



**Figure 3.** Lesions of secondary bacterial infection in fatal human influenza cases. (A) Secondary bacterial bronchopneumonia with neutrophils in the lumen of a bronchiole with transmural infiltration of wall and into surrounding lung tissue (1918 pandemic autopsy case, original magnification 40X). (B) Secondary bacterial bronchopneumonia with neutrophils filling the lumen of an alveolus (1918 pandemic autopsy case, original magnification 40X).