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Development of Human Resources and Implications of Aging Societies

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COUNTRY REPORT
SOCIAL WELFARE FOR ELDERLY IN INDONESIA

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THE POLICY AND PROGRAM

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1. DEVELOPMENT OF ELDERLY IN INDONESIA

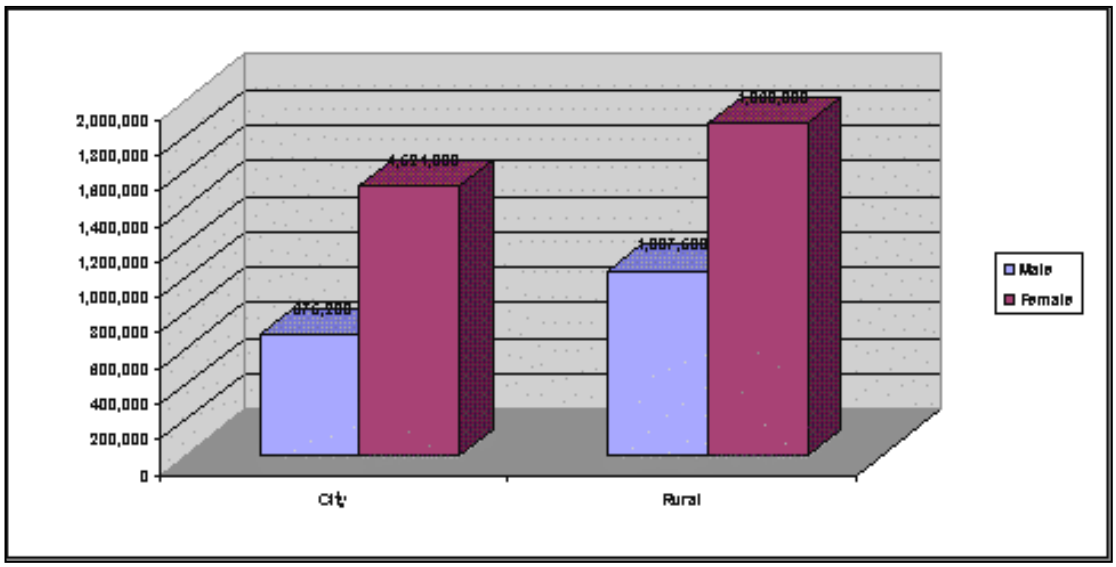
YEAR	LIFE EXPECTANCIES	TOTAL (#)	CITY AREA (□)	RURAL AREA (□)
1980	52,2 Tahun	7.998.543 (5,45%)	1.452.934 (4.42%)	6.545.609 (5,75%)
1990	59,8 Tahun	12.778.121 (6,29%)	4.209.999 (5,88%)	8.568.213 (6,96%)
1995	63,6 Tahun	13.298.588 (6,83%)	4.027.515 (5,76%)	9.271.073 (7,43%)
2000	64,5 Tahun	14.439.967 (7,18%)	5.264.483 (6,17%)	9.175.484 (7,92%)
2010 *	67,4 Tahun	23.992.552 (9,77%)	12.380.321 (9,58%)	15.612.232 (9,97%)
2020 *	71,1 Tahun	28.822.879 (11.34%)	15.714.952 (11,20%)	13.107.927 (11,51%)
Source : Statistic Centre Bireau				

Note : National Percentase of elderly (#), Number of Elderly

(□) based on area

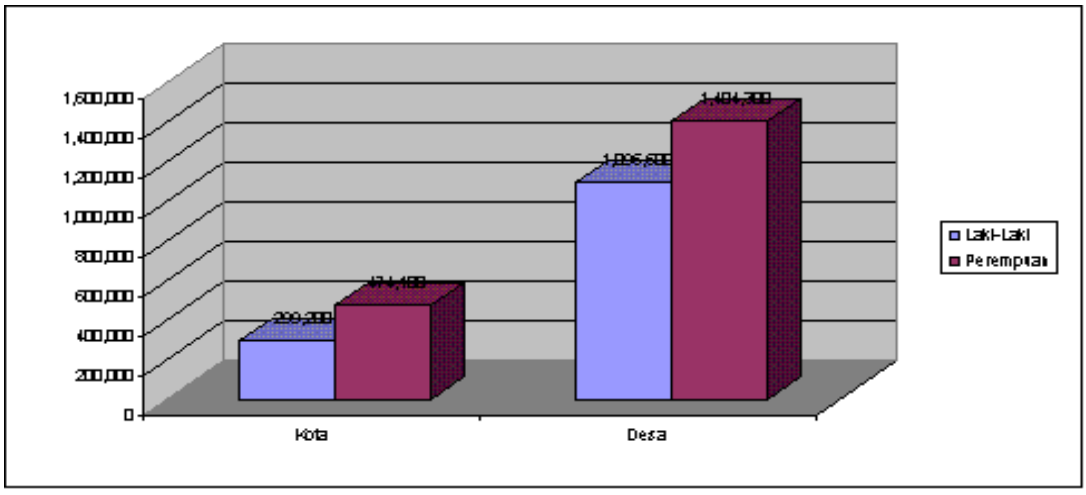
2. Number of Vulnarable Elderly and Neglected Elderly in Indonesia

