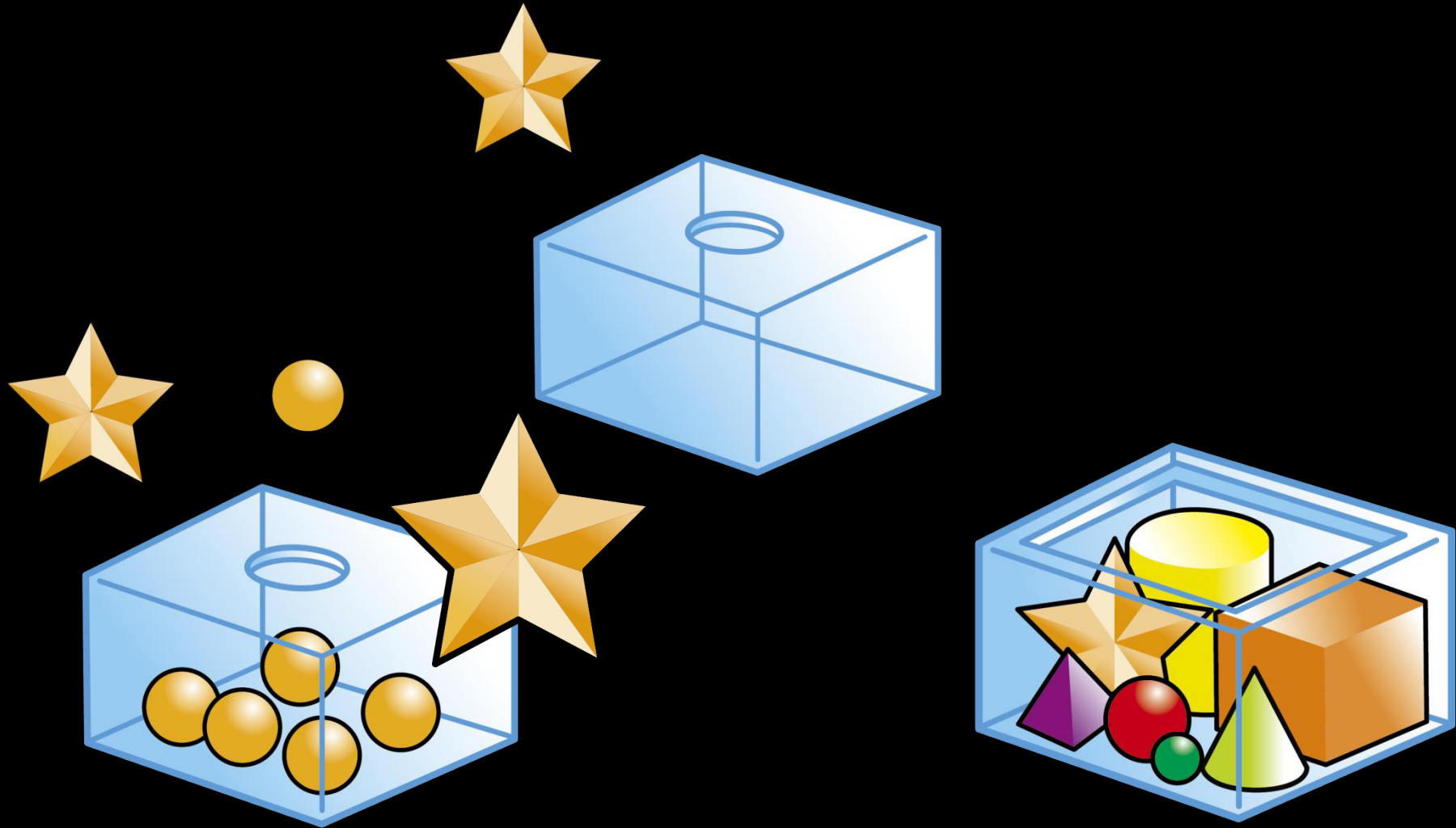


# Where is Disability?

# Put a Star Into a Box



# Inclusive Society



**Change Person with Disabilities**  
**Integration**

**Change Society**  
**Inclusion**

# Twin-Track Approach

## Empowerment & Enablement



**Empowerment:** Change Agent

Critical Consciousness: Tree breaks the box

**Enablement:** Accessibility / Barrier-free / Mainstreaming

Reasonable Accommodation: Remove the box

# Thematic Guidelines: Disability & Development

## Objectives

The full realisation of the human rights of persons with disabilities; participation by and equality of, persons with disabilities, & the creation of inclusive society

