

# Development and Current Situation of Livelihood Protection in Japan

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Figure 1: Annual changes in the number of households under protection, number of beneficiaries of livelihood protection, and public assistance ratio

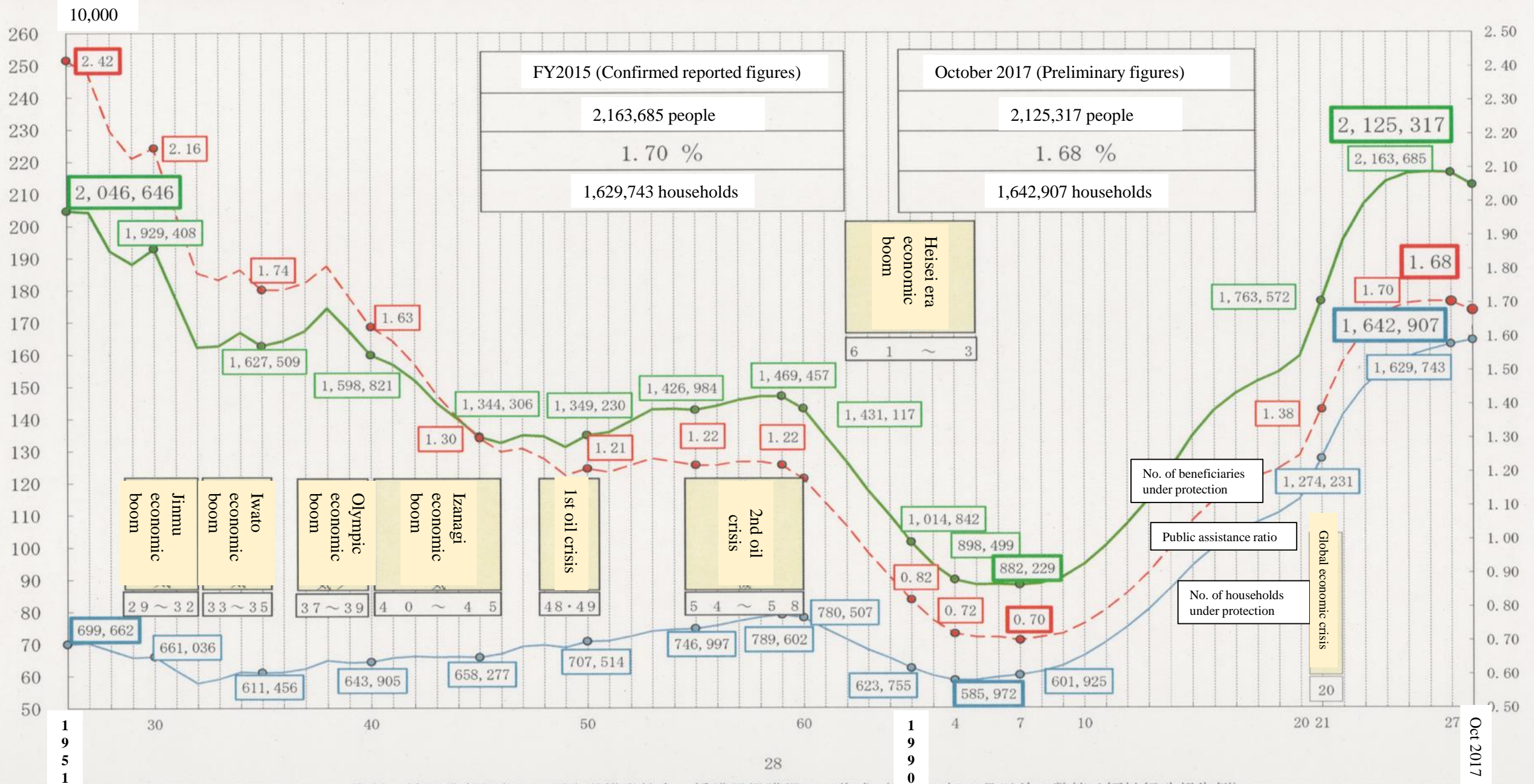


Figure 2: Annual changes in the number of households receiving livelihood protection, categorized by duration of protection