a. Number of Vulnarable elderly



Source : SCB-Social Culture Module,Susenas 2000

b. Number of Neglected Elderly



Source: SCB-Social Culture Module, Susenass 2000

3. The Problems

The problems have accompanied development of elderly, they are :

a. In a row was increased the age, physically and mentally shall be decrease alse the social.
b. Decrease of activity, so that the productivities will be declined.
c. The change of social culture, shall be impact on decrease of attention for elderly
d. The number of elderly that has life in proverti line, have not old age security more than the elderly was have the old age security/pension.
e. The degree of elderly health unsafe from the illness.

4. Social Services Based for Elderly

a. National Commitment

1) **Law Number 6 year 1974** concerning The Basic Provision of Social Welfare, that assigment and function of government to supervisi the social welfare for elderly shall be regulated in laws.
2) **Law Number 13 year 1998** cocncerning The Welfare for Elderly, that purpose of efforts the welfare of elderly is to given the longer life expectancies and productivities, that to achieve of independent and welfare, the culture Value system maintenance, Indonesian relationship and devotion to the one almighty God.
3) **Coordinating Minister of Publik Welfare Decree Number 15/Kep/Menko/Kesra/IX/1994 concerning National Committee of Elderly Institutionalization in The Nation Living**, the emphasize elderly found on :
   a) The elderly manpower so that they are can show role play in community develop and activity;
   b) To promote the morality and physical of elderly welfare effort;
   c) The supervise of services and social assistance for the elderly who needs.

b. International Commitment

1) ***International Plan of Action on Ageing*** **(Vienna Plan)** the Resolution number 37/51 year 1982. The Basic Paln of Action are :
   First, to invite the international nation, together or alone, to develop and morality and physical as well as spritual peace, health and peaceful;
   Second, To investigate impact of community aging to the development and on the contrary, with the hopeness to develop elderly potential.
2**) United Nations Principles For Older Persons** year 1991 The Resolution Number 46/91. This resolution having issue appeal for elderly rights, obligations it is making with five summary, they are :
   a) Independent;

b) Participation;
c) Services;
d) Religion;
e) Human value.

3) **United Nations Resolution** Number 045/206 year 1991, decree, on October, 1 as **The International Day For The Elderly;**

4) **Macau Plan of Action**, ESCAP conperence decision in Macau year 1998 for Asia Pasifik, there are;
   a) To understand the problem and impact of old community and impact it to the society;
   b) To prepare community be up against aging process with productivities and happiness;
   c) To develop infrastucture and environment that was traditional and modern;
   d) To increase of services to meet lot of the elderly needs.

5) **The Second World Assembly On Ageing (SWAA)** April 8-12 2002 in Madrid Spain, there are any problem needs attention from Indonesia government :
   a) The program improve and national action in field of active participation of elderly in society living and development include as a decision maker;
   b) The society support program improve for elderly welfare and maintain the elderly value as a part of family responsibility;
   c) To manage and protection the elderly which still working appropriate with their rights and provisions as support that way they shall take independent working;
   d) The effort to improve social system protection and social safety for elderly, appropriate to the government capability;
   e) The given of social insurance special for neglected elderly, handicapped and poor;
   f) The accses expansion and easly services for the elderly healthy in national health system as well as preventif advocasi or to less the cronic illness;
   g) The appropriate with level proper to considerate The Elderly National Committee Formation with the membership included governmentm sipil society and aging organitation should be have mandate as institution lawyer of the national policy about elderly.

5. Assigment and Function Directorate of Social Services for Elderly

a. Assigment

The carry out of formulation and the policy implementation, standardization and technical guidance as well evaluation of social services found for elderly setting.

b. Function

1) The Prepare of formulation technical policy of social services for elderly inside and outside institution setting, aging institutionalization as well social protection and accessibility.
2) The carry out technical policy of aging social services in institution and outside institution setting, aging accessibility appropriate with laws regulation;
3) The arrange technical of standardization, norms, guidance, criteria, procedure and aging social services acreditace inside and outside institution setting, aging institutionalization as well social protection and accessibility;
4) The technical guidance of the aging social services inside and outside institution setting, aging institutionalization as well social protection and accessibility;
5) The evalution of policy carry out in social services techcncical guidance inside and outside institution setting, aging institutionalization as well social protection and accessibililty;
6) The carry out of directorate administration.

Directorate of Social Services they are :

a. Sub Directorate of Social Services for Elderly inside Institution;
b. Sub Directorate of Social for Elderly outside Institution;
c. Sub Directorate of Social Institutionalization for Elderly;
d. Sub Directorate of Social Protection and Accessibility for Elderly;
e. SubDivision of administration;
f. Social Worker Group.