## Mid-term Objectives

Inclusive policies & Regulations

Disability Inclusive Programme

Empowerment of persons with disabilities

## Concrete Approaches

Accessibility

Community-based

Participation of persons with disabilities

Awareness Raising

## Fundamental Approach

Twin-Track Approach

## Conceptual Framework

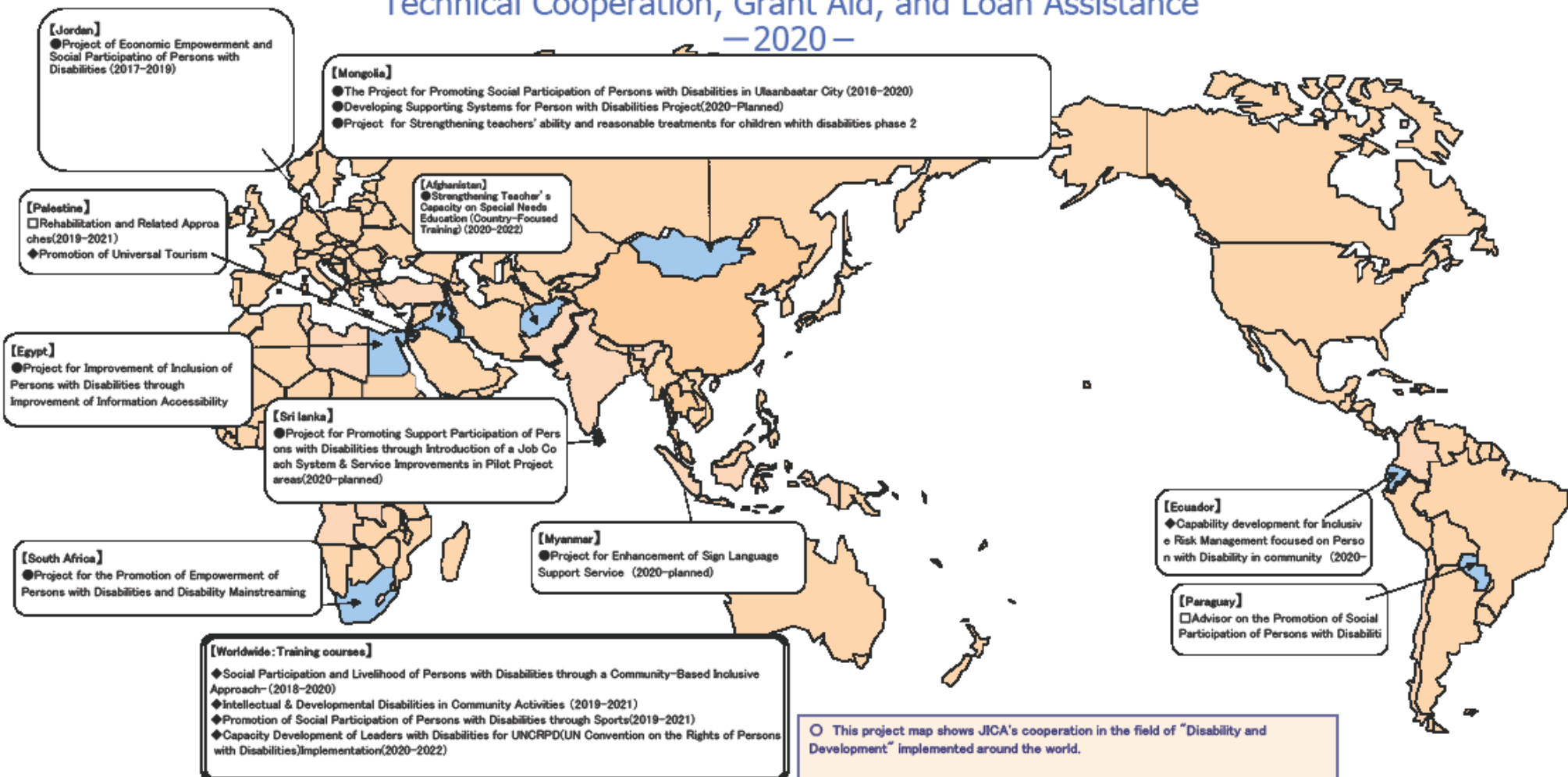
Social Model of Disability

Capability Approach



# JICA's OPERATION IN "DISABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT"

Technical Cooperation, Grant Aid, and Loan Assistance  
— 2020 —



○ This project map shows JICA's cooperation in the field of "Disability and Development" implemented around the world.  
○ JICA is strengthening partnership with international organizations, development agencies, and NGO/CBOs to promote effective and efficient assistance .

[Country] Project title

Ongoing Projects as of January 2020  
● = Technical Cooperation ▲ = Grant Aid □ = Dispatch of Expert (Advisor)  
◎ = Technical Assistance Loan ◆ = Training Program  
\* Project year is based on calendar year