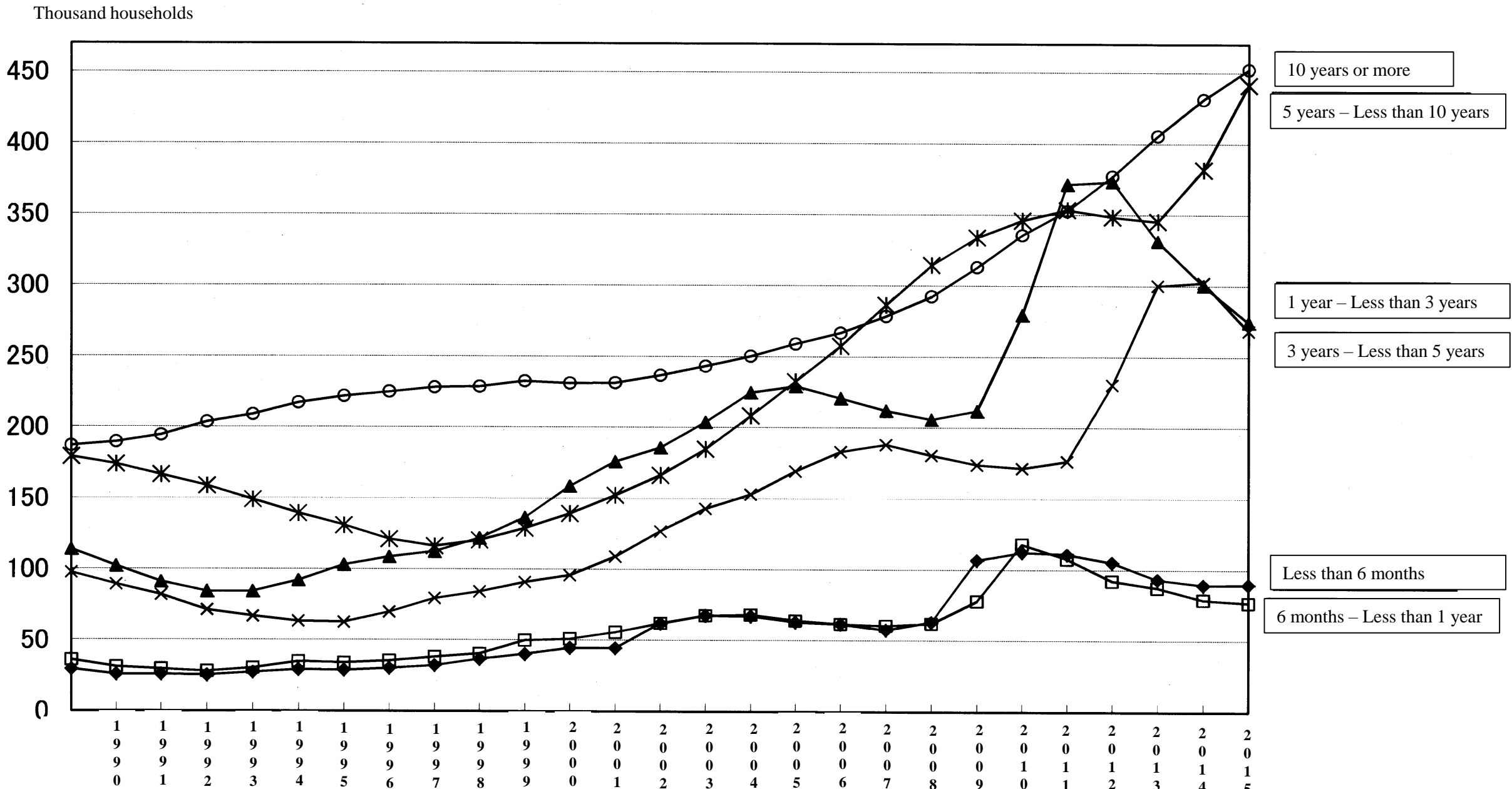


Figure 3: Annual changes in the number of beneficiaries receiving livelihood protection, categorized by age group