6. The Policy

Directorate of Social Services for Elderly policy based for national and International Commitment, as well for social Ministery and Directorate General of Rehabilitation and Social Services Policy.

a. To increase and strengthen family role and community in social services activity for elderly;
b. To increase of coordinate extra and intra sectoral among central and local government institution as well community/social organization include entrpeneur to support social services for elderly;
c. To increase of social services profssionalism;
d. To increase of social services scope and kuality;
e.To cinstruct and develop of insurance system and social protection for elderly;
f. To increase, develop and place on a solid footing or\f role, aging institutionalization to improve of aging social services kuality.

7. Directorate of Social Services Programs

The program anf activity of social welfare effort for elderly improvement with the way ;

a. The social services program of the elderly is a process of helping, protection, guidance, assistance and take care of elderly to increase of elderly social welfare. The aging social services program should be implementation with 2 way system;

   1) **The Institutional System**, Social Institution for The Elderly (PSTW) one of the technical unit was give social services for elderly, there are give accommodate, living assistance like meals and chlots, heath care, recreation, social guidance, shall be a way of mentally and spiritually – having a sense of security, morality and physical.

   2**) The Non Institution System**, or outside of institution social services with the way of family environment helping one of the plan and continue institution activity for the neglected elderly, shall be a way of social life and living, so that they are having a sense of security morality and physical.

b. The program of elderly manpower process to increase aging social welfare, who have potencial like they are ;

   1) The economic Product Effort Improvement.
   2) The Aging Social Services Centre Improvement.
   3) The Establishment and Improvement Social Services Organization For Elderly

c. The improve of program family and community participation, carry out to increase sense of self responsibility, family and community role to perpetuate social culture value that placed the elderly in respected place.

d. The Program of Security and Social Protection For Elderly.
   Social protection os the government effort and/community to give social services for elderly which unpotential to rise the proper life and living.

   In the social protection system, social security that one of factor as a protection system function for society. That meant social protection form of social security include as human rights of its general promulgation for all of citizen to give protection to individu uncapability in specified time.

   Social security as shape into which of all protection and social services care system for community realization by government and/or community to take care of social welfare.

e. The Aging Institutionalization Development Program.

The Aging Institutionalization form of a part of official/social institution be active in aging social welfare setting. The purposed of aging Institutionalization development :

1) To strengthen the social services system for elderly based on community;
2) To stable of job mechanism and coordinate between social services institution for elderly;
3) To increase number of elderly who having services from the institution.

To realization of policy go through with **the strategic :**

a. To build and promote professionalism services
b. To increase networking and partnership
c. To build and develop participation and advocate based on solidarity

8. Social Services for Elderly by Departement of Social AFFAIRS include :

a. Social Service in the institution for elderly 233 Social Institution for elderly (PSTW) number of elderly 11.120 persons.
   1) PSTW number of institution own by Central Government 2, number of elderly 182 persons.
      a) PSTW Budhi Dharma Bekasi, West Java, number of elderly 82 persons
      b) PSTW Gau Mabaji Gowa, South Sulawesi, number of elderly 100 persons.
   2) PSTW number of institution own by local government 66, number of elderly 5.126. persons.
   3) PSTW number of institution own by privat/community 165, number of elderly 5.8112. persons.

b. The outside of of institution services, realization by :
   1) The government, deconcentration found, there are :
      a) The uncapability elderly but they are have potential, economic production effort (Usaha Ekonomi Produktif) system year 2002 target 12.927 persons in 30 provins.
      b) Shelteredworkshop (KUBE) year 2002 number of shelteredworkshop 160 number of members 1.600 persons in 30 provins.
      c) The limited and unpotential elderly, by home care/foster care, the kind of activity are given meals needs.
   2) The community, realization by :
      a) Pusaka (Pusat Santunan Keluarga) in DKI Jakarta = 75 Pusaka, number of elderly 4612 persons.
      b) Karang Lansia = 53
      c) The elderly club and elderly organization.

9. The Coordinate and Job Mechanism

a. National

Departemen of Social Affair as a social services for elderly program responsibility, solid, directed with another institution working together as a Departemen of Foreign Affairs, departmeen of Helath, Departemen of Internal Affairs, departemen of Labor, Population Resettlement, Departemen of Justice and Human Right, Departemen of Communication, Community Organization that concern for elderly social services.

a) The central government arrange the activity, regulation, guidelines and social service standard to implementatiton local regulation.
b) To esthablish information networking that be use with monitoring activity, exchanges and date disseminate, information about elderly problems with manner the program, organization or international and national institution.
c) The central government role for institution, there are : first to cordiate, second construct (official, fafcilcities), third, suverpise they are monitoring and evaluation as well institution activity.
d) The central government role for the institution reffered to the local government (provins and regency/city); guidance, advocate, monitoring and evaluation.

b. The Provins

The Provins Social office as a responsibility of realization social services program for elderly and coordinating with provins institution.

c. The Regency

The Regency Social office that implementation of social services preventif function coordinate implemented by social institute, cooperation between community organization, social worker professional and social volunteer in regency area.

10. The Closing

That is our policy, program and social services for elderly strategic. Where this country report should be useful for all of us to increase the elderly services program in Indonesia.