# Projects

## Asia Pacific Development Centre on Disability (APCD): 2002-2012 (Thailand)



# Training: Japan

**Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities in Community  
Activities: 1980 – 2018**

# **Training: Third Country**

**Knowledge Creation Forum on Community-based Inclusive Development (CBID): 2014 – 2016 (Thailand)**

**Inclusive Development through Disability-Inclusive Sports: 2017 – 2019 (Thailand)**

**(in collaboration with APCD)**

# Topic: Autism

**ASEAN Autism Network (AAN) : with APCD from 2010**

# Topic: Self Advocacy

**Persons with intellectual & developmental disorder  
became Expert on Self Advocacy for APCD: Thailand**

# Topic: Employment

**Project to Support Participation of Persons with Disabilities (JICA  
& Department of Social Welfare: 2005 – 2015)**



**1200 Job  
Coaches &  
33 JC Trainers**

**650 employed in  
3 years  
(Intellectual &  
Developmental  
Disabilities)**



# Retention Rate: 84.5%





# Asia Pacific Supported Employment & Job Coach Seminar 5-6 May 2015



Japan



Indonesia



Singapore



Thailand



Bangladesh



East Timor



Malaysia



Fiji



India



Philippines



Cambodia



Vietnam



China



Myanmar

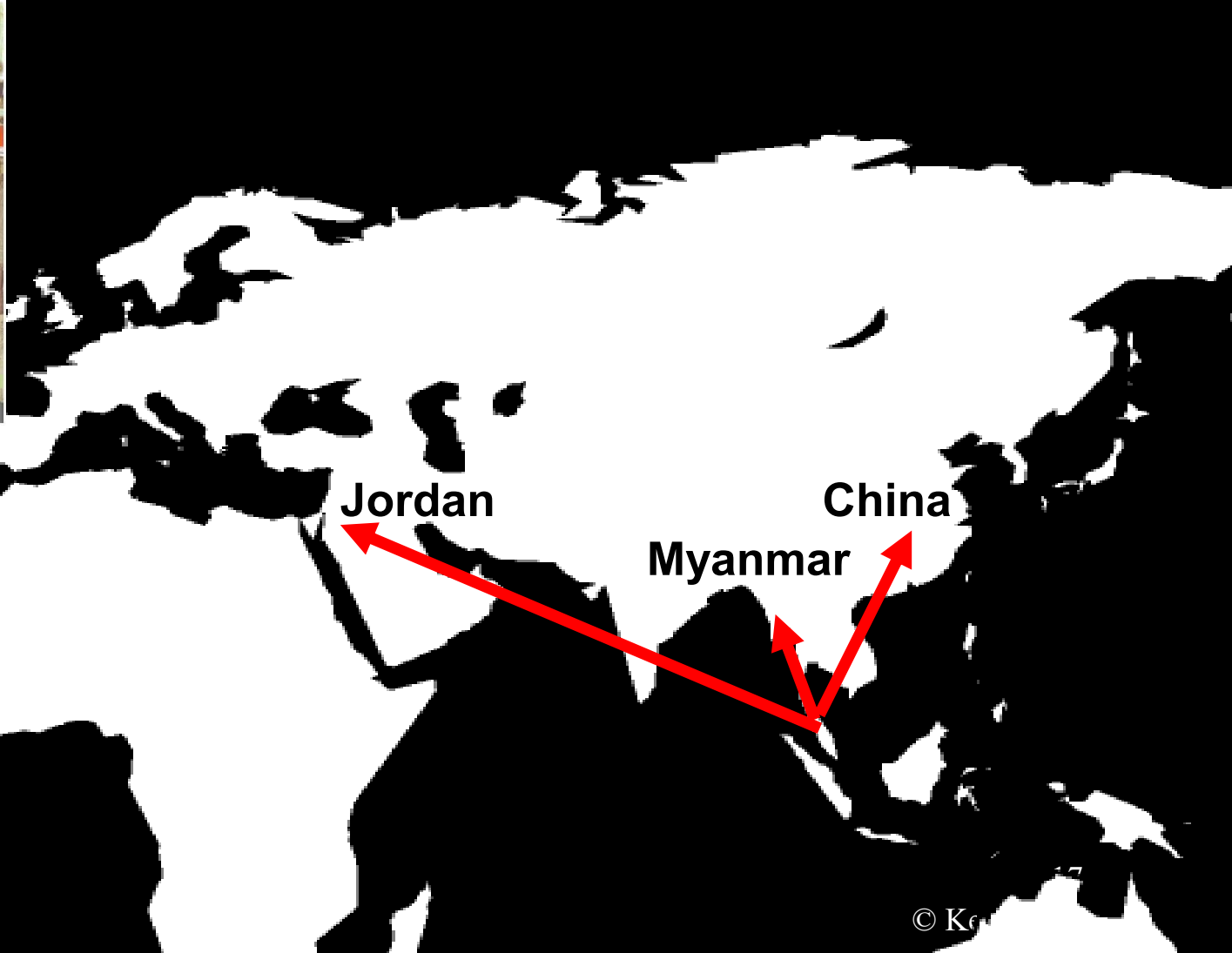
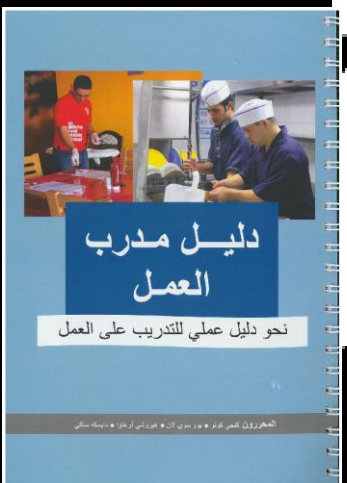
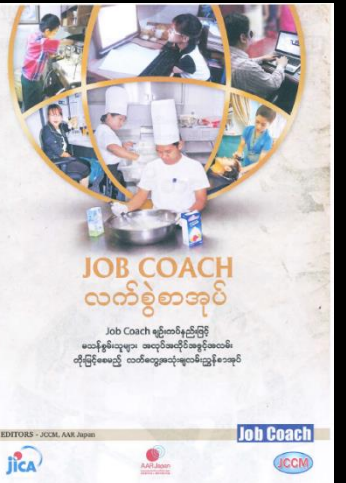
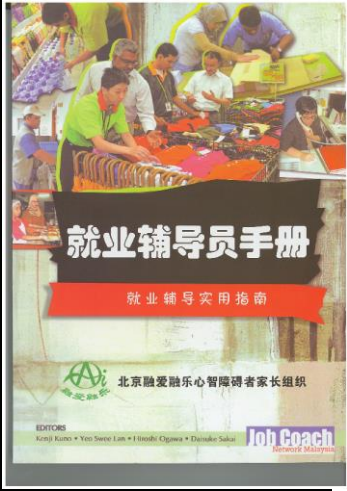
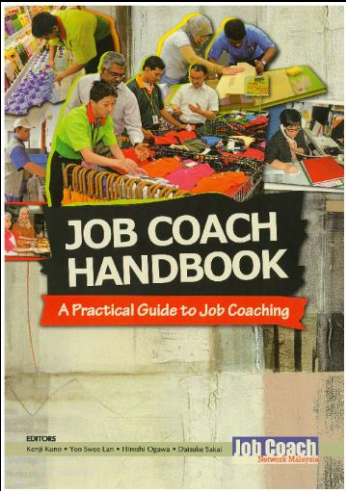


