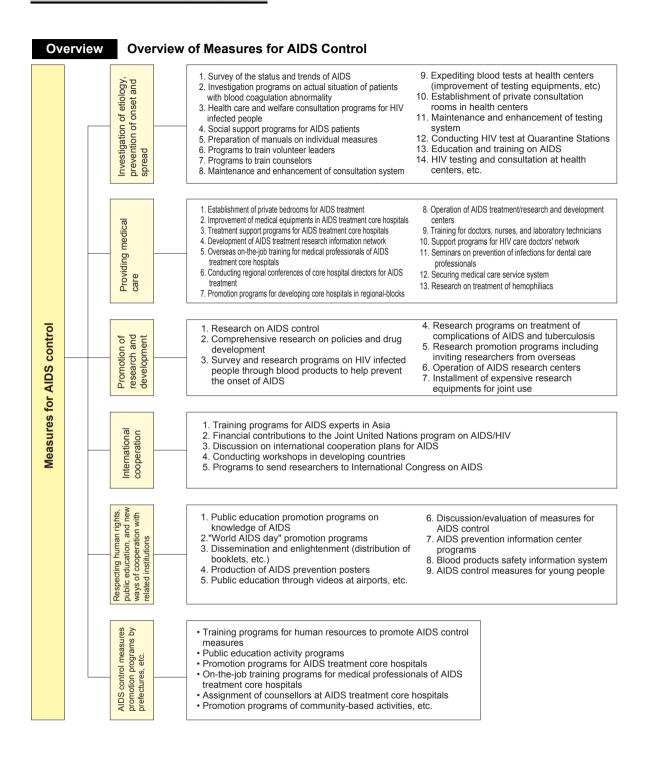
Measures for AIDS Control



Overview of Guidelines for AIDS Prevention

Dissemination, enlightenment, and education

Improvement of

test/consultation

system



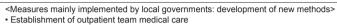
- Providing basic information and correct knowledge about HIV/AIDS
- Development of dissemination/enlightenment methods, preparation of manuals on dissemination/enlightenment methods
- <Measures mainly implemented by local governments: individual dissemination/enlightenment>
- Dealing with young people and homosexuals

AIDS control programs for young people / Prevention enlightenment programs for homosexuals, etc.

<Measures mainly implemented by local governments: providing information on test/consultation>

- Creation of HIV test promotion week (June 1 to 7 every year)
- Reconstruction of system to provide information regarding test/consultation
- Development of test methods, preparation of manuals on test/consultation methods Measures mainly implemented by local governments: improvement and enhancement of test/consultation system>
 • Establishment of accessible test system (night time on weekdays, holidays, rapid test, etc.)
- Formulation of annual test plans and implementation of test/consultation

Reconstruction of system to provide medical care (369 core hospitals)



- Discussion on hospital-clinic cooperation → creation of hospital-clinic cooperation model programs
- <Measures mainly implemented by local governments: securing comprehensive treatment system in prefectures>
- Securing medical care system in prefectures including establishment of core hospitals
- Support for cooperation among hospitals through establishment of conferences

New methods to support implementation of measures

New methods to support implementation of measures

- O Enhancing cooperation with NGOs for implementation of measures including dissemination and enlightenment
- O Promotion of comprehensive AIDS control measures through conducting regular conference among related ministries and agencies
 O Focused support for prefectures taking into consideration evaluation of their policies
- - → Focused support for prefectures, etc. (16 local public entities) with large number of infected people/patients

Detailed Data 1 Changes in the Number of HIV Carriers and AIDS Patients by Nationality and Sex