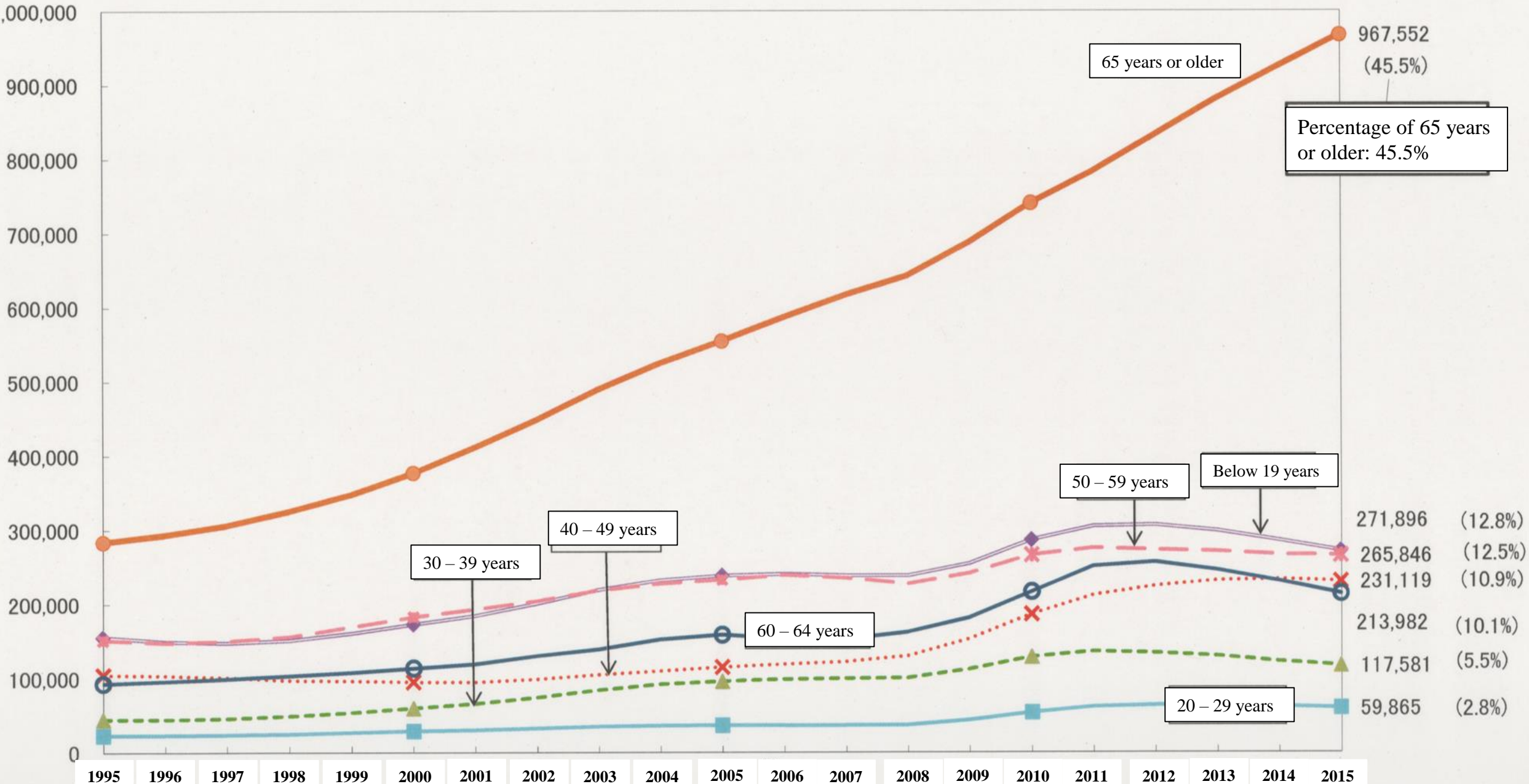
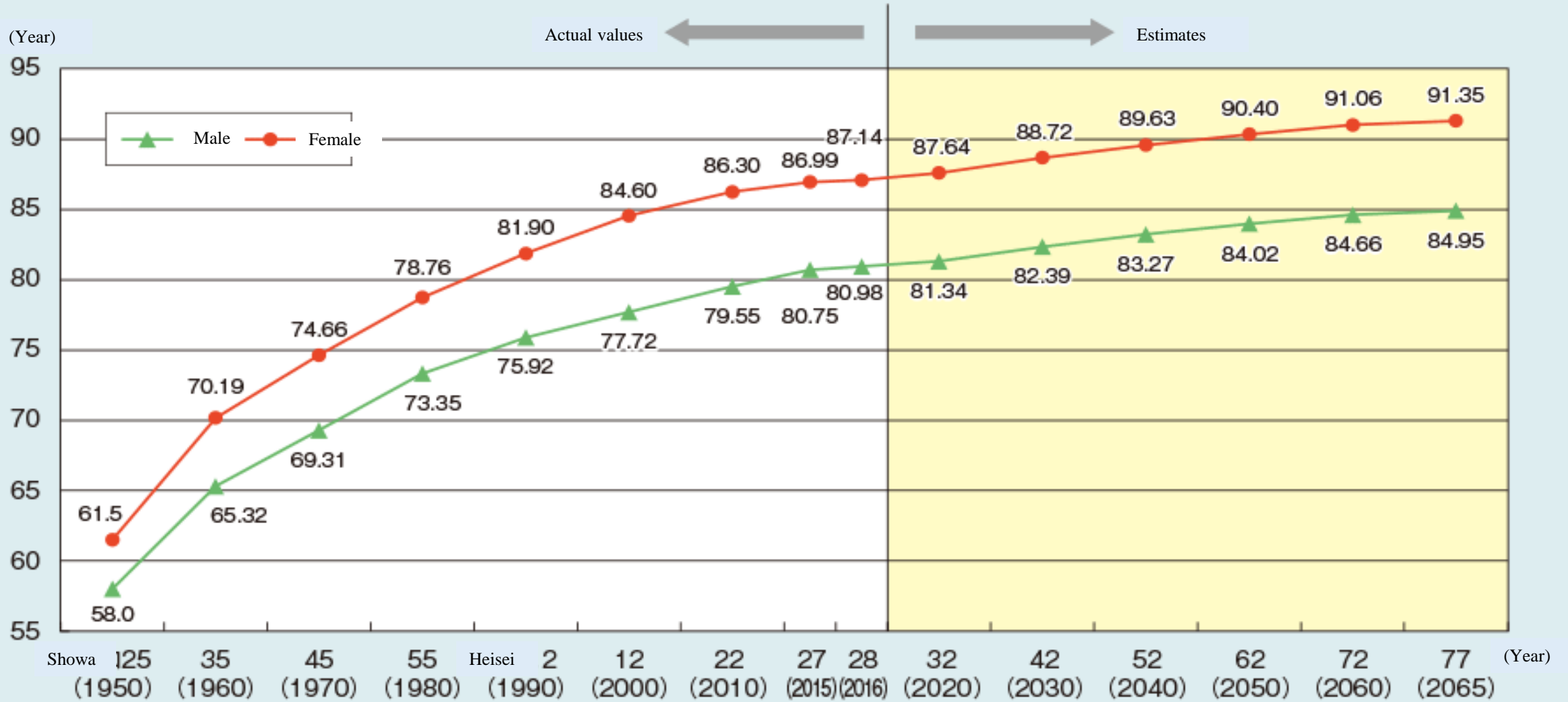




Figure 4: Changes in average lifespan and future estimates



Sources: For 1950 data, from the “Abridged Life Table” (Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare); from 1960 to 2015, from the “Life Tables” (Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare); for 2016, from the “Abridged Life Table” (Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare); from 2020 and after, assumptions on the average birth and death ages for the estimated future population of Japan (2017 estimates) (National Institute of Population and Social Security Research)

Note: Figures before 1970 exclude Okinawa Prefecture. Average life expectancy for age 0 is the average lifespan.

Figure 5