Laos

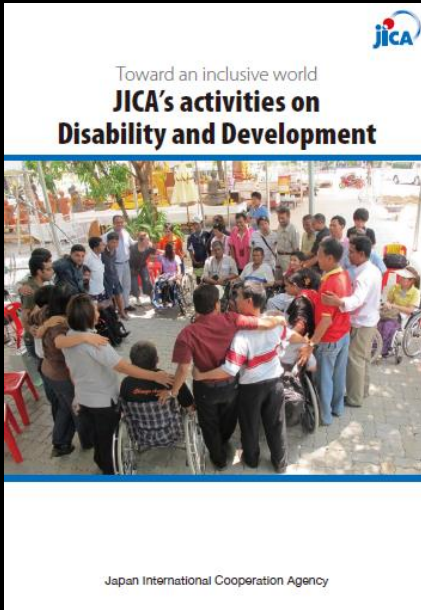


Brunei

# Job Coach: From Malaysia to Other Countries



# References

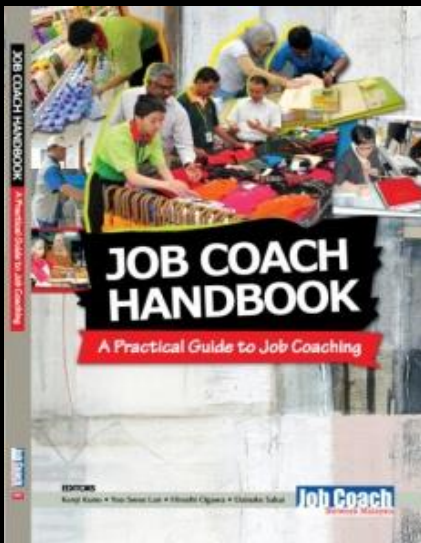


## Pamphlet: JICA's Activity on Disability and Development

[https://www.jica.go.jp/activities/issues/social\\_sec/ku57pq00002cyac5-att/activities\\_on\\_disability\\_and\\_development\\_en.pdf](https://www.jica.go.jp/activities/issues/social_sec/ku57pq00002cyac5-att/activities_on_disability_and_development_en.pdf)

## JICA Thematic Guidelines: Disability & Development

[https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our\\_work/thematic\\_issues/social/c8h0vm00005znamu-att/guideline\\_social\\_01.pdf](https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/thematic_issues/social/c8h0vm00005znamu-att/guideline_social_01.pdf)