Category	Nationality	Sex	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Total
HIV	Japan	Male	0	0	34	15	35	27	52	108	102	134	147	189	234	261	379	336	475	481	525	636	709	787	931	6,597
		Female	0	0	11	4	18	10	17	16	22	32	19	41	34	36	45	32	50	40	32	44	32	49	38	622
		Total	0	0	45	19	53	37	69	124	124	166	166	230	268	297	424	368	525	521	557	680	741	836	969	7,219
	Foreign	Male	0	0	10	4	21	11	26	45	33	37	47	65	49	58	39	53	59	55	48	62	60	76	76	934
		Female	0	0	0	0	6	18	105	273	120	95	64	81	80	67	67	41	37	38	35	38	31	40	37	1,273
		Total	0	0	10	4	27	29	131	318	153	132	111	146	129	125	106	94	96	93	83	100	91	116	113	2,207
	Total		0	0	55	23	80	66	200	442	277	298	277	376	397	422	530	462	621	614	640	780	832	952	1,082	9,426
AIDS	Japan	Male	5	3	6	9	15	18	24	36	53	91	108	156	170	158	212	239	221	232	252	290	291	335	343	3,267
		Female	0	0	3	2	2	3	0	1	5	9	11	15	12	10	12	21	24	20	19	19	11	20	22	241
		Total	5	3	9	11	17	21	24	37	58	100	119	171	182	168	224	260	245	252	271	309	302	355	365	3,508
	Foreign	Male	1	2	3	3	4	10	14	13	19	28	33	45	39	42	46	41	61	36	39	54	49	33	34	649
		Female	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	9	8	17	18	29	21	31	28	26	20	26	22	16	18	19	311
		Total	1	2	5	3	4	10	14	14	28	36	50	63	68	63	77	69	87	56	65	76	65	51	53	960
	Total		6	5	14	14	21	31	38	51	86	136	169	234	250	231	301	329	332	308	336	385	367	406	418	4,468

Source: "AIDS Surveillance Report 2007", National AIDS Surveillance Committee, MHLW (Note) Figures do not include the number of HIV carriers and AIDS patients by coagulation factor preparations.

Detailed Data 2 AIDS Patients in the Worlds (as of the end of 2007, UNAIDS/WHO report)

Region	Number of HIV carriers/AIDS patients	Number of people newly infected with HIV	Percentage of adults with HIV positive*	Number of deaths from AIDS		
Sub-Sahara Africa	20.9 - 24.3 million	1.4 - 2.4 million	4.6 - 5.5%	1.5 - 2 million		
North Africa, Middle East	0.27 - 0.5 million	16,000 - 65,000	0.2 - 0.4%	20,000 - 34,000		
South/Southeast Asia	3.3 - 5.1 million	1.8 - 7.4 million	0.2 - 0.4%	0.23 - 0.38 million		
East Asia	0.62 - 0.96 million	0.021 - 0.22 million	< 0.2%	28,000 - 49,000		
Oceania	53,000 - 120,000	11,000 - 26,000	0.3 - 0.7%	500 - 2,700		
Latin America	1.4 - 1.9 million	0.047 - 0.22 million	0.4 - 0.6%	49,000 - 91,000		
Caribbean	0.21 - 0.27 million	15,000 - 23,000	0.9 - 1.2%	9,800 - 18,000		
Eastern Europe, Central Asia	1.2 - 2.1 million	0.07 - 0.29 million	0.7 - 1.2%	42,000 - 88,000		
Western/Central Europe	0.6 - 1.1 million	19,000 - 86,000	0.2 - 0.4%	Less than 15,000		
North America	0.48 - 1.9 million	38,000 - 68,000	0.5 - 0.9%	18,000 - 31,000		
Total	33.2 million (30.6 - 36.1 million)	2.5 million (1.8 - 4.1 million)	0.8% (0.7 - 0.9%)	2.1 million (1.9 - 2.4 million)		

^{*} The rates have been calculated for adults (aged 15 to 49) using the 2007 demographic statistics. Actual figures fall in the range of the figures in parentheses.

The estimated numbers and ranges are calculated based on the best data available at present.

Source: AIDS epidemic update - December 2006 (UNAIDS/WHO)