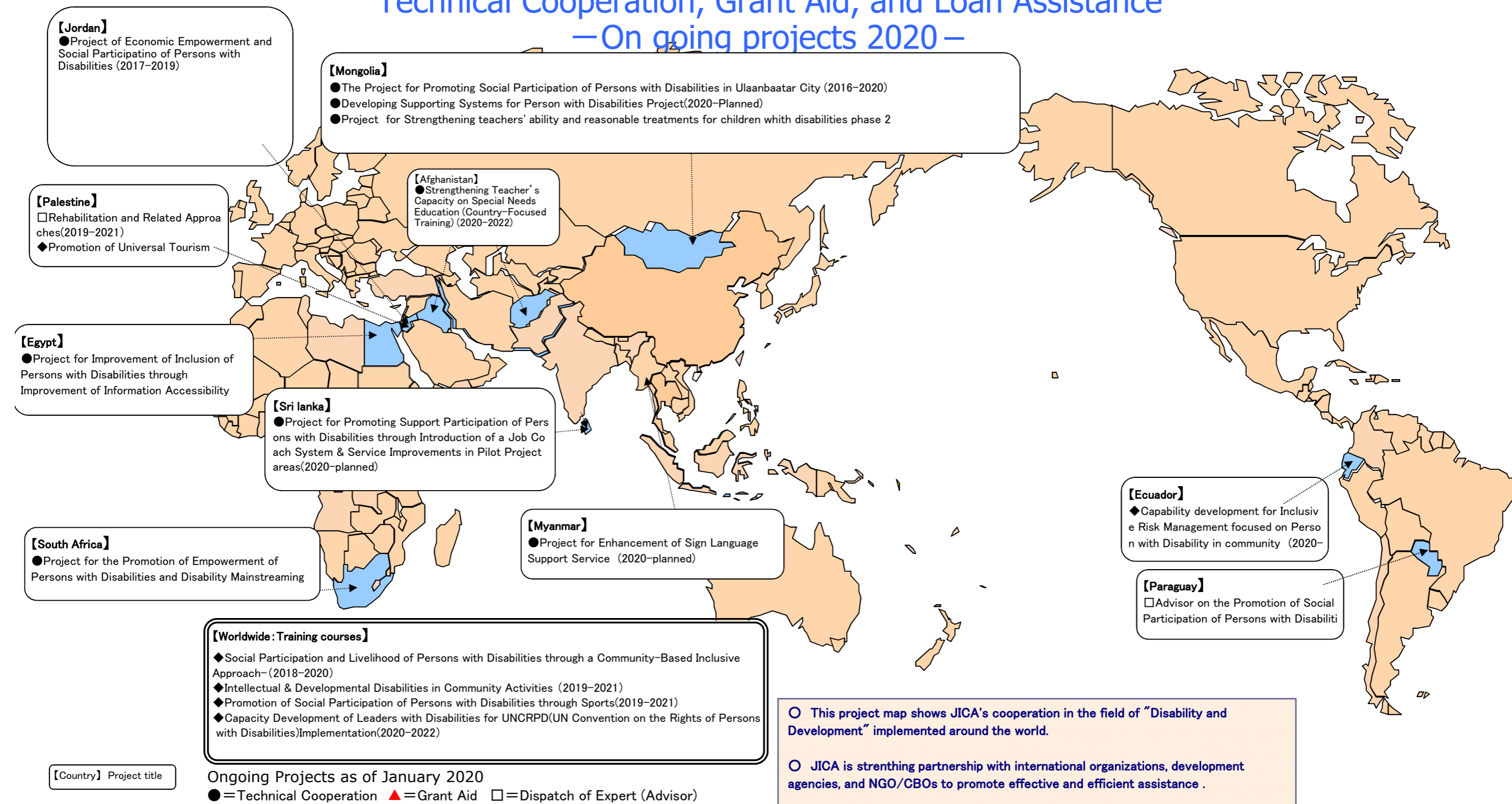


An aerial photograph showing a vast, undulating sea of white and light blue clouds stretching to the horizon. The sky above is a clear, deep blue. The clouds are illuminated from the side, creating soft shadows and highlights. The overall scene is serene and expansive.

**Thank you**

# JICA'S OPERATION IN "DISABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT"

Technical Cooperation, Grant Aid, and Loan Assistance  
 — On going projects 2020 —



Ongoing Projects as of January 2020  